Fears for

loan rates

as pound

slumps

Banking Correspondent The pound fell to its lowest ever point against the dollar resterday, below \$1.35, as rising JS interest rates sucked funds

into the American currency.

Although sterling fared rather better against other currencies

dealers believe it could be in for

bumpy ride in the next week

or so, and there is concern that

domestic interest rates cold be

forced up if the overseas

Lloyds Bank did raise its base

because of market press

rate yesterday from 9 to 9% per

ures. But the move, which may

Son be followed by National Westminster, simply brings Lloyds into line with Barclays and Midland it was not taken as a

sign that the general level of rates was on the point of going up.

Sterling touching \$1.3490, closed vesterday down 1.35 cents at \$1.35. The Bank of

England may have intervened to smoothe the fall. But according to Whitehall officials

vesterday the Government is "calm and unruffled" and the authorities stressed that they

focused mainly on the effective

exchange rate.

This fell only 0.2 to 79.2 yesterday, its lowest point for 15 months, but still only 0.4 lower

than at the beginning of the

month Against the Deutsche mark sterling fell one plennig

A batch of major US banks raised prime lending rates from

12.5 to 13 per cent yesterday in response to the upward press-

ores in America, given a boost

ast week by signs that the

American economy is still growing very fast. This together with evidence

of strong private-sector loan demand has raised worries that the US Federal Reserve is intent

on tightening monetary policy

in America. And with seasonal worries fikely to put upward pressure on US interest rates in

the 'next' couple' of weeks, analysts believe the dollar is set to go fugher. Yesterday its trade-weighted value rose 1.0 to

Mr David Morrison, of the stockbroker Simon & Coates,

said yesterday that the pound

could fall as low as \$1.33

against a strong dollar, although the pressure should ease in the

early part of July.
Yesterday's rise in American

debtor countries and will add

\$1.5 billion; a year to interest payments of Latin American

debtors agreed to push for lower

Mr Larry Speakes: the presiden-

tial spokesman, said: "We are

inflation rose only 3.9 per cent

Kenneth Fleet, page 15

Interest rates. : .

March as part of its protest after the big Latin American

Sir James Cleminson, the disappointed ... this increase, CBI president, said: "We in our opinion is difficult to

discussed ways in which we explain in view of the fact that

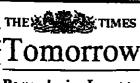
the council could work more in the first quarter

w record of 134.2.

to DM 3.79 yesterday.

driving it to new highs.

ssure persists.



Remembering Lennon John Lennon's first wife Cynthia puts the record straight



Honour among thieves Meeting the slick élite of crime

One baby, two fathers How a gay couple bought a child in Guatemala

Chance for France Can the French football team win their first European championship?

# Hart switch clears way for Mondale

Mr Walter Mondale effectively sealed his bid for the Demoeratic party's presidential nomination when Senator Gary Hart. his principal rival, decided to drop his challenge of Mondale delegates at next month's national convention. Senator Edward Kennedy meanwhile endorsed Mr Mondale's candi-Earlier report, page 5

## Man questioned

Detectives investigating the death of Mary Brown, the girl aged two who was killed in a hit-and-run accident, were questioning a man in Amersham, Buckinghamshire.

### Shuttle hold-up

The space shuttle Discovery is expected to make its maiden journey today after a computer failure prevented yesterday's planned blast-of Page 6



#### First day record

Opening day attendance at Wimbledon was a record at 32,628. John McEnroe behaved perfectly and said he would let is racket do the talking Match reports, page 27 Photograph, back page

# Bombay seethes

Soldiers returned to the streets of Bombay yesterday and more Hindu leaders were arrested as the city continued to seethe with communal hatred Page 5

## Brundle inquiry

Martin Brundle, the British racing driver, must wait until July 13 to find out if his second place in Sunday's Detroit Grand Prix will stand. A bag containing metallic balls and a viscous black liquid was discovered in the water tank of his Tyrrell during a post-race inspection, and is to be

Leader page, 11 Letters: On police Bill, from Mr W L Beaumont and others; atom tests, from Mr J Rooker. MP; teachers' pay, from Mr D

Leading articles:Pym's book: Environment Greenwich meridian

Obituary, page 12: Professor Sir Cecil Parrott, Dr

Oleg Kerensky
Features, pages 8-10
Scargill on the significance of
Saltloy; the case for research on human embryos: a Roger Scruton cookery column.

Spectrum: In the underworld with McVicar, Part two. Fashion: Suzy Menkes on the shapely new swimsuits. The Oval, pages 23-25 Surrey Cricket Club's famous ground officially opens its new

terrace development today. A Special Report.

Computer Horizons, pages 18-

ICL mortgages its future to Japan; an office in your car:

robous tep	lacing	Scargill?	
Home News	2-4	Letters	7
Overseas	5, 6	Parliament	
Appts	12	Sale Room	
Arts		Science	_ :
Bridge	12	Sport 2 TV & Radio	6
		Theatres, etc	
Court Conservation	32	Universities	. 3
Cresswerd	10	Washin	

17 Wills

# French attempt to satisfy British budget demands

France was last night trying to piece together a makeshift British spokesman described as "a purely social occasion with offer to buy off Britain at the European summit in Fontaine-Then the 10 leaders moved bleau. Officials worked overtime vetting rival schemes intended to satisfy Mrs Marga-

on for the first formal session, which was devoted to a review of the international scene. Mrs ret Thatcher's demands for a Thatcher was first invited to lower level of contributions to give a report of the London the Community budget, while economic summit earlier this denying her the new system of payments she has been seeking for the past four years. month, which led to a brief inconclusive discussion on the Whatever the outcome, Presiworld economy. dent Mitterrand was deter-mined that by the time the

Then President Mitterrand gave a long description of his his discussions, particularly on human rights issues, with the Soviet leadership. Time was rushing on and there was no mention of the British budget problem inside the state ballroom where the Council was meeting.

satisfactory settlement which would leave Britain playing a But Mrs Thatcher's hopes that the subject would be raised quickly were dashed when But while the sparring went on very little happened inside the European Council itself. Chancellor Kohl was invited in turn to give a report on his half an hour to the budget problem in the whole of the first recent trip to Budapest. The West German Chancellor was day's formal session, leaving grateful of the opportunity and spoke at such length that there thorny question in a more were scarcely two hours left to deal with the main purpose of the meeting before the dinner no urgency for a settlement. The break.

Even those two hours were real negotiotions appeared to be not used entirely for the main going on out of sight of the problem and the bulk of the Council, largely excluding Britime was devoted to talking To give time for the behindabout the enlargement of the Community to include Spain and Portugal. On this it was he-scenes bargaining, the actual There was a sumptuous lunch agreed that it was now imposs-

inside the chateau which a ible to meet the target date of September 30 this year for

> All the time, however, French officials were trying to devise a which could satisfy Britain, without giving it the kind of institutionalized system London has been seeking.

> By early evening, an idea for giving a lump sum rebate this year and next, plus an extra percentage to top up the amount as the size of the EEC budget grew, was under active consideration by all but Britain. Under that scheme Britain

be offered a £600m rebate this year, £648m next year, plus at least a 60 per cent rebate into the future on anything it had to pay in 1985.

British officials were involved in the discussions at that stage simply to test whether the different ideas would be acceptable to Britain. The officials insisted tha Mrs Thatcher would not accept anything which was not durable and which did not take into account a country's ability to pay.

Mrs Thatcher was also convinced that there could be no satisfactory settlement if the whole arrangement was not built into a proper Community system which would operate for all countries in the future. In her view, it would be quite wrong to reach an arrangement for Britain, if in years to come

Continued on back page, col l

# Rail union threatens to strike tomorrow at London stations

From David Felton, Labour Correspondent, Llandudno

the South-cast face severe disruption from midnight tonight because of threatened. protest stoppages by railway have beard of planned action at workers in support of the miners' strike.

summit ends this afternoon, the British budget problem would be crossed off the EEC agenda

even if that meant relegating

Britain to the sidelines. Mrs Thatcher was equally deter-

mined that there would be a

full role within the Community.

The 10 leaders devoted only

foreign ministers to discuss the

On the surface there seemed

At least four of London's National Union of Railway- encemen. The action, which would overw halt commuter services, would ther action also disrupt intercity trains.

Euston and Watford, with the likelihood of idsruption to some

However, British Rail said that it hoped to run a normal

Response to

MacGregor

letter mixed

By Paul Routledge

Labour Editor

night claimed qualified success

in its attempt to persuade

striking miners to return to

work, but the "go back" campaign was ignored in the heartlands of pithead militancy.

As the strike wne into its sixteenth week, the NCB esti-

mated that about 1,000 miners

had responded to the personal

appeal from its chairman, Mr

The drift back to work was

West Midlands, North

most noticeable in Lancashire.

Wales and north Derbyshire,

where there had already been

strong indications of dissatis-

faction with the "rolling strike".

However, there was no

change in the hard-line strike

posture in Northumberland, Durham. Yorkshire, Scotland,

South Wales or Kent. More

than two thirds of the 180,000

men are still on strike, and the

have been largely ignored.

The National Coal Board last

been informed by the union of the level of action being taken. It is understood that managers only two msain-line stations. Waterloo and Kings Cross.

Details of the support by rail main stations. Waterloo, Kings
Cross. Paddington and Marylebone, are likely to be closed by a
24-hour strike, according to the
24-hour strike, according to the
25-days of the singlest by the Southeast region of the TUC, came as
delegates to the NUR conferin Llandudno gave overwhleming backing to fur-

said last night, strikes of at least ers president, who is due to visit and reffered to "nonsensical hald a day were planned at the conference this afternoon. Charing Cross, St Pancras, will be told that the rail union firmly rejects attempts by Mr William Sirs, leader of the underground services on the steelworkers' union, to mini-Piccadilly, District and North- mize the cuts in steel production being demanded by the

One delegate called Mr Sirs at the end of this week.

Rail services in London and service tomorrow and it had not "selfish, sectarian and isolationist, and the conference made clear that the level of support being given to the miner, in pestricting coar supplies to steet plants was similar to action taken in support of the steel-workers during the 13-week national strike in 1980.

Mr Sirs also came in for some strong criticism from mr Jimmy Knapp, the rail union's general secretary, who said that the miners had been "quite magnanimous" in making special so disrupt intercity trains. Mr Arthur Scargill, the dispensation to allow the steel in addition, union officials National Union of Minework- plants to continue operating that the steelworkers were being used by the miners as a

> Mr Knapp repeated his belief that the Shirebrook rail depot serving the Nottinghamshire coalfields would not be working

# Three ore trains beat pickets

From Tim Jones, Llanwern

to the Llanwern steel works in South Wales met with only partial success yesterday.

Despite the instructions of local union officials, the rail-

waymen drove three 2,000tonne loads into the plant. But one train, manned by railwaymen's branch officials, refused to cross the picket line and was shunted into a siding, and a fifth was cancelled after the drivers refused to make the delivery and were sent home. empt to prevent coal and coke being delivered to the plant by lorries. Two convoys of 53 lorries sped past a token picket as they delivered supplies from the Port Talbot steel works 50

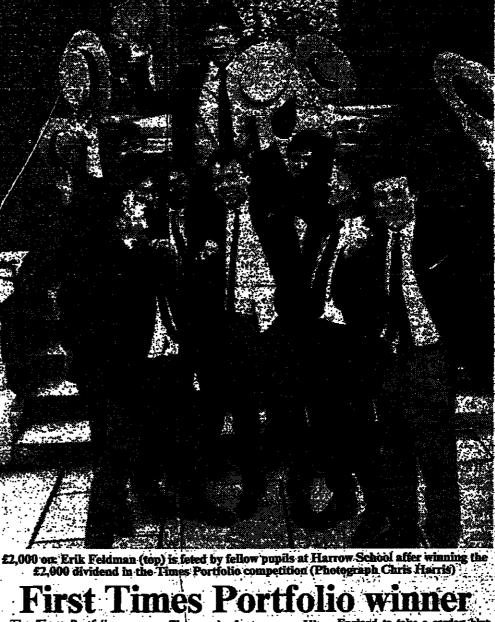
Mr Ross Goff, regional organizer of the Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Fireman, claimed that the first two trains of the day which entered the plant had done so because the miners had

Attempts by striking miners failed to indicate a picket line to prevent deliveries of iron ore by displaying a banner across a railway bridge. Mr David Jenkins, Chairman

of the National Union of Railwaymen guard's branch at Port Talbot said: "We are not trying to put Llanwern at risk, but until Bill Sirs, General Secretary of the Steel Union, gets off his high horse and meets the NUM we are not going into the plant.

But within two hours of those remarks, the third train entered the plant after the driver ignored the pleas of three

in one of the biggest freight operations handled by British Rail four of five trains, each carrying 2,000 tonnes or ore, normally enter the works each day. Miners' leaders in South Wales calculated tht if they stopped the trains it would impossible to move by road the 50,000 tonnes of iron ore the plant normally receives each



yesterday when Mr Erik Feldman, aged 17 and a pupil at Harrow School, won the £2,000 dividend. Mr Feldman discovered that he had won the competition over breakfast in Hall at the school. "Everybody was doing it (the competition) so I thought, why not have a

Having checked his entry and claimed the prize in the morning, he spent the after-noon less excitingly sitting A-level English. He will have linte time to spend the money today either, as he has to grapple with the complexities of the A-level History paper.

Mr Feldman has been a

Times reader for two years. His father, a consultant who assists America, had taken the paper-for seven years. The Times recently topped a pell in the Harrow School magazine as the most read paper, beating the Daily Mail by fifty copies. Mr Feldman has been Harrow for four years and has

educated at various

in England since he was five. His father, Mr Sander Feldman, is American and his mother is Swedish. When he Europe before going to his parental home in Ashfield. setts for three weeks.

course in cookery in Wimbledon, something which he hopes may give him a living in the year before he goes up to university in autumn 1985.

His most insteadate inten-tion with the prize mokey is to get his guilfriend, Miss Emilie Lawton to come from York to visit him. "She could not afford to come and she wouldn't let ing pay, but I think now she will,

Readers who have not yet obtained a card should write to The Times Portfolio. PO Box 40. Blackburn BB1 6AJ,

Today's Portfolio list page 14.

against the union ban at the Government Communication

Headquarters at Cheltenham, A.

return could only be decided by

the Trade Union Congress in

could cooperate, including how

September.

#### Taxmen's TUC may rejoin NEDC By Edward Townsend, Industrial Correspondent error Hopes that the TUC might ment council could be made rejoin the National Economic more effective. cost £42m The TUC left the council in

raised last night after two hours By Richard Evans of talks between trade union and employer's leaders. Britain's taxpayers have

The talks, which followed a escaped paying £42m in tax by number of informal soundings inadverent courtesy of the in recent weeks, took place at the London headquarters of the Inland Revenue. The unexpected windfall is due to errors made by the taxman in producing PAYE codes, returns Confederation of British Industry and covered a wide range of topics, including captial investment and employment.

Both sides, it seems, were in

Last night, an Inland Revense spokesman said: "We will not be asking people to make good the undercharge. The money has gone for ever and we

will not collect it." Sir Lawrence Airey, head of the Inland Revenue, revealed the bonus last night to MPs on the Public Accounts Com-mittee, the Commons' public spending watchdog.

As a shortfall on estimated tax revenue it was unsatisfac-tory, he said, but in relation to the total £26,000m collected, it was "not very far away" from the total wanted.

But not all the news for the tax payer was good. For the errors that led to an undercharging of £91m meant other people were overcharged by £49m and they will not be able

to reclaim that money. Sir Lawrence revealed that 5 per cent of the 25 million PAYE taxpayers received inac-curate codings last year but only one in ten was seriously

wrong
Of the assessments - calucurepayable – sent to 10 per cent of PAYE tax payers, 22 per cent were wrong, but in one third of those cases, the miscalculation invioved less than £5. **Minister** 

links crash to speed By Staff Reporters

The Morpeth rail accident likely to have been caused by excessive speed, Mr David Mitchell, Under Secretary of State for Transport, said in the Commons yesterday. Mr Peter Snape, the Labour,

spokesman, and other Labour MPs criticized him for prejudging the cause of the accident which is to be the subject of a public inquiry in July.

Mr Mitchell said that a senior inspector from his department find gone to the scene and it had had not been a track

failure. British Rail investigators are likely to question Mr Peter Allan, the driver The line is expected to be working normally again this morning. Parliament, page 4

# COLOGNE

Un coup de cologne

# Colonel, 90, loses battle of the baronetcy

By Michael Horsnell

Colonel William Duabar. aged 90, a retired British Army officer, yesterday failed in his petition to succeed to the ancient Scottish baronetcy of Dunbar of Mochrum. Lord Lyon, King of Arms,

in Scotland, dismissed the petition in which Colonel Dunbar challenged the right of his second cousin, Sir Jean Ivor Dunbar, a former American jockey, to the title of the thirteenth baronet.

With the right to the 289-year-old title, inherited by Sir Jean in 1977, goes a family trust fund reputedly valued at

Colonel Dunbar told The Times "As a soldier I expect to be wounded or killed. I did not



Colonel Dunbar yesterday: "No hard feelings".

contest the title for myself but for my son and grandson, and, of course, I am disappointed. These have been three years of great anxiety for me which have given me many a sleepless

cousin but there will be no hard feelings in the family. That Edingight, said the right to succeed to the title passed The case, which was heard over two day last December in the Lyon Court in Edinburgh will have cost Colonel Dunbar about £10,000. He is not expected to appeal.

Sir Jean, aged 66, the French-born son of an Anzac soldier and a Belgian mother who lived in poverty in a New York reoming house until he inherited the title from his father, was not available last night at his home in Fort Lauderdale. But his American lawyer, Mr Frank Sinagra, told The Tumes: "I am absolutely de-

lighted with the outcome. Sir

Jean will be glad to have won.

In his judgment the Lord

It has been a long case."

irrevocably to Sir Jean on November 25, 1954. He is the second son and heir to the late Sir Adrian Dunbar, the twelfth baronet, who succeeded to the title on January 25, 1953. That was in succession to Sir Richard, the colonel's half brother, who was baronet for only two days before he died. Complications in the suc

cession arose because the colonel's father, also Richard, was married twice. Colonel Dunbar was the son of the second marriage in 1890. But his parents had to go through a second marriage ceremony in 1912 after it was discovered that the first wife had not died until 1910 and therefore Colo-

nel Dunbar was illegitimate In his petition to the Lyon Court be claimed that he was legitimated in England in 1959 and in Scotland from 1968 at the latest. When Sir Jean's father

succeeded, be argued, his succession was subject to the possibility that a nearer born heir might emerge to deprive him of the title. After the ruling there was a dispute over the expenses. Mr

Bruce Kerr, for Sir Jean, asked for expenses to be awarded. But Sk Crispin Agnew of Lochnen. Unicorn Pursuivant of the Lyon Court, for the colonel, argued that expenses, if awarded against his client, should be on a par with expenses in the Sheriff Court. The Lord Lyon

مكذا من رلامل

amounted to two cigarettes and

The amount spent on clothes

Student ending the summer

each term would buy only a pair

of jeans, a sweatshirt and a pair

term this week are unlikely to

be able to supplement their income by finding vacation

jobs. The union estimates that

more than 60 per cent will need to claim social security at some

Last summer when the

survey was made, only 55 per

jobs to pay off their debts and avoid claiming benefits, com-pared with 84 per cent ten years

The average earnings of those who found work was only £250.

during a vacation which for some last 16 weeks. The average

one pint of beer.

casual shoes.

stage in the holiday.

Students 'forced' to

subsidize grants

with £13m overdraft'

Students' grants are being through extravagant living. He subsidized by more than £13m said that the survey showed the in bank overdrafts, according to a National Union of Students student on drink and tobacco

Mr Nick Stewart, the outgo-ing union president, expressed a fear that the banks would not jobs to pay off their debts and

survey published yesterday.

The Undergraduate Income

commissioned independently,

is the first detailed study of

student finances since a Depart-

ment of Education and Science

It shows that more than one in five students had overdrafts

of thore than £100 accumulated

over the academic year. From

the sample the survey team

estimates that up to 197,000

students face overdrafts total-

sustain the mounting debt for

the promotion drive to win

student accounts early, given

the debt which many students are forced to incur because of

**ENO** to

regain

Many are now questioning

report ten years ago.

ling more than £13m.

much longer.

Expenditure Survey.

# **Austin Rover steps up** production to cash in on West German strike

overtime working and is break- annual holidays, and we intend ing production records to take to go flat-out. advantage of the long strike in German component plants as much overtime as possible to which has left its American and German rivals short of new

The big prize is the lion's share of the August "B" registration "bonanza", which

because of a two-week strike man strike is settled within this month. But last week, the days, enabling shipments of first since the strike ended, it components to resume. produced 11,380 cars, nearly 900 more than in the last week before the strike, and one of its ately short of new car in August.

A spokesman said: "Our ability to take full advantage in August has been weakened by the strike at Longbridge. But there are three full working maker. VW-Audi, has cancelled the strike remaining before our an advertising and promotion." weeks remaining before our an advertizing and promotion war

Austin Rover has introduced factories close on July 13 for campaign planned for a new car factories working and is breakannual holidays, and we intend launch next Sunday. Only 1,000 of the new Jenas had been Employees are keen to put in

make up for wages lost when 18.000 were laid off during the strike. They want the fattest possible wage packets until the holidays begin.

Their position contrasts with accounts for more than a fifth of the threat of 15,000 layoffs at annual sales.

Vauxhall and Ford factories Austin Rover lost 20,000 cars unless the five-week-old Ger-

It is already apparent, how-ever, that both will be desper-Vauxhall imports half its cars

delivered to its British Dealers

VW-Audi has an estimated 18,000 cars in Britain to cover sales in June, July and August. It needs at least 40,000 but fears that even if the strike ends tomorrow, there will be little production to spare after meeting the demands of the German domestic market.

Mercedes-Benz is in an even more parlous state. A month ago it reported a final delivery of 1,300 cars for existing orders. Mr Paul Lazell, managing director of BMW Britain, said: "It is bleak. We will run out of some models in the first week of August. However, some motor trad-

ers believe that the shortage of new cars in August will bring a temporary end to the cut-price

# 56 arrested in Scots pit clash

Clashes between police and Wheeler said that the union had pickets outside Bilston Glen assured the management that colliery near Edinburgh ended in the arrest of 56 miners withdrawn, a claim which was

Thirty-eight men who reported for work at the colliery faced jeers from 700 pickets held back by police.

When miners began to tear down the colliery fence police As the shifts changed yester- colliery side returned to work day afternoon working miners yesterday and said they would were unable to leave the pit for not be ruled by "a mob" (Craig

more than two hours. Two men who tried had to be rescued by police as they were punched and knocked to the ground. One was taken away in an ambulance. The National Coal Board claimed that coal had been

began. About 100 tons had been stockpiled below ground.

added incentive to work this weeks ago, said they had week, since it is a qualifying rejoined the strike because they time for the three-week holiday were frightened for their familwhich begins next Monday.

Mr Bert Wheeler, Scottish

director of the board praised the miners who had turned up for work. The Bilston Glen men decided to continue working had voted by 80 per cent to because of what happened on keep working, but had been the cricket ground. Other forced out by violent picketing. miners in the team were on There had been extensive strike, but they did not mind us flood damage at the pit. Mr playing."

withdrawn, a claim which was

at Bilston Glen, Mr David Clark, He described as rubbish the board's claim that 100 tons of coal had been produced. Two brothers who were confronted by 60 pickets while they were playing cricket for a

denied by the union chairman

Malcolm and Joe Turner crossed the picket lines at Shirebrook colliery, North Derbyshire, along with 100 other men less than 48 hours after local pickets invaded the produced at Bilston Glen for the pitch during a match against a second day since the strike miners' team from Pleasley

colliery nearby. The brothers, who returned Miners in Lothian pits had an to work at Shirebrook two

But yesterday Mr Malcolm

# **Nuclear power output** raised during strike

By David Young, Energy Correspondent

stations, which are playing increasingly important role in feeding the national grid during the miner's dispute, are to be upped with a new, more cient fuel which will allow more electricity to be produced from each tonne of uranium.

The nuclear network is producing close to 20 per cent of electricity in England and Wales and no less to 20 per cent of electricity in England and Wales and no less than 41 per cent in Scotland, Output is normally between 11 and 14 per

cent of National output. ent of National output.

The new fuel has a design
"burnaun" of 21,000 target "burn-up" of 21,000 mega watts (21,000 MW) days from each tonne compared with 18,000 MW day for the previous fuel.

Central Electricity Generating Board engineers are loading the fuel into the Hinkley Point B station. In the next four years it will be installed in the board's other advanced gas-cooled reactors (AGR).

The hoard's scientific and

developed a method of replacing fuel at the stations while keeping them running at 30 per cent output. Previously, generating had to be switched off.

The board's continuing efforts to preserve coal stocks has benefited from increased output at Hinkley Point and by bringing two other advanced gas cooled reactors at Heysham and Hartlepool into limited production. in addition, Hinkley Point B

station has become the first nuclear station to generate 10.000 million units of electricity in a year.

Membership of the board's "tenf billion" club had pre-viously been limited to the main coal stations at Drax, Ratcliffe and Cottam in Yorkshire and Nottinghamshire.

In Scotland, the South of Scotland Electricity Board's Hunterston AGR station has also been working at peak efficiency.

Parliamentary Report, page 4

# 'Poor taste' of cookery examiners

Children being taught cook-ery in school win better examination grades for preparing unhealthy food, according to the Health Education Coun-

Dr John Brown, the Council's nutrition research officer, has written to GCE and CSE examining boards asking them to revise syllabuses in line with recent research on food and

Present methods and marking instructions favour fatty and weet recipes at the expense of food which has been proved more healthy. Main courses: followed by sweet puddings win higher marks than meals with a savoury starter followed by a main course; Dr Brown says. Teaching should emphasize the importance of nutrition for long-term health as well vareity in diet.

#### **Pathologist** found hanged

Dr Peter Pullar, Home Office pathologist for Hampshire and esterday in a lavatory at the Royal Hampshire County Hospital in Winchester, where

he was a consultant. Dr Pullar, aged 58, who was married, had worked at the hospital for more than 20 years. The police said a post mortem examination was to be carried

# Fowl slaughter policy rejected

The board of the British Poultry Health Improvement Schemes yesterday withdrew its | Brittan, the Home Secretary, to support for the slaughter policy introduced in September, 1981, to cradicate Newcastle disease. which has led to millions of birds being slaughtered in the past few weeks.

It gave as its reasons the Government's failure to prevent the spread of the disease from grain stores contaminated by infected pigeons, and the prohibitive costs" demanded by insurance companies.

#### 30,000 salmon put in river

The Yorkshire Water Authority has released 30,000 salmon smolts in the upper reaches of Esk river in North Yorkshire. To keep a check on how many return after spendig about two years at sea. 1,000 have been tagged. Last year only 50 salmon were caught in the Esk



# Dalai Lama ponders his return

The Dalai Lama, the Tibetan spiritual leader, yesterday arrived in Britain for a 17-day visit, during which he will pay his first visit to Scotland, make a pilgrimage to the mins of Coventry Cathedral, and address meetings in the Royal Albert Hall and Westminster

But questions at his Heathrow press conference yesterday were concentrated upon the possibility of his returning soon to Tibet from which he fled in

The Dalai Lama said that he had thought next year might be the appropriate time to revisit He admired the willingness

A group of Conservative MPs

is preparing a last ditch campaign to get Mr Leon

pick up the political challenge of

As reported in *The Times* in April, the strongest possible political and bureaucratic obstacles are being created to block change in the Shops Act, 1950

It has been confirmed that

Mr Brittain hopes to avoid the

issue when an official com-

mittee of inquiry reports next

Robin Auld, QC, has not begun

to draft its report, but ministers are saying that the Home Office

has 100 many legislative commitments for the next parliamentary session, and that

it might be better if a back-

bencher took up the cause
That view has caused con-

ternation among Conservative

The committee, led by Mr

Sunday trading reform.

1950.

month.

Tories press Brittan

on Sunday shopping

By Robin Young admît their mistakes in his homeland, and he said disasters in the economic and educational fields had obliged the Chinese to moderate their policies. But all was still not "At the moment things in

Tibet are not nice, not rosy, though they are improving, which is very good and very One consideration he had to bear in mind, he said, was death and prison sentences

mposed last year on many Tibetans who, he said, were political activists opposed to

tive government Bill was

introduced and withdrawn in

the face of concerted opposition

Since then, there have been 17 private members' Bills,

attempting reform. The last one

106 in February last year.

such as Sainsbury's.

was defeated by 205 votes to

The vested interests against

change, a most powerful lobby,

include the Lord's Day Observ-

and some large-scale retailers

The Prime Minister and Mr

Nigel Lawson, Chancellor of the

Exchequer, are known to favour

reform, as is Mr David Mellor,

the Parliamentary Under-Sec-

retary at the Home Office, who

is responsible for shops legis-

Commons in April; "Unfortunately, it does not lie in my

mouth to promise legislation.

All I can say is that I am firmly convinced that the law on

Sunday trading must be moder-

ition,
Mr Mellor said in the

ance Society, the trade unions.

nent return to Tibet, the Dalai Lama said, would not arise "until six million Tibetan people have genuine happiness and satisfaction". Meanwhile, he felt that he and his followers preserved the most complete form of Buddhism and Tibetan cultural heritage best by working outside Tibet, from their exile in India.

This is the Dalai Lama's third visit to Britain. He is here at the invitation of the Dean of Westminster, the Very Rev Edward Carpenter, and during his stay be will be meeting the Archbishops of Capterbury and

Pressure on Norway for

#### whaling ban By Thomson Prentice Science Correspondent

Nearly 2,500 more whales will be spared the harpoon next year compared with this, but Greenpeace, the conservation organization, is to increase its pressure on Norway to observe five-year ban on commercial whaling.

The group yesterday wel-comed the 1985 quota reduction set by the International Whaling Commission at its annual meeting at the weekend. The commission voted to reduce the quota of Antarctic minke whales - the prime targets of commercial whalers from 6.655 to 4.224

The IWC intends to enforce a five-year ban from 1986, despite opposition from the three largest whaling nations, Japan, Russia and Norway, which are likely to ignore the ban.

Mr Mark Glover, wildlife campaign director of Greenpeace in London, said: "We will continue to pressure those three countries to observe the ban.

#### length of a summer job was between seven and eight weeks. the inadequacy of grants," he Some are now wondering if The study was carried out by the Survey Research Unit, The Polytechnic of North London, under a steering committee with students are really a loss now for future gain, or whether they are customers which they would representatives from the Committee of Vice-Chancellors and Principals and the Council gain later anyway. It would only take a change in the banks' marketing policy for the grants system to crack at the seams." of Local Education Authorities. Mr Philip Woolas, the in-coming president, rejected the view that students incurred debt It is published by the National

Union of Students, 461 Holloway Road N7 6LJ.

# Legal device used to send 33 for trial

its grant By David Hewson

The heated conflict between the chairman of the Greater London Council's arts and recreation committee, Mr Peter Pitt, and the English National Opera, which led Mr Pitt to freeze its £1m grant last week amid charges of racism, had a conciliatory second act yester-

Mr Pitt and council officials met a delegation from the opera company to discuss its decision

not to use the black singer, Willard White, in a forthcoming production of Rigoletto. As a result, the company undertook to put its casting policy, which it vigorously denies makes rulings on racial grounds, in writing to the

council.

GLC officials expect that once the letter is received. Mr Pitt will lift the freezing of the

His decision had been taken after a story in The Times Diary about a dispute between Mr White's agent and the company, which insisted that its decision not to use Mr White was made purely on artistic grounds.

Slaughter

# conditions criticized

More than 60 recommen dations for legislation to improve conditions in slaughterhouses are contained in a report published yesterday by the Government-sponsored Farm Animal Welfare Council (John Young writes).

The report suggests that sany local authorities responfor the supervision of abattoirs are not taking their responsibilities

The report expresses particular concern about the effectiveness of stunning methods, and the possibility of animals being still conscious at the time of slaughter. The Welfare of Linestock (Red Ment Animals) at the Time of Slaughter. HMSO. £4.95.

Defence lawyers at Belfast Crown Court accused the Crown of "Star Chamber" justice yesterday when a little-used legal device was introduced to send to trial 33 people accused on the word of a

"supergrass".
Sir Michael Havers, the Attorney General, directed that a Bill of Indictment be used, so avoiding a pre-trial hearing during which the evidence of the Irish National Liberation Army informer, Mr Henry Kirkpatrick, would have been

tested by defence lawyers. An earlier preliminary in-quiry ended in uproar and 29 people were injured when fighting broke out as Mr Kirkpatrick, aged 23, who is serving five life sentences for murder, signed his deposition.

A woman accused of murdering four people in the Ballykelly pub bomb blast in 1982 has given birth to a baby girl while in custody, Jacqueline Moore, aged 20, from Londonderry, had her seven-pound daughter at a hospital outside Armagh

# Marshlands' future still in doubt

folk's Halvergate Marshes, which conservationists say are a nationally important area of wildlife, is in question after a meeting of the Broads Authority strategy committee in Norwich

The committee, agreed, in private session by seven votes to five not to enter into a management agreement with Mr David Wright, a farmer, of Moulton St Mary, near Yarmouth, who wants to convert 90 acres of grazing marshes to

arable farming.

Instead the committee decided to offer him "a goodwill holding payment" to protect the land for a year. Professor Timothy O'Riordan, the committee chairman, said after the meeting that it was hoped that Mr Wright would accept the offer, but declined to say how much money was involved. He added: "It is a matter of

the utmost urgency for the Department of the Environment and the Ministry of Agriculture to respond to pressure from us to sort out a proper financial package with-out which it will be impossible for the Authority to safeguard large areas of the nationally important Halvergate landscape for perpetuity". Mr Andrew Lees, broadlands

spokesman for the conservationists group. Friends of the Earth, said: "We will be delighted if Mr Wright accepts the holding payment, but we will continue to keep a close watch on the land".

# Farmers selling less milk

Sales of milk from farms dropped by about 5 per cent in April and May compared with the same period last year. according to figures issued by the Milk Marketing Board for England and Wales. Under the EEC quota system.

which came into effect on April l, dairy farmers are required to reduce production by 9 per cent from their 1983 levels, or pay a penal levy on the excess.



# advocates for change. After another official inquiry, the Gowers committee, a Conserva-

# Mummy set Sotheby's on wrong path

Sotheby's have rejected a

£29,000 bid for anicent Egyp-tian oddments they now say are worth only £3,000. The scarats, fragments of mummies and other items had

been in store since the Altrincham Museum closed in the 1940s, and were sent for auction by Trafford Metropolitan Borough Council.

the sale at the last moment and not mentioned in the auction catalogue, they caught the eye of a dealer. Mr Guy Beddington.

yesterday, with important sales

He asked the auctioneer's importance they had failed to valuation and learnt that they were expected to fetch between £150 and £250.

Believing they were worth more. Mr Beddington bid strongly for them, although pictures are his own speciality.

He did not stop bidding until he reached £29,000. The auclol in on behalf of the owner,

tioneer capped his bid and the the case. Sotheby's bought the

Unfortunately, as he now admits he decided to offer the contents for sale and buy them Once embarked on this

> alert them. He also sent copies of the letter to various newspapers, the Egyptian Ambassa-

> Sotheby's. meanwhile, quickly sent the items to the resident experts at their London headquarters. The expert viewshowed the bits and pieces should be worth about £3,000. They will be included in a suitable sale in London in the autumn.

not be too pleased that Sotheby's turned down £29,000 for the items, especially since the sale of the museum exhibits had already provoked a local dis-

#### Lorry men urge 65% more road spending By Michael Bailey, Transport Editor

Britain's hauliers today expenditure, the federation wants an increase from £1,200m

to £2,000m a year.

The federation advocates

acceleration of schemes already

in the pipeline, and completion

by the end of the century of

some strategic proposals in

preparation: a second Severn

crossing; new tunnels under the

Thames and Tyne; upgrading the A2 London-Dover road to

motorway standard; a Sheffield

route: a west London relief

road; and a Thames to Steven-

age route connecting the North

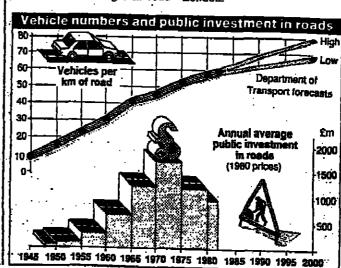
Manchester all-weather

demand an increase of more than 65 per cent in spending on road building and repairs, to ease congestion and speed economic recovery.

Unless action is taken now,

Britain's roads will become more and more crowded lowards the end of the century, the hauliers' lobby group, the British Road Federation claims. In a study entitled Challenge and Opportunity, the federation says that economic revival will produce a 35 per cent growth in

Instead of the drop which the and West without touching Government envisages in road London.



# **INSEAD MBA**

European Institute of Business Administration

> Fontainebleau announces

# **Scholarships**\*

available to British citizens

with a university degree or equivalent professional qualification. This ten month programme

starts either September or January.

280 participants from 30 countries. \*Louis Franck scholarships for candidates with a financial background.

\*Kitchener European scholarships for candidates one of whose parents has served in the British Armed Forces.

**INSEAD MBA** Admissions Office, Boulevard de Constance,

For information, contact:

77305 Fontainebleau Cedex. France. Tel: 33 (6) 422 48 27



# Sale room

But when they came up at lot appeared to have sold for Chester on June 15, added to £30,000, This was not, however, contained a treasure whose

Versailles bids for its own former treasures

in London and Monte-Carlo. The Chateau of Versailles The day's star item was a library private collector. A splendid bronze horse with flowing mane, dating from around 1680 and attributed to the studio of Antoine Coysevox, sold for or £210,000. Coysevox worked appartment in 1787.

The art market was on alert extensively for Louis XIV at Versailles.

table, inlaid with floral mar-query and mounted with lots which had started their life ormulu scrolling, which was there, but wandered at the hold sold by Sotheby's in Monaco for sales in France. While foreign 4.7m French francs (unpub- auctioncers are not allowed to lished estimate Frs2m) or hold sales in France, the French £400,000, to an American museums right to pre-empt purchases at auction after the bidding has stopperd runs fro Monaco sales as well as French ones. Thus Versailles pre-em-pted the purches of a pair of white and gold chairs by C. 2.4m francs (unpublished estimate Frs800.000 to 1.000.000) Sene, made for the Dauphin's "It got around before the sale

that there was something we had not noticed in the case.", Mr George Bailey, a director of Sotherby's, Chester, said, "We could either withdraw the lot or buy it in."

course, there was nothing for it but to go on countering each bid from Mr Beddington. Mr Beddington emerged convinced that he had missed buying an important group of treasures, and wrote immedi-ately to the British Museum to

dor and the Prince of Wales.

Councillors at Trafford may

# Smaller families and more luxury spending seen in picture of changing Britain

A picture of Britain with against 7 per cent between 1970 2.01 n 1971. Households, too smaller families, more people and 1974. living alone, and many more living together before marriage, emerges from the 1982 General Household Survey, published

forced te grant

Legal de

used tog

33 for h

**Market** 

will into

It shows a country that is smoking less and drinking less, but increasing its ownership of consumer durables such as tumble driers, deep freezers, colour television and central

The survey also shows a marked increase in the number of people living together before marriage during the 1970s and early 1980.

A third of women aged under 35 who married between 1979 and 1981 lived with their husband before marriage, against 13 per cent for those marrying between 1970 and 74. Where one or both partners was divorced, the figure was 67 per cent, but 21 per cent of firsttime brides and grooms lived together before marriage.

Among single women in 1982, 17 per cent aged between fall f 25 and 34 were living with a 1981.

Women born in the 1950s, even if they increase their childbearing after the age of 30

are now unlikely to reach the average of 2.1 children needed to replace their own generation.

Women who marry under 20 continue to have the most children These aced as a 20. children. Those aged under 30 who first married between 1960 and 1964 had an average of 1.52 children after five years, whereas, those marrying a decade later had only 1.13 children on average after five years.

Families are getting smaller, cent of first-coms lived dependent children per family marriage, down to 1.83 in 1982, against

# **Professionals opt for** private medicine

Nearly a quarter of pro-fessional adults and one in five employers and managers are now covered by private medical insurance, compared with one in 50 of the semi-skilled and

In one of the first detailed analyses of private health insurance, the survey shows that, in 1982, 7 per cent of the population was insured. But there were huge differences according to age, class and

region.
For example, 9 per cent of the population in the 45 to 64 age group were covered, against 2 per cent of those aged over 75. People in the South-east, par-ticularly in the London area, were more than three times as likely to be covered as people in Scotland and the north up to 13 per cent against 3 per

Almost one-third of pro-fessional men aged 45 to 64 were covered, compared with 2 per cent of semi-skilled and unskilled workers in the same age group.

holders had their subscriptions paid by their employers, con-tributing nothing themselves. Those covered by private health insurance tended to be healthier than average – partly because they were from higher socio-economic groups and partly because insurers may

refuse people with pre-existing

medical conditions. Of the privately insured who went to hospital, more than half (56 per cent) opted for free treatment on the NHS rather than paying privately, and over per cent of outpatient attendances were on the NHS rather than private.

are declining in size, with 1982 showing a small but significant fall from 2.69 to 2.63 since

The survey shows a continued fall in fertility that dates fell from 6 per cent to 3 pe one person aged over 60 rose from 12 per cent to 16 per cent. In all 23 per cent of households consisted of people living alone.

The percentage of owner-occupiers who own their houses outright has risen from 22 per cent in 1979 to 24 per cent in 1982, while the proportion renting from local authorities has declined from 34 per cent to per cent over the same period as council house sales have taken effect.

Smoking has decreased substantially. The number of men smoking has fallen by a quarter in a decade, down from 43 per cent in 1980 to 38 per cent in 1982, while the decline in the numbers of women smoking from 37 per cent to 33 per cent over the same period, is the first big reduction since 1976. For the first time, smokers are in a minority in every socio-economic group. Hand-rolling cigarettes is becoming much more popular however; up to 21 per cent of male smokers rolled their own cigarettes in 1982, against about 15 per cent in 1980.

The proportion of heavier drinkers among men has de-clined down from 25 per cent in 1978 to 23 per cent in 1980 and 21 per cent in 1982.

In 1982, 60 per cent of households had central heating against 55 per cent in 1979.

The annual General Household Survey is carried out by the Social Survey Division of the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys by interviewing 21,000 adults at home across Great Britain. General Houehold Survey 1982; Stationery Office, £13.70. Tomorrow: Employment.

# Statistics endorse moderate drinking

New evidence that moderate drinking may be good for you, but that women are more at risk from alcohol than men. emerges from the survey.

In almost all age groups, it was teetotallers who most often reported both short and longterm illness or disability, among both men and women. Half of all male abstainers and per cent of women abstainers suffered from chronic illness against 35 per cent of all men and 38 per cent of all

However, among women aged between 18 and 44, moderate and heavier drinkers were more likely to report both short and long-standing illness than women as a whole of the

The survey notes that the figures can be affected by people giving up drink because

A psychiatrist told Exeter

Michael Telling, on trial for the alleged murder of his wife, Monika Zumsteg-Telling, was suffering from substantially

time of the killing.
Professor Robert Bluglass, of

the forensic psychiatry department at Birmingham University, said that Mr Telling's disorder was "a deeply rooted and ingrained failure to adopt to

life as he matured and to people

around him, and to control his

"I do not consider that Michael Telling is a cool, cold-blooded, calculated individual.

He is a man of mixed and

barely controlled emotions, who

acts on impulse - not with cold-

blooded, calculated planning",

Professor Bluglass said. Mr Telling, aged 34, has

pleaded not guilty to murdering his wife, who was 27. His plea of guilty to manslaughter on the

ground of diminished responsi-

bility has been rejected by the

Wycombe, Buckinghamshire, shot his bride of 17 months

three times after she tormented

him over her affairs with men

five months later at a beauty

spot near Exeter, cutting off her

head with an axe and returning

He was said to have stored her body in a half-built sauna in

and women.

The court has been told that Mr Telling, of Lambourn House, Radnage Lane, West

emotions and impulses.

" responsibility at the

**Headless corpse** 

also consistent with the view that moderate drinking may be beneficial to health".

heavier drinkers are no more likely than working men as a whole to have been off work sick in the week before the survey. Abstainers were more likely to have been off work than any type of drinker. But the survey says it may have missed heavier drinkers who are homeless or living in hostels because of the way it was carried out.

Low-income groups such as the unemployed and manual workers tend to be among the heavier drinkers, although 7 per cent of younger unump-loyed men were abstainers in 1982 as against 2 per cent in 1980.

Men who were widowed.

of ill-health, but says they are divorced or separated were more likely to drink heavily, but middle-aged women in the same position drank less than married women of the same I also appears to show that

The heaviest drinkers were in the north, with the pro-portion of male heavier drinkers reaching 33 per cent in the north, 29 per cent in the north-west and 31 pr cent in Wales, down to 12 per cent in East Anglia and around London.

Greater London has the tectotallers, at 9 per cent.

Women teetotallers cent against 12 per cent for Britain as a whole, but the Scots also had the highest proportion of women in te moderate and heavier drinking Categories.

# highest proportion of male highest in Scotland, at 19 per

# Dr Richards flies home after trial

the land of sanity".

Dr Richards was found guilty in a trial at Santa Monica California, on two counts of 'solicitation to murder".

As he arrived at Heathrow Airport yesterday with his wife, Pixie, he said: "Of course I plant ot go back". He is due to be santaneed an India? be sentenced on July 31. He said he intended to appear

Dr Brian Richards, the Harley Street specialist found guilty of trying to arrange the murder of his partner Dr Peter Stephan, flew home to London from Los Angeles yesterday, saying: "It's great to be back in

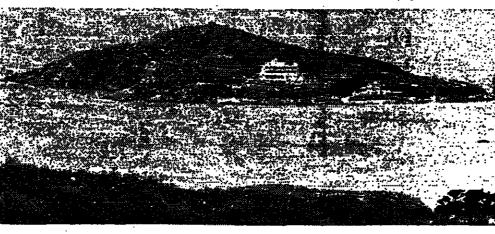
against the conviction.



Mr Patrick Moore, the astronomer, checking the meridian line through the the boating lake in Greenwich Park yesterday to commemorate the issue of a set of stamps on the centenary of the adoption of the Greenwich meridian as the world's prime meridian. (Photograph: Dod Miller.) Above: One of the four stamps, to be issued today, with a line passing through

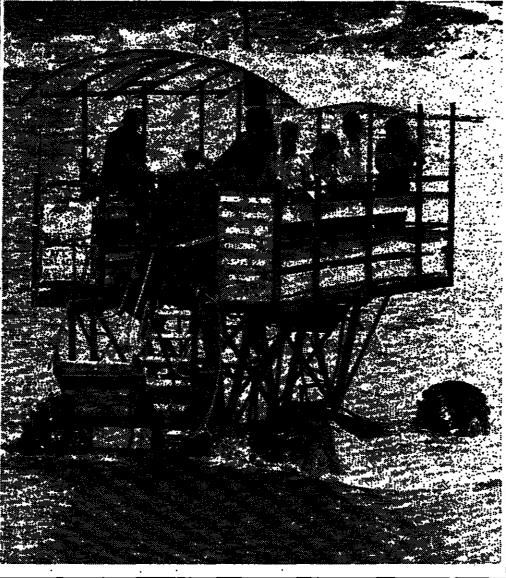
Leading article, page 11

# Haunt of monks and Beatles for sale | V & A set to | Commercial



Devon Stronghold: Rarely does an island come up for sale, but the owners of Burgh Island, off Bigbury-on-sea, South Devon, are inviting offers of more than £650,000 for their 25 insular acres. Landstone Estates bought the island almost three years ago and have upgraded the Burgh Island Hotel, whose guests have included Agatha Chris-

tie, Noel Coward and the Beatles. Of the island's four cottages, only one is occupied by Burgh's former owner, Mrs Susan Waugh. There is a public house: the fourteenth-century Pilchard Inn, once a monastic retreat. At high tide, visitors to the island cross the water in the sea tractor, (Photographs: Martin Keene)



# impose admission charge

By David Hewson Arts Correspondent

The Victoria and Albert Museum is set to introduce admission charges before the end of the year. Its example may be followed by a number of other museums throughout the country.

The V&A confirmed yesterday that its director, Sir Roy Strong, had asked a panel of four of the museum's keepers to nvestigate ways of raising money, the most important one being the introduction of an admission charge, likely to be around £1,

It is understood that the panel will report in September and the museum has already been told by the Government that it will be allowed to keep any money it makes from admission charges.

The V&A is keen to intro-

duce admission fees to finance additional opening hours and badly needed repair work to its building in Kensington, London. But the museum has been concerned that, under present Government arrangements, any profit it makes will go directly to the Treasury.

The V&A's chairman, Lord

Carrington, said in an interview with The Times earlier this year that the museum would not contemplate levying admission charges if it could not keep the money. The museum has been

vatching an experiment at the National Maritime Museum in Greenwich, where admission fees are being charged and the money left in the hands of the museum authorities.

The V&A is believed to be

keen to follow Greenwich's The decision will also make the V&A free to raise funds through other commercial enerprises, such as publishing and

hall rentals, and keep the profits. Admission charges are likely to appeal to national museums and galleries of general interest and in central locations, such as the National Gallery and the British Museum, which have both stated publicly that they

Greenwich. There is a growing feeling in the museums world, however, that specialist museums and galleries can charge entrance without losing visitors, partly because of a change in public feeling about paying to enter a gallery or museum dedicated to a particular subject.

have no intention of copying

# radio audience falls

By Our Arts Correspondent Britain is turning away from radio, with commercial stations suffering a greater loss of audience than the BBC.

Audience figures produced by the Joint Industry Committee for Radio Audience Research for the independent radio network show that the proportion of the population listening to radio fell from 92 per cent this year, and the average number of hours they spent tuned in tumbled from 23.3 to 20.7 over the same period.

The 42 commercial stations' share of the national listening audience is now 28 per cent. compared with 33 per cent in 1982, and the same today as that for Radio I, which has added four percentage points to its audience in the past two

Mr Nigel Walmsley. managing director of Capital Radio in London and chairman of the marketing committee of the Association of Independent Radio Contractors, said that there was no sure explanation for the drop in listening, which he claimed was not a significant one. But the figures seem to point to an increase in other forms of home entertainment such as watching video, taking the place of radio, and a drift of listeners in cities towards the new illegal pirate radio stations.

The figures put the commer-cial network and Radio 1 neck and neck for Britain's favourite position on the radio dial with 28 per cent of the audience. Radio 2 follows with 20 per cept, then Radio 4 (12 per cent) BBC Local Radio (7 per cent), Radio 3 (2 per cent) and Radio Luxembourg (1 per cent).

The weekly audience and percentage reach of a selection of local commercial stations was: Radio Aire (Leeds), 275,000, 26%; BRMB Radio (Birmingham) 674,000, 34%; Capital (London) 2,788,000 30% Capital (London) 2,788,000 30%; Radio Clyde (Glasgow) 1,031,000, 55%; Radio Hallam (Sheffield) 422,000, 40%; Hereward Radio (Perterborough) 164,000, 27%; LBC (London) 1,778,000, 19%; Piccadilly Radio (Manchester) 1,120,000, 39%.

**REACH OF NETWORKS (%)** 

				•
	91	92	186	
THE PRODUCE THE PR	5	4		
IBC Local	17	18	16	
IBC Radio 4	24	24	21	
IBC Radio 3	9	8	8	
	43	39	35	
BC Radio 2				
IBC Radio 1	<b>4</b>	45	44	
41	70	-		

# EEC urges controls |CliffRichard | Royal servants face on satellite TV

By Bill Johnstone, Technology Correspond British television viewers will and impart information and

television pictures broadcast from any European country but the programme content of such channels will be rigidly controlled on their level of viol-ence, sex and undesirable advertising, according to a framework for International television broadcasting which has just been published in the form of a Green Paper by the

The report concludes: "Emphasis has been placed on the need to respect the European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms and, in particular, its provision on the right to freedom of expression, that is, a freedom to hold opinions and to receive

have the right to receive satellite ideas without interference by public authority and regardless of frontiers". But the protection of the family from unseemly satellite

transmissions is one of the fundamental concerns of the report. It concludes that a necessary corollary of opening up the national frontiers to broadcasters is the adoption of rules to protect the vulnerable.

France, West Germany and Brtain intend to have television satellites in orbit within the next five years and a number of their signals will cross national boundaries.

Television without Frontiers (Inquiries to EEC. 8 Storeys Gate, London SW1P, 3AT)

#### Crime rate climbs again By Peter Evans Home Affairs Correspo

An increase in robbery and violence was recorded by police in the first quarter of this year, helping to reverse sharply a drop in crime figures in England and Wales.

The statistics, published yesterday, showed a 5 per cent increase in recorded crime compared with a fall of 1 per cent in both the comparable period last year and 1983 as a

Recorded robberies, down by 14 per cent in the first quarter of 1983, are up 14 per cent Reports of violence against the person rose by 6 per cent The figures are in a Home Office Statistical Bulletin, which gives them a less pessimistic perspective. When seasonal

variations are allowed for, the

number of crimes recorded in

the first quarter was around 4

on listed house Sheffield Park, near Uckfield, Sussex adjoining National Trust land which is visited by

£650,000 price

plans

reunion tour

Cliff Richard, the singer

joined his former backing

group. The Shadows, yesterday

to plan their first concerts together for six years. While the

reunion was being celebrated, the singer admitted that a tour

coinciding with the start of Wimbledon was "lovely tim-ing". He is a friend of the tennis

The tour was described as "a nostalgic romp". "We are going to do all the old arrangements

They last played together at the London Palladium in 1978.

This get-together had no special

significance; they were simply in the right place at the right time, Cliff Richard said.

The tour starts at Wembley

Arena in London on July 2. Ít

moves to Birmingham on July

player Sue Barker.

as we remember them."

thousands of tourists each year is for sale at about £650,000. The Grade I listed house, owned by Mr and Mrs P. J. Radford, was altered from its original Tudor style by the architect James Wyart in the 1770s. and stands in grounds designed by Capability Brown and Humphrey Repton.

#### Gatwick record

The number of passengers using Gatwick airport passed the 13 million mark for the first time for the 12-month period ending in May, the British Airports Authority said yester-

#### Drama award

The Welsh playwright Christopher Short, aged 23, has won the £3,000 first prize in the Texaco Playwriting Competition for the National Youth Theatre of Great Britain for the second year running.

#### Lightning strike Virgin Atlantic's Boeing 747

iet, with the airline's founder, Mr Richard Branson the impresario, on board, was struck by lightning yesterday after it took off on its first return flight from Newark, New Jersey, to Gatwick. No damage was caused.

#### Brooch stolen A diamond and sapphire

prooch worth £5,000 was stolen from Mrs Sarah Mates, whose husband, Mr Michael Mates, is the Conservative MP for Hampshire East, in the Royal Enclosure at Ascot last week.

# inquiry over fight

Buckingham Palace is decidng whether to take disciplinary action over a fight between two royal servants after a party given by the Queen at Windsor Castle.

Mr Paul Pike, a junior member of staff, was cut about the face in the early hours of Saturday. He was taken to hospital in Slough, where his condition was said to be satisfactory.

The fight occurred in a room close to the Waterloo Chamber where the Queen had been giving a dinner party at the end of Royal Ascot week. Although the Oueen was not present at the time of the fight, some of her guests were leaving as the trouble started. There was, however, no fuss, a palace spokesman said.

Prince Edward, celebrating passing his examinations at Cambridge, was also present with a group of university

Police from the Royalty and Diplomatic Protection Group were called in soon after the incident but no one has been arrested, Scotland Yard said.

 The Society of Teachers Opposed to Physical Punishment has written to Prince Andrew complaining about his visit to a London restaurant where waitresses are dressed as schoolgirls and diners receive mock beatings.

Mr Tom Scott, the society's education secretary, wrote: "I

must protest at your thoughtless, irresponsible and puerile behaviour in attending this establishment. As you are doubtless aware, many of those who are beaten as children or even attended caning schools. become sado-masochists in later life.

Reports that Prince Andrew was himself "beaten" at the School Dinners club in Hol-London, have been

# Crash 'led man to rape'

in the High Court in London yesterday that brain damage suffered in a road accident in 1978 had led to his attacks on

He is seeking damages from the alleged driver of the car in which he was a passenger when

Christopher Meah, who is it crashed into a tree in High serving a sentence of life Road, Chigwell, Essex. imprisonment for rape, claimed The owner of the car Road, Chigwell, Essex.
The owner of the car
involved in the crash Mr
Kenneth McCreamer, disappeared soon after the accident. His insurers, who are contesting the action, deny that he was The hearing is expected to last at least four days.



# Lloyds Bank Plc Interest Rates

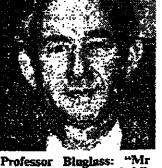
Lloyds Bank Plc has increased its Base Rate from 9% to 9.25% p.a. with effect from

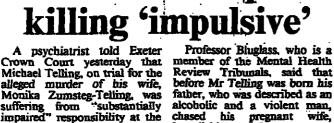
Tuesday, 26th June, 1984. The change in Base Rate will also be applied from the same date by the United Kingdom branches of

Lloyds Bank **International Limited** and the National Bank of **New Zealand Limited** 



Telling not cold-blooded."





brandishing swords. He was said to have been physically violent to Mr Tell-ing's mother, and the youngster heard his father shouting at her

"for hours on end". Professor Bluglass, who inter-viewed Mr Telling at length in prison, said that becoming the beneficiary of the Vestey Trust added to the defendant's problems: "He did not have the same need and drive to work and obtain employment as

Mr Telling told the psy-chiatrist that one of his wife's lesbian friends had taken photographs of her in the bath. He also said that she frolicked half naked with another woman on the living rooom floor three months before their wedding, refused to have sex with him on their honeymoon night at the Hyde Park Hotel in London and banned sex with her husband altogether for the last seven months of her life.

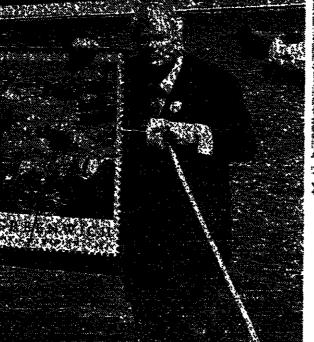
She was also said to have casually mentioned that she had taken up again with a Mexican boyfriend who had once helped her when she had an abortion, boasted that she had numerous the grounds before dumping it female lovers and belittled Mr Telling's sexual prowess by telling friends her low opinion of his sexual ability. Asked what the effect would

> normal man it would be profoundly humiliating and hurtful and distressing and deeply upsetting.
> "But Telling was not a normal man. He was an abnormal man of considerable immaturity and lacking confidence in himself generally and sexually. And I think he was much more deeply hurt and distressed by the way this woman treated him. I do not

be on Mr Telling's personality, the psychiatrist said: "On any

The trial continues today.

think he knew how to cope with





Marking time

Greenwich on a view of the

earth shot from space.

# **Excessive speed** likely cause of train derailment

#### TRAIN CRASH

Labour MPs expressed disquiet in the Commons that Mr David Mitchell, Under Secretary of State for Transport, in a statement about the rail accident on Sunday at Morpeth, had said the cause was most likely to have been excessive speed on entering the Morpeth curve. A public inquiry into the accident will be held in July, he said

Mr Peter Saspe. Opposition spokesman, said that the comment meant they were in danger of prejudging the issue and Mr Roland Boyes (Houghton and Washington, Lab) urged Mr Mitchell to withdraw his "outrageous and scandalous

In his statement, in reply to a private notice question by Mr Snape, Mr Mitchell said the accident occurred on the tight curve on the East coast mainline south of Morpeth station at about 00.40 am on Sunday. The train had left the which had a permanent speed restriction of 50 mph and had continued across the other line and down the embankment, turning on its side in the process and struck two

The cause of the accident (he said) is most likely to have been excessive, speed on entering the curve. The reason for this has not yet been established. He added that he had already

appointed one of the Department of

The House will appreciate (he added) that it would be improper for me to say anything further on the reasons for the accident, at this

Mr Snape: in questioning him, stated: The minister said that the cause appeared to be excessive speed. Bearing in mind that his department have appointed an not in danger of prejudging the issue by appearing to come to such a conclusion?

The Government might have to

consider alternatives to the red and green channels at the customs to

combat the growing illicit import-

ation of heroin and cocaine into the

United Kingdom, The Earl of Gowrie, Minister of State, Privy

proposed to increase the uniformed

view of the increasing quantities of

The Earl of Gowrie: An additional

allocated for the enhancer

nassengers and freight.

preventative controls of

posts have recently been

Most of the extra staff will be

uniformed. Their functions will include the gathering of intelligence

so that operations against drug smuggling and other illegal activities

Lord Harris of Greenwich: His

very unfavourably with the re-duction of 900 uniformed staff in

the Customs and Excise that has

The Earl of Gowrie: I would not

accept that more uniformed staff are

in all cases necessarily likely to lead to more convictions. Because we

these drugs, a flexible response,

including more intelligence gather-ing staff, more contacts, more working abroad and the like, is

important if we are to get increased

country of heroin from the golden

The Earl of Gowrle: The Govern-

ment is extremely concerned about the growth of traffic in what seems

re his anxiety at the increase in

taken place since April 1979.

can be targetted more accurately.

**CUSTOMS** 

Combating growth in

accident was the site of a similar even more dangerous accident in 1969 and does he know of plans to ease the curvature and therefore to increase the speed limit at that

Can we have an assurance that an inquiry, in view of the history of the ine, will be held in public? Will there be compensation for house-

The strength of the rolling stock had been such that in spite of the severity of the accident every passenger had been released from

Mr Mitchell: A demilment took place on May 7, 1969 and was nquired into by the then chief inspector who concluded, I under-stand, that it had been caused by a lanse of concentration on the part of to speculate further on the cause of

As to proposals for realigning the line, we should await the inquiry which will be in public. British Rail themselves meet compensation claims of that nature. and have a good record for doing so

responsibly.

There was some of the sleeping car stock. This is an indication of the greater strength of that stock and it is a matter of congratulation to those in British Rail Engineering Ltd who built it. This demonstrates in unfortunate circumstances the strength of its construction.

Mr Conal Gregory (York, C) asked for an assurance, as British Rail had had its best-ever safety record in 1982, that no pressure would be put, as a result of the investigation, by British Rail management on staff to make up time on this or similar

occasions, if they had lost time, at the expense of safety. Mr Mitchell: British Rail's safety record is outstanding. It is a matter for the inquiry whether disciplinary procedures in relation to late trains may or may not be a factor. It is not right for me to comment.

Mr John Ryman (Blyth Valley, Lab) asked whether British Rail had taken steps since 1969 to make that stretch of track less dangerous.
On appointing a board of inquiry



Snape: Danger of prejudging issue

to investigate the disaster, how is i (he asked) that the minister has already expressed an opinion advance of the inquiry as to the possible cause? This has led to an allegation of excess speed when many other causes could have contributed to the disaster. Mr Mitchell: There are speed limit

reduce to 70 mph and to reduce to 50 mph before you reach this point Therefore, there is built into the operating instructions adequate, or tion of an accident involving Mr Michael Meadowcroft (Leeds.

West L) asked whether there were audible warning devices which might give warning of excessive speed. He asked that the report be published in good time, as others had taken up to three years Mr Mitchell said the question of Mr Minchen said the question of devices was for the inquiry. The inquiry would be in July and they would ensure that the results were published as soon as they were

withdraw his outrageous and scandalour remark about it appearing to be excessive speed and then

Mr Boyes: The minister should

an inquiry.

Mr Mitchell: 1 cannot unsay that which I have said. I am advised that the advice I have given to the House is correct. The inquiry will go into all aspects of it, but we already know that there was not a track failure because we have been able to

#### Parliament today

Commons (2.30): Rates Bill, Lords amendments. Roads (Scotland) Bil and Animal Health and Welfan Bill, remaining stages. Lords (2.30): Police and Criminal Evidence Bill committee, first day. Trade Union

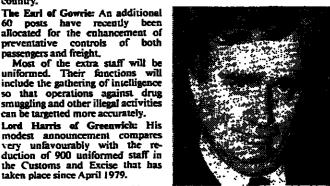
### New body will have regard to disabled

service which deals with many other Lord Bruce of Donnington (Lab): At the time these reductions were made, the House was informed this was in the interests of economy. Is he now satisfied the changes have time in the House of Lords.

Lord Harris of Greenwich (SDP)

been cost effective and economic and what benefits if any, have

The Earl of Gowrie: There has been strength of Customs and Excise in a substantial increase in expenditure on personnel dealing with these issues. There has been an increase of



Harris: Announcement compares unfavourably

nearly 40 in the staffing of the investigative division of the Cus-toms and Excise over the last five years. An increase in specialist investigators dealing with smuggling

Lord Harris of Greenwich: It is disturbing that it is so easy to pass through the green channel and one of the reasons is the reduction of nearly 900 uniformed staff which nearly 900 uniformed since has taken place since 1979.

Lady Masham of Ittor (Ind):
Because of the bumper crop of
poppies in South East Asia, the
Customs and Excise are worried
that there will be a flood into this The Farl of Gowries I do not agree. It certainly may be the case that we should consider altering the red and green channel system, which has obtained under successive governto be one of the worst crimes that human beings can commit. We are ments, because of the growth of this crime which we think is specially increasing the numbers, and

## hard drug smuggling therefore the expenditure, of those who are dealing with it. That does not mean to say there are no staff

saving economies available over the whole of the Customs and Excise

sponsibilities to them. Mrs Lynda Chalker, Minister of

explicitly in the Bill. Under a Transport would have a general duty to have regard to the needs of disabled people.

Mr Simon Hughes (Southwark

Mr Tony Banks (Newham North West, Lab) said in London as elsewhere not enough was done to meet the transport needs of people with disabilities. The House was looking for a statutory obligation on the transport authority to preserve and continue to develop those schemes that already existed in

Mrs Chalker said resources had to

# Change to union elections Bill unworkable

#### **HOUSE OF LORDS**

The Government was still considering how to make workable the ndment passed by the House of Lords last week to the Trade Union union national executive committees of people with voting rights must be conducted by postal ballot, the Earl of Gowrie, Minister of State, Privy Council Office, said when the committee stage of the Bill resumed in the Lords.

Speaking in support of the motion that Clause 2 of the Bill, which sets out the requirements to be satisfied in relation to elections. should stand part of the Bill and referring to the amendment successfully moved by Lord Beloff (C), the Earl of Gowrie said: The Government is considering most seriously the implications of the amendment. but it is not yet in a position to

He appreciated the House was anxious to know the views of the Government, but in its present form the amendment was unworkable and would have to be considered

We obviously will not take long about this (he said) and I ask the House to accept from me that this is a major item on our agenda; index I was working on it this morning. There was general agreement that trade unions were important and influential institutions and should therefore be democratically accountable. It was precisely because the Government accepted this that the Government accepted this that it had shown concern in Parliament about the way unions conducted their affairs. It was wrong to feel that amounted to an attack because it did not.

I cannot yet say in detail (he went on) how Clause 2 of the Bill will look in its final form. Whatever form it finally takes, it will guarantee the basic principles which

Farmers' wives were not arrested when the Prime Minister was hit by

an egg as she left the conference of

Welsh Conservatives at Porthcawl

during Welsh question time in the

Mr Ray Powell (Ogmore, Lab), who

tended to meet the chairman of the

MacGregor, to discuss the effects in Wales of the miners' strike.

Mr Edwards said he had no

Mr Powell: We always get that

inswer from him. But does he not

share the Prime Minister's view

expressed at Porthcawl on Saturday

that "for all our sakes, let the miners strike be over soon"?

What is Mr Edwards doing to try to get the two sides together? Does he not appeciate the effect the strike is having on the Welsh economy and the further threat posed to the Welsh economy

When the Prime Minister left the

conference she had egg on her face.

The egg was thrown not by miners but by farmers, the supporters of

Why were there not any arrests of

the farmers' wives? There would

have been arrests had a miner

**Art funds** 

during year

of music

It was totally inappropriate for the

Government to celebrate the European Year of Music by making

cuts of nearly film in its

Mr Mark Fisher (Stoke-on-Trent, Central, Lab) said during Commons

Mr William Waldergrave, Under

Secretary of State for the Arts, said overall funding for the arts was being increased, but its distribution

He said the Government wel-

was a matter for the Arts Council.

re said the concept of a European Music Year, which is being promoted by the Council of Europe for 1985. The Government was confident the UK committee, under

the chairmanship of the Duke of

contribution to music and opera

immediate plans to do so.

Welsh steel industry?

this Government.

THE ARTS

exchanges on the arts.

Nicholas Edwards) when he

**COAL DISPUTE** 

Lord Wedderburn of Charlton, for

the Opposition, said he had heard nothing to make him wish to change his opposition to the clause. It was odd for a legislative chamber to decide whether a clause should stand part of the Bill when the central core was not yet known.
It was also odd, after all the discussion there had been, for the Government not yet to have made up its mind about its attitude to the

As such the clause was only in bryonic form and no one kn what it would look like when it was born. It was a pity the clause could not be put into refrigeration and brought back later in the committee stage rather than at the report stage of the Bill.

He opposed the clause for three reasons: it tied trade unions in a way which was offensive to nationa standards: it tied trade unions by the mposition of the law by reference to domestic standards in a way not in accordance with normal democratic thinking and it victimized trade unions by applying illogical legislation that ministers did no apply to other organizations.

Lord Houghton of Sowerby (Lab) said he could not support the clause standing part of the Bill unless he knew it was going to stay part of the Bill. The Government should withdraw its motion and the House

The Earl of Cowrie said he took the

defeat of the Government on the amendment relating to postal ballots seriously and the Government would use its best endeavours to bring forward proposals at a later stage. He was asking the house to agree to the clause as amended. agree to the clause as amended. The Government accepted the forward proposals accordingly. Lord Beloff (C) said as they accepted that the Government's intention

was serious, the obvious thing to do was to allow the clause to stand part of the Bill. It could then be amended at the report stage in accordance with the Government's suggestions, provided those suggestions were

agreed to by the House. The clause was carried by 146 votes to 61 - Government majority,

● Earlier, when the committee stage of the Trade Union Bill was resumed, Lord Rochester (L) moved an amendment, which he said, was designed to ensure that every candidate for election to a union's principal executive committee should have an equal opportunity to ate whether he was an existing or prospective member of that com-

The amendment said information should be supplied to every voter consisting of details of each

Rolls, supporting the amendment, said if they were going to have postal ballots it would be useful for information about the candidates to be sent out with the ballot papers. If union members were simply given a list of names they might have no knowledge of the candi-

dates and be voting in ignorance Lord Renton (C) said he hoped the Government would accept the purpose of the amendment. Lord Hankey (Ind), supporting the amendment, said it was very important that people should know for other than the people should know whom they were voting.

Lord Gray of Contin, replying for

the Government, said election addresses could make an important contribution to informed voting and they should be prepared to encourage and support any efforts unions themselves might make towards supplying voters with information about candidates. But the Government did not believe it was right to legislate for the provision of such information.

Mr Gwilym Jones (Cardiff North, C): It seems that Mr Scargill is bent on destroying the steel industry in addition to the coal industry. Has

Mr Edwards seen the article in The

Western Mail today which says that

Ravenscraig is now in a better position if there were to be a choice about its own future or that of Port

Mr Edwards: The steelworkers at

Port Talbot and Llanwern have

made their plants competitive and

Talbot or Llanwern?

Minister warns on threat to steel plants

Mr Edwards: I am glad at least that to disclose what goes on in Cabinet

proach in the Bill was to lay down only those basic democratic requirements which were clearly funda-mental to the conduct of democratic

If the amendment was passed, the Bill might be seen by union members as an imposition of detailed rules and regulations.

Lord McCarthy, (Lab) for the Opposition, said he agreed with the Government. He had calculated that if all unions operated postal ballots it could cost the Government £2m to £3m a year, and it would cost considerably more if the arrangements were extended to include election addresses.

There would also be practical problems and it would represent over-regulation.

The amendment was rejected by 157 votes to 34 - Government majority, 123. The Earl of Gowele, Minister of

State at the Privy Council Office, moved an amendment adding to the Bill's requirement that ballot votes be fairly and accurately counted that any accidental inaccuracy in counting on a scale which could not ffect the result of the election could

The amendment was agreed to.

McCarthy (Lab) that a union would not contravene the provisions on elections if it used its best endeavours to prepare for the ballot but the contravention was caused wholly or mainly by an act or omission of the employer was rejected by 112 votes to 84 Government majority, 38.

The Earl of Gowrie said the Government agreed trade unions should not be liable for interference

or constraint by employers.

Government amendments covering this point had been withdrawn when Lord Beloff's amendment badbeen successful but it would be included in the final form of the

Probably well over half the country

hold the Government responsible for the strike. How much in extra

pay because of the police operations,

supposedly nesessary during the strike?

Mr Edwards: I do not have the

figures, but they are nothing like as much as the Welsh have had to pay

to keep uneconomic pits going or that industry generally has had to

pay. It makes sense for the country to produce coal economically so

that we can be competitive and

Mr Stefan Terlezki (Cardiff West, C): -It is not for rank and file politicians to settle this dispute but

for those who work in that industry.

Mr Edwards: It would be sensible if

people would sit down and discuss the great future available to this

industry which has been backed by record investment by this Government. It is tragic that that investment is being wasted and that the fiture of this industry is being put at risk by those who are not

destroving them.

decisive intervention.

try which has been backed by

succeed in the world economy.

# Commentary

Geoffrey Smith

Lord Carrington's appointment as secretary-general of Nato has been widely portrayed as the coming of a new saviour to the aid of a beleagured alliance. That interpretation is both a tribute to the international reputation he won during his three years as Foreign Secretary and a recognition of the difficulties that now beset Nato. But it mistakes the nature of the office and the

The role of the secretary-general is half way between that of a diplomat and a politician. He cannot require any government to do his bidding. He is the servant of all member governments, but neither can any one of them demand that he should respond to its wishes. His effectiveness ds upon their agreement. depends upon their agreement, and his principal task is to excercise his influence to ensure that they do agree.

This influence is inevitably limited. Powerful sovereign governments are not going to take instructions from leading official of an inter-national alliance no matter bow respected it or he may be. But the influence can be very real if ... it is not exercised too obtrusively. Lord Carrington will appreciate this. He is the last man one would expect to put the setisfaction of person display above the substance of his purpose.

So one should look to him for some quiet diplomacy rather than high drama. The danger is that too much drama may come from others. Senator Sam Nunn's amendment to begin withdrawing a third of American troops from Europe may have been defeated on Capital Hill last week, but the possibility that it might get through was evidence of how irritated Washington opinion has become with the European allies.

#### Nato faces a deeper problem...

There are, indeed, senior figures there who are known to Mr Barry Jones, chief Opposition spokesman on Welsh affairs (Alyn and Decside, Lab): Neither he nor believe that Nato itself will come on to the political agenda. . The United States has come

their hands of this dispute. Rather increasingly to believe that western Europe is not playing they should organize an urgent and Mr Edwards: The most decisive alliance, that it pays too little as adequate part in the miners in his part of Wales. There are an increasing number at work. The way to settle the dispute is for inclined to complain at whatever policy is pursued by Washington. Last year only Britain and Luxembourg of the European allies met the Nato target of an appeal increase of 3 per cent in real terms in defence spending, and Britain has no intention of continuing that rate of increase beyond 1986.

32 .

35.

6.0

-₹ n- ...

 $\langle \tau_{r_{a},r_{c}}\rangle_{c}$ 

**a** . . .

Sec. 1. 1.

1.0

t<sub>ne</sub>

F See

 $j_{\rm MMM} = i$ 

 $\{x_n\}_{n\geq n}$ 

10 p.

 $\sqrt{6} e^{-i \theta^2}$ 

 $_{g,\mu_{0},\Gamma_{0}}$ 

 $\{c_i\}_{k_0, k_{0,1}}^{q_{0,0}}$ 

· ir.

American opinion was much disturbed by the bitter controversy in Europe over the deployment of the missiles, and has perhaps paid too little attention to the success with which deployment has actually been begun in Britain, West Germany and Italy. European opinion has been disturded by vhat it has regarded as President Reagan's excessive concentration apon military strength, and has probably paid too little attention to his recent eagerness to begin a dialogue with the Soviet Union. It is hard to see what more he

But beneath these immediate causes of mistrust Nato faces a deeper problem. It was founded 35 years ago to preserve the security of western Europe at a time when it seemed directly threatened by the extending reach of the Soviet Union. Nato was seen to serve the interests of the allies on both sides of the Atlantic because European security was recognized as a principal American as well as a European interest, and because Europe appreciated that it needed the United States in order to be sure of its freedom.

could be asked to do.

Thirty five years later Nato is paying the penalty for its own success. The principles on which it was based are just as true now as they were then. But the purpose for which it was . . established is now taken for . granted.

Europe is no longer sufficiently aware of how the alliance with the United States preserves not just its military security but its freedom from the more subtle threat of political pressure based upon greater military strength. Nor does the United States always appreciate, with its multiplying international interests and anxieties, how much the stability of Europe remains an essential American interest militarily, economically and

The enduring value of Nato would quickly become appreciated on both sides of the Atlantic if Europe were once again to become one of the

Carrington moves in, page 5 -

# at the weekend, but there would have been arrests had the eag thrower been a miner, a Welsh Labour MP said in the Commons made the point, had asked the Secretary of State for Wales (Mr

#### TRANSPORT

ransport needs of London's quarter of a million disabled. Mr John London Regional Transport Bill. He said disabled people were

denied proper transport facilities and the Bill should be changed so that London Regional Transport would not be able to duck out of its

State for Transport, said she had no doubt there were strong feelings that Government amendment to the Lords amendment, London Re-

and Bermonsey, L) said he supported Mr Prescott's amendment. Liberals did not trust LRT to do those things that were necessary. The amendment would make sur that there was provision for the

be made available and the best people to decide what the needs of the severely disabled were must be those local authorities nearest to

annually on steps taken for the disabled and a member of the full the needs of disabled people.

Special measures were needed to discriminate in favour of the Prescett, chief Opposition spokes-man on transport, said to the Commons when moving an amend-ment to a Lords amendment to the

them.
The LRT would have to report

board of the LRT would be given responsibility to have due regard to The Opposition amendment was rejected by 208 votes to 118 – Government majority, 90, and the Lords amendment was agreed to.

#### and those on the railways, I hope he will join in condemning those Labour Party members, including his deputy leader (Mr Roy Hattersley) who go out of their way to encourage the strike.

he has come round to recognizing

that this strike is damaging jobs in coal and is threatening steel jobs

Sir Anthony Meyer (North West Clwyd, C): We are seeing the evident demonic determination by the NUM leadership to destroy their industry, and the steel and railway

Will the mere passage of time suffice to bring the leaders of this union to their senses? Mr Edwards: I will not speculate but many in these industries

quences of this political strike and hope it will end soon. Mr Michael Foot /Risensu Gwent Lab): All on our side understand that if the Government had done its job this strike need never have happened. Is Mr Edwards a member of the ministerial team which discusses the Government's attitude

recognize the damaging conse-

to the strike? Has he discussed and supported at these meetings the proposal for a mediator to be appointed to try to

Mr Edwards: The Labour government of which Mr Foot was a member closed far more pits in Government has ever done. Unlike Mr Foot, I do not intend

Kent, would produce a popular and

Sir David Price (Eastleigh, C): The

recent Euro elections cost the British taxpayers some £20 million

and produced a 32 per cent response

If the Government were to spend

music than we had for the European

Mr Waldegrave: I cannot find any

grounds on which to disagree. The Arts Council has made available some resources for the adminis-

tration and. I believe, is continuing

Mr Mark Fisher (Stoke-on-Trent

Central Lab): This Government's

contribution to the European Year

of Music is going to be nearly a £1 m

next year to opera.

Will Mr Waldegrave reconsider

diverse programme.

from the public.

efficient by their actions. They deserve to succeed. It would be tragic if the actions of Mr Scargill

plants at risk.

this decision? It is a totally look at these expenditures of money inappropriate way for the government to celebrate this European Can be explain to the Arts. ment to celebrate Year of Music.

the Arts Council. only 10 per cent of that, namely £2m, I would wager we would get a better response from the British public for the European year of

I think the public would find music more the food of love then Euro elections. (Laughter.) Mr Patrick Cormack (Staffordshire, South, Lab): And better harmoniza-

cut in grants to opera and music - £711,000 to music and £235,000

# Jones: Scargill bent on

destroying steel industry

and his cohorts, encouraged by Labour MPs, were to put those Dr John Marek (Wrexham, Lab); the miners to go back to work.

Mr Waldegrave: Overall resources for the arts are being increased. The distribution for this is properly for

Mr Ian Grist (Cardiff, Central, C): It would be a strange way of celebrating a year of music if we were to abolish one of the London orchestras as called for in *The Glory* 

of the Garden by the Arts Council. Mr Waldegrave: It is not the abolition but the suggestion that it might move to another city. Discussions are continuing with the

Arts Council. Answering a later question by Mu Harvey Proctor (Billericay, C), Mr Waklegrave said total arts council expenditure on opera and dance, including Scottish and Welsh Arts Council expenditure, was £25,070,000 in 1981-82, £29,210,000 in 1982-83 and £31,940,000 in 1983-84.

Mr Proctor: In view of the large sums of money spent on opera and ballet and the high price of tickets, would he ask the Arts Council to subsidy.

# Can be explain to the Arts.

Council that it might be better to get some private funding of opera and Mr Waldgrave: As somebody who spent last evening listening to Cosi fon Tutte at Glyndebourne, I can assure Mr Proctor there is consider able private resources going to

If Mr Proctor is asking me to speak in the sense of diminishin hese resources I have to give him a disappointing answer

Mr David Maclean (Penrith and the Mr David Muckean (rentitis and the Border, C): For how long does he think the taxpayer can continue subsidising the Royal Opera House to the time of £25 per ticket per performance? How long are we performance? How long are we taxpayers to be made to pay for the pleasures of the clitist few?

Mr Waldegrave: He must have missed the welcome changes in the ticket structure of Coveni Garden made available. No country in the world can put on opera without a

# - Opposition politics: 2

# Civil Service in search of an ethic

Whitehall brief

When a profession starts talking about its ethic, the outsider usually smells a rat or a restrictive practice. Occasionally, it can be symptomatic of something serious.

The senior Civil Service has been looking to its ethic of late. Last Wednesday a sub-group of the executive committee of the First Division Association (FDA), the top officials' union. discussed the matter at its London headquarters. Mr John Ward, its general Secretary, said: "Concern has

reached a sufficient pitch that it has reached the formal agenda of the FDA. It is possible that we shall have a stab at drafting a code for the autumn as a basis for discussion." The association's initiative raises two questions. What is the Civil Service ethic? And

of an unloved profession or something of public concern? Some officials in their forties and fifties think the ethic has never been better described than at the association's 1969 conference (a private affair in those days). The description came from the late Mr Derek

what lies behind its search for a

code: the self-indulgent griping

Morrell, a social reformer and a Department of Education man on loan to the Home Office, where he was working on the Children and Young Persons Bill.

He said: "Our ethic is simply stated. We stand committed to neutrality of purpose. We profess that public power is not to be used to further the private purposes of those to whom it is entrusted. It is to be used solely for the furtherance of public purposes as defined by consti-

Mr Morrell said he found it so difficult to sustain the myth of neutrality that he regularly contemplated leaving White-ball. It required him to suppress the creative part of his personality. "We often seem insensitive to the needs and feelings of the governed, valuing the integrity of our systems more highly than the integrity of those whose needs we exist to meet", he said.

The Morrell thesis strikes at

least one official knowledgable

about the association's present

discussions, as dated and naive

by the standards of the 1980s.

The frustrated desire to be

personally creative in the formulation of social policy has

been overtaken by something

political life in Britain which has put considerable strain on what Mr Morrell called neutrality of process.

"The problem is ministers

are as they are. It is no good

being creative and delivering the goods if they are the wrong The talk of ethic and a code to enshrine it is not simply directed at Mrs Margaret

Thatcher, though if one was produced by the FDA, it would meaningless unless the Cabinet recognized it. It reflects the widening cleavage on policy between the two main parties and the stress tht has imposed on a neutral career Civil Mr Morrell, who died within months of his 1969 speech,

reckoned that Northcote and Trevelyan, the nineteenth century design team which produced the moderen Civil Service, had doomed its members to underachievement by creating the 'myth of personal objectivity'. The FDA listed to his call for new procedures but did nothing. Fifteen years later, the Thatcher - Foot/Kinnock era has placed it once more on the agenda.

# Close scrutiny in Commons corridors

This year's finance Bill, the Budget legislation, is more than 220 pages long. When its committee scrutiny is concluded some time tonight, MPs will have spent a record 150 hours on a line-by-line examination which has bewildered the committee's Tory members. One Conservative said last week: "It is a God-awful committee, just waffle." A

Whitehall observer said: "I am baffled by it all. Labour have won no concessions of any consequence." But Mr Jeff Rooker, one of the Labour frontbench team which has dragged the Bill through committee, is defiant about the role of the opposition. He says: "We were told that this

was a Budget like no other

Budget, a reforming Budget. We have scrutinized it like no other In 1977, Mr Rooker along with one Mr Nigel Lawson, defeated the Conservative Government in another Finance Bill committee, introducing the indexation of personal income tax allowances. The Government's majority,

The Commons chamber lacks the firm smack of opposition, but a relatively new network of select committees is shadowing government departments, and standing committees vet and examine legislation which cannot possibly be scrutinized in detail on the floor of the House Today, ANTHONY BEVINS, Political Correspondent, in a three part series, looks at the quality of opposition in the Commons corridors.

unteers for the prestige membership of the Finance Bill committee, vying for the honour of sitting mum week after week, while the legislation was examined. Four ministers were supported by seven parliamentary private secretaries and enough

back benchers to allow the long-

suffering whip, Mr David Hunt,

hyper-loval Conservative vol-

to let ten of his 22 members "slip" when the going got really arduous. To the Government it was a professional operation, with all the expert advice and anticipation of a well-oiled Treasury machine. Labour were the amateurs, but they gave the

Treasury a marathon run for their money. Mr Rooker, who carries his which is reflected in the current Finance Bill filing system standing committee, makes around in fistfuls of Marks and defeat impossible. It has been Spencer carrier bags, said that

said that there were 60 true blue they had received little or no help from anybody on complex issues ranging from the taxation of woodlands to landladies' fiats. The standing committe sys-

tem had nevertheless enabled them to oppose the Government with a thoroughness which is unknown in the Commons chamber below. But not all Labour's front benchers share the same diligence and enthusiasm. One

shadow minister was recently summoned over the public address system at Ascot, to call him back to his standing committee duties in the Commons. Labour's lackadaisical ap-

proach may also be blamed for the delay in setting up the new Parliament's select committees the facts and highlighting

significant information for the benefit of the House, Many of the select committees have achieved that difficult task in spite of Whitehall obstruction, and in

spite of their all-party compo-

to criticize. Sir Geoffrey Howe, Foreign Secretary, was said to have been "lethargic" before the invasion of Grenada; the electricity price increase and the abolition of the union representation at GCHQ at Cheltenham were both criticized.

mittees, blocking information to the over-inquisitive and stalling responses to the critical. One select committee last week criticized the Prison Department for saying that "the Government fully accepted the analysis of the committee" but at the same time rejecting the committee's most important recommendations.

The committee said that it would press for a debate on the matter in the Commons chamb-- the all-party teams which er, in order to press shadow Whitehall, ferreting out argument, Whitehall willing. er, in order to press tits Tomorrow: The Lords

# sition they have not been loath However, the cynical suspect that Whitehall has ways of dealing with upstart com-

psychologically.

world's trouble-spots.



# Bombay killings and arrests keep pot of communal hatred boiling With seven million people.

monsoon. The flats are mostly ties by Muslims.

The stabbings have been more or less evenly divided between the two communities, but the deaths - four since last Wednesday - have all been

the right-wing Hindu party Shiv Sena or "Shiva's Army" --named after the Maharashtran martial hero, who was himself named after one of the most. powerful Hindu gods - to complain that the police are supporting the Muslims

month's rioting.

the Maharashtran Government decided to act. On Sunday they arrested him under the draco-nian National Security Act, at present being used to its fullest extent in Punjab to detain Sikh above the fetid floods left by the extremeists.

Col Saraiva de Carvalho:

Forbidden to see lawyer.

include a priest and a former

Dr Frances had made several

attempts over the weekend to

see his cleint, but was not

allowed to on grounds that a

guard who had to be present during the interview had not been appointed. The lawyer called this "absurd and illegal".

He told reporters that the

presence of a guard would be unconstitutional. A guard was present during yesterday's inter-

Dr Francés has lodged an

that, with the absence of

charismatic leaders on either

side, the professionally made

television films appeared to be

likely to take over from the

mass rallies which were a

central feature of the 1981

The Likud are known to have

filmed Mr Yitshak Shamir, the

Prime Minister, in a livingroom

setting designed to strengthen

his image of trustworthiness

Some party leaders are still desperately hoping to persuade Mr Menachem Bean, the former Prime Minister, to

exercise his continuing popula-rituy by agreeing to make one

broadcast from his Jerusalem

Labour, which was 16 seats

ahead in the latest poll, is

believed to have concentrated

on displaying the new-found unity of its ruling triumvirate -

Navon and Mr Yitzhak Rabin.

Court is to play a further part in

the election, when it is due to hear appeals on behalf of the

mixed Arab-Jewish Progressive

List for Peace and the extreme

right-wing Kach Movement of

Rabbi Meir Kahane against the

orders banning them from contesting the election, issued earlier this month by the all-party Central Elections

Wiesbaden (AP) - A woman

captured in a shootout with

German police has been linked to the Red Army Faction. Manuela Maria Happe, aged 29.

was charged with membership a

all-party Committee.

Terror link

Mr Shimon Peres, Mr Yitzhak

Later this week the High

His arrest was not well occupied by Hindus, the shan-received by the majority population of Kherwadi, who again took to the streets in protest, Yesterday the Government acted again. Stung by accusations that they brought in the Army far too late in last month's riots, they put the

> were patrolling the gaunt apartment buildings and dank hovels during last night's curfew. Further arrests of Shiv Sena leaders were made, in an apparent effort to prevent the organization from fully react-

another angry crowd in the suburb of Trombay, though there were no deaths. In at least two areas of the city, shop-keepers observed a general strike and rolled down their shutters.

appeal against the Colonel's

arrest. He said the warrant of

arrest contained illegalities and the fact that his client was being

held incomunicado was also

valho was being held incomuni-

ttacks on President Eanes, the

Prime Minister, Dr Mario

Sopares, the Deputy Premier, Senhor Carloss Mota Pinto and

the Chief of Staff, General Jose

Lemos Ferreira, if Colonel

The caller said the colonel

Embassy in Lisbon. A threat to

A police spokesman said the

that terrorist activities, includ-

ing kidnapping were being

**Army chief** 

sworn in

by Gemayel

new Army commander was

sworn in yesterday by President

Gemayel to face the task of

imposing a government-approved security plan on

Beirut against the opposition of

The urgency of the challenge was underlined by intense

overnight artillery duels between Muslim and Christian

At the swearing-in ceremony Major-General Michel Aoun, who is 49, said he was

determined to preserve Leba-

DIPLOMAT FREED: Mili-

tiamen of the Shia Muslim

Amai group yesteday stormed the west Beirut hideout of a

non and its identity.

forces

powerful Christian militia.

released this week.

planned . . . .

de Carvalho is not

Thackeray, a newspaper car-toonist so-named because of his father's respect for William spent yesterday

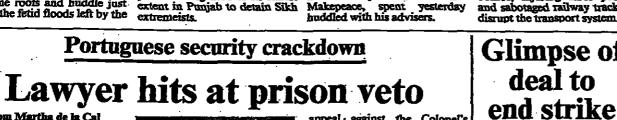
"The people who have taken the initiative in these disturbances have been left out of the arrests", he complained to me at his home close to Kherwadi.

Now we are being occupied by the Army. It is as good as military role here."

 DELHE The Golden Tem-ple in Amritsar, the Sikhs' holiest shrine, reopened to pilgrims yesterday for the first time since the Indian Army stormed it on June 6, the Press Trust of India news agency said (Reuter reports).

But after a week of quiet, extremists in Punjab came out of hiding Sunday night, shoot-ing dead a Hindu father and son and attacking a security patrol near Amritsar. One extremist was killed in a shoot-out with

in Assam state in the east campaigners opposed to the presence of immigrants from neighbouring Bangladesh set off bombs, injuring three people,



From Our Correspondent

illegal. A Lisbon judge, Senhor Martinho de Almeida Cruz, said Colonel Saraiva de Car-West German metalworkers' strike said yesterday they had a In another development, the Spanish news agency, EFE, received several telephone calls the employers and the IC Metall trade union.

in Germany

The arbitrators have a mandate only until Friday to solve

Herr Georg Leber, the senior arbitrator, said he would reveal the stage where we shall be able

applied to the federal consti tutional court for an interim injunction against two lower court orders approving shortshift pay for about 266,000 employees indirectly affected by the strike.

areas, 63,000 are on strike and 124,000 have been locked out in the areas themselves. The employers say loss of pro-duction since the strike bagan in the middle of May has cost a total of about £2,250m.

Berlin bar

Berlin (Reuter) Germany barred East Germans from entering its mission in East Berlin, where about 50 people have taken refuge in an

# Arbitrators seeking to end the

from a person claiming to be a Forcas Popular 25 de Abril spokesman, who said that with help from other international organizations they would make the seven-week-old conflict over a 35-hour working week, which has crippled the car industry and made 453,000 people idle through strikes, lay-offs or lock-

the compromise proposal at a press conference today. "Our negotiations are now nearing to tell whether or not a solution was to be turned over to the US to the dispute is possible," he

occupy the Portuguese embassies in Madrid and Paris was also The arrests last week were made because police had information

> dent of the Federal Labour Office in Nuremberg, last month ruled that no short-time benefits should be paid, but state social courts in Hesse and Bremen last Friday found in favour of IG Metall's complaints against the order.

court's rulings would be "re-spected", a decision on benefit payments was not expected until later this week.



Handover: General Aoun, left, takes over as Army chief from General Ibrahim Tannous in Beirut yesterday.

#### terrorist organization after a gun battle with police near only 10 minutes each. Southeart Polish priest faces new questioning in arms case

From Roger Boyes

A radical Polish priest accused of storing arms, explosives and Solidarity documents in his apartment has been ordered to appear today at the Warsaw prosecutor's office for a fresh round of interrogation.

Church sources said yesterday that Father Jerzy Popieluszko, who regularly delivers sermons appealing for the release of political prisoners and supporting the banned Solidarity union. would obey the summons.

his congregation on Sunday. "Pray for me." Although the case of Father Popieluszko has evidently not been abandoned by the authorities, thanks to high Church intervention he is allowed to continue his parish work and hold his controversial monthly "masses for the homeland".

The priest was first detained last December and taken to his apartment - he normally lives in the rectory of St Stanislaw Kostka, his Warsaw church where he was shown a cache of It will be my thirteenth guns, explosives and thousands session." the priest told some of of Solidarity leaflets.

knowledge of the material but tinues to make challenging was charged with a number of offences. His is the most serious Mass for the captured underpriests with outspoken views on

Solidarity. Father Henryk Jankowski, a friend of Solidarity leader Mr The local press has also accused him of profiteering and high

Father Popieluszko denied all gations, Father Jankowski congestures, including a recent

Meanwhile, Solidarity sources say Mr Walesa has now received a full breakdown of Solidarity's version of local results show that the Government had grossly exaggerated the turnout in Silesia.

The Solidarity estimate of Although he also is free to turnout in Wroclaw was 40.3 continue parish work while the per cent, compared to the police continue their investi-official turnout of 67-per cent.





Human touch: Lord Carrington laughs with reporter as he enters Nato headquarters.

# Kennedy blessing boosts Mondale

From Nicholas Ashford, Washington



man Democrats hoped ك

to Mr Walter Mondale's bid for the 1984 Democratic presiden- Mr Mondale claimed tial nomination. Mr Kennedy's endorsement

of his erstwhile rival for the nomination means that Mr spoken several times on the Mondale is now virtually telephone. certain to be chosen as the Mr Hart party's challenger to President Reagan at the Democratic national convention in San Francisco next month. Mr Kennedy and Mr Mon-

dale are old sparring partners, and for a long time it looked as though the race for the 1984 Democratic nomination would essentially be between these two men. However, Mr Kennedy. citing "family reasons", with-drew from the contest at the end of 1982 and since then has turned down numerous requests to allow himself to be put forward at the convention.

He made it clear that his decision to endorse Mr Mondale has taken largely for the sake of party unity. Speaking at Mr Mondale's home in North Oaks, Minnesota, he said: "Now is the time to stop

Senator debating ourselves" - A refer-Edward Ken- ence to the bitterly divisive nedy of Massa-chusetts, the Mondale, Senator Gary Hart many and the Rev Jesse Jackson. Another move to restore

would party unity will be made today, lead their party into battle when Mr Mondale holds a against President Reagan, yes breakfast meeting with Mr Hart terday gave his formal blessing in New York. It will be their to Mr Walter Mondels's hid on the first face to feet weekfast meeting with Mr Hart terday gave his formal blessing in New York. It will be their to Mr Walter Mondels's hid on the first face to feet weekfast and the second first face-to-face meeting since the five closing primaries were held on June 5, although they have

Mr Hart has said that he will not withdrawn from the race until the convention. However, realizing that his hopes of an upset victory over Mr Mondale on the convention floor are now unrealizable, he has toned down criticism both of his opponent and of the rules which enabled Mr Mondale to pile up the number of delegates he needed to secure the nomination. Mr Hart is considered a

possible choice as Mr Mondale's running mate. Other front-runners for the vice-presidential nomination include Representative Geraldine Ferraro (New York), Mrs Dianne Feinstein, the Mayor of San Francisco, Mr Tom Bradley, the Mayor of Los Angeles, Senator Lloyd Bentsen of Texas and Senator Dale Bumpers of

# Arrival of Carrington lifts hopes at Nato

From Frederick Bonnart Brussels

Lord Carrington arrived at the Nato headquarters in Brussels at 9.30 am vesterday to take up his appointment as Secretary-General. He rode in the green, armour-

plated Rolls-Royce in which Dr Joseph Luns departed last

Friday and was met at the door by Mr Kjeld Vibe, Norwegian Ambassador to Nato and dean of the permanent representa-tives. General Cornelius de Jager, chairman of the Military Committee, and Mr Eric Da Rin, Deputy Secretary-General. As he passed into the main hall he was applauded by several of his staff, who had assembled informally. "Do you all really work here?" He asked with a smile, then walked up to his office to receive his initial briefings. He will preside over

Expectations are high. "He cannot possibly fulfil them all," said one Nato diplomat. Hopes lie in the alliances four areas of concern: East-West tension, internal alliance relations, its public image and management

his first routine council meeting

of Nato's international staff. A Secretary-General has complete control over international staff. After a long period of largely being left to carry out their tasks without too much interference or concern from above, they view the new arrival with a mixture of hope and apprehension.

cessor worked through his Chef de Cabinet and rarely consulted the five assistant secretariesgeneral who are his executive heads of divisions. Yet it is there that ideas should originate, and Lord Carrington is expected to make maximum use of them, said a senior diplomat.

Lord Carrington's prede

Dr Luns saw himself as the first public relations agent for Nato and worked tirelessly as

But although he spoke elo-quently and with much wit and humour, his fierce loyalty to the cause also led him to make attacks on the peace movements and the younger generation which produced an antagonistic reaction from them. Lord Carrington is likely

to take a more sensitive line. He will not try to compete with Dr Luns's powerful per-sonality. However, he has a quiet authority and a gentler approach which, it is believed. will make a good impression and obtain positive results.

In his relations with member governments, Lord Carrington has the advantage of having been a Foreign Minister and, therefore of having worked closely with his future colleagues in various international bodies.

So had Dr Luns, who was The Netherlands' Foreign Minister for 19 years but this is now long in the past. Although he was highly respected by ministers, he was regarded as an expert and supreme executive rather than as a colleague.

Lord Carrington will be viewed more by his former colleagues as their equal and may have a better chance of obtaining consensus in difficult decisions. His experience as Minister of Defence is an additional advantage.

A Secretary-General cannot change East-West relations but he can exert a good deal of influence. Lord Carrington defined his attitude in a recent speech criticising "megaphone diplomacy". He may, therefore, adopt a more sophisticated line, looking for ways of smoothing rough edges and eliminating irrelevant obstacles.

# | Many killed as tornado hits dacha settlement

Moscow, (Reuter) - More than 400 people are believed to have been killed by tornadoes which devastated parts of the Soviet Union, Western diplo-

mats said. Most deaths came when without warning, the winds hit a crowded weekend dacha settlement near the town of Ivanovo, east of here, destroying it in seconds. The Soviet press said there were many deaths but gave no figures.

#### New haven for rebels sought

Madrid - The Spanish Government is looking for more countries to take members of the extremist organization, ETA, who are expelled from France (Our Correspondent writes).

Inquiries are expected to be made in Latin America, where four countries agreed in the past to accept ETA members, and Europe, Africa and the Middle

#### US aid threat

Geneva (AP) - The United States threatened to cut aid to the United Nations Fund for Population Activities unless the agency guarantees Amercican money is withheld from programmes subsidizing or advocating abortion for population

#### French demand

Paris (AFP) - France asked Albania to explain the death of the Club Meditterrance employee whose body was picked up off Corfu. It is believed that M Jean-Marie Massilin was shot dead by border guards when his fishing expedition strayed into Albanian waters.

# **Landslide toli**

caused by incessant rain have left 11 people dead and 11 missing on the island of Anbon in eastern Indonesia.

#### Island quake

powerful earthquake shook the Domican Republic and the neighbouring island of Puerto Rico, and a tremor rippled through the Venezualan capital of Caracas. The were no

#### Dissident held

Belgrade (Reuter) - Yugoslav crackdown on dissidents last

#### Foot fetish

New York (AP) - A man who allegedly broke into a house twice to tickle the feet of two sleeping sisters has been ar-rested and charged with burglary. "He just likes women's feet", a detective said. "Some people like other parts of the female body, and he just likes

Challenge to outside meddling in Latin America

# spending

Congressional investigators have concluded that the Pentagon used federal funds improperly for some of its military construction and training in Honduras over the past two years.

watchdog congressional agen-cy, found that the Pentagon exceeded its authority by using "operation and maintenance" funds, normally reserved for manoeuvres, to train Honduran troops during this years exercise, called Big Pine II.

But the report, which is largely technical, avoided using the word "illegal". Instead it accused the Pentagon or "imuse of some of the proper"

Mr William Alexander, a Democrat from Arkansas, had asked the GAO earlier this year to carry out the investi-

cused the Administration of bypassing Congress by using military exercises as a shield for building permanent military installations in Honduras. They have also claimed that the Pentagon was training Honduran troops without specific authorization from Con-

# Theologians chastise Vatican

From Our Own Correspondent

In one of the strongest challengers to the Vatican in many years, an international group of Roman Catholic theologians has issued a "strong and vigorous protest" against Vatican officials who have criticized liberation theology movements in Latin America and other Third World com-

The statement, drafted by theologians belonging to an unofficial liberal Catholic group known as Concilium, states that, through the development of liberation theology, "the Church has begun to enter the world of the poor and to share their

destiny".

can power struggle.

month-long tour of Europe.

eminent theologians as Father Edward Schillebeeckx of Holland, Prfessor Hans Kung of West Germany, and the late Dr Karl Rahner, also of West

Liberation theology arose more than a decade ago in Latin America as Church thinkers joined forces with social acti-vists to promote justice for the region's poor and oppressed. Some elements of the theology can be traced to the

Second Vatican Council 1962-65; but the Church's hierarchy has accused its advocates of veering too far towards worldly concerns and subordinating religious to political ideas.

Pope has criticized some aspects of liberation theology that use Marxist principles to analyse social and political problems.

Although the Concilium statement does not name names, it is directed particularly at Cardinal Joseph Ratzinger, who is in charge of doctrine at the Vatican. Last winter Cardinal Rat-

zinger strongly arttacked the theology in an Italian publication. He also ordered the bishops of Peru to investigate Father Gustavo Gutierrez, 2 leading liberation theologian, who has worked for years among the poor in Lima.

# Costa Rica leader seeks British backing

By Henry Stanhope Diplomatic Correspondent

President Luis Alberto Monge of Costa Rice flew into Britain yesterday demanding the Government's support for the neutrality of his tiny republic in the Central Ameri-

He is due for talks with Mrs Margaret Thatcher, the Prime Minister, and Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Foreign Secretary, tomorrow before leaving for Portugal, the last stop on his

Aid and foreign investment are among President Monge's needs as he struggles to keep

overwhelming influence of the United States.

The country even dissolved its armed forces more than 30 years ago in an attempt to maintain its freedom and democracy. It recently had to ask for some military aid for the 8.000-strong Civil Guard to help curb anti Sandinista rebels who, with US backing, have been using Costa Rica as a base

The President is trying to

Costa Rica free from the staff in the country is said to be steadily increasing

pledged his continuing support for self-determination and human rights in Latin America before the International Court of Justice at The Hague earlier this month, will also meet the Queen today and will funch with Mr Len Murray, the secretary-general of the TUC.

The last official visit to Britain by a Costa Rican President was in 1977. But a foreign miniterial visit here took place in 1981 and Lady Young the Deputy Freign Secretary, visited Costa Rica last November,

Jakarta (AP) - Landslides

## **Ecuador saint**

Rome (AP) - Brother Miguel Francisco Febres Cordero, a nineteenth century writer, poet and teacher, will be canonized on October 21 as Ecuador's first: native-born catholic saint, the

Santo Domingo (Reuter) – A

police arrested a philosophy student, Gordan Jovanovic, aged 23, whom they had been seeking since they launched a

# Pentagon 'improper'

A report by the General Accounting Office (GAO), the

Some Democrats have ac

for operations in Nicaragua.

resist pressure from Washington to play a more active role in the battle against leftists in Latin America. But the number of Central Intelligence Agency

President Monge.

tar an let tie please

timobi p

Dat iffer fie ber

of adjusted to

- Loutis P

mare an EB

Same Sirial et B.

3,1274.19

ा । जिल्ला के किया । जिल्ला

11 Ta 1 12 Sept.

11 141 122

130 54 3144

The Contract

37-19 (A 127)

Contraction

rate No.

+ 770c

J. G. CHANGE

the all the and the late of th e ....nguzi ş the sheet of the s

close to Santa Cruz airport. For those familiar with the city, Kherwadi lies just to the left of the broad highway that leads south from the airport, with colonies of grubby blocks of flats running up to the overpass where acres of homemade shanties flap their poly-urethane roofs and huddle just

For four days after his arrest

last week, Lieutenant-Colonel

Otelo Saraiva de Carvalho, who

led the radical left after Portugal's 1974 revolution, was

held in comunicado in Caxias

prison, outside Lisbon. He was

allowed to see his lawyer, Dr

Romeu Francés, for only half

san hour yesterday.

Dr Francés left the prison

saying that, under the restrictive

conditions imposed, it was virtually impossible to talk to

his client. It was possible he

would not see him again until

the 20 days during which he will

Colonel Saraiva de Carvalho

was arrested on June 20 during

a round-up of suspected mem-

bers of the terrorist organization

Forcas Populares 25 de Abril, responsible for 12 killings and

several bank robberies in the

A total of 42 people were arrested, many of them mem-

bers of Forcas da Unidade

Popular (FUP), a radical organi-

zation formed in 1980 to support "Otelo", as he is known

in Portugal, for president in the

elections. The names of the 42

vere released yesterday. They

July 23 general election.

A panel of five judges

rejected an appeal by the striking radio and television

journalists against the manda-

tory back-to-work orders issued

to key members by the Govern-

ment to allow the broadcasts to

go ahead. The scheduled start of the television campaign had

earlier been halted for 24 hours

after the strikers received a

temporary injunction backing

As a result of yesterday's hearing, which injected heat into what has so far proved an

uncharacteristically dull cam-paign, the election broadcasts

were due to begin last night. But at the same time the journalists

tightened the other elements of

their strike by ordering an

indefinite ban on even the brief

newscasts and music which they

The anger of the strikers

reflected their concern about the effects of 400 per cent

inflation. They are also de-

manding an immediate rise to bring their wages into line with those of their colleagues work-

ing on newspapers.

The black-out on party

broadcasts had caused particu-

lar annoyance to the ruling Likud coalition lagging badly behind in the opinion polls,

whose managers are hoping that about 300 minutes of television

advertising will narrow the gap with the Labour opposition, which has run a deliberately

low-key campaign. Labour will also get the same

amount of time allotted, but new parties, such as that led by

Mr Ezer Weizman, the former

Defence Minister, are at a

severe disadvantage, getting

had earlier permitted.

their case.

Setback for Israeli

journalists' strike

The Israeli High Court At yesterday's hearing, one yesterday ruled against the judge commented that broad-continution of the black-out on cast election propaganda was

had earlier threatened to upset Israeli electoral system. Com-

severely the campaign for the mentators had noted earlier

campaign.

party political broadcasts which now an essential element in the

past four years.

be held incomunicado are up.

Last week a welter of stabbings and killings burst out It was reports of a speech by in the untidy suburb of the party's leader, Mr Bal Kherwadi, western Bombay, Thackeray, which led to last

reaches a certain point, turn and Hindus. The religious and ethnic tensions that seethe in its slums are being barely contained by the Maharashtra state authorities. Since the riots last month, when 200 people died, the pot of communal hatred has

been kept bubbling.

crammed into a place where

three million would be seriously.

overcrowded, the inhabitants of

Bombay are like the experimen-

tally formented rats who, when

the density of population

This has, not unnaturally, led

When another party leader, Mr Madhukar Sarpotdar, made a speech at the end of last week,

soldiers back on the streets. Units of the Indian artillery

Police also had to fire on

Shiv Sena's leader,

and sabotaged railway tracks to disrupt the transport system. Glimpse of

compromise proposal that would probably be acceptable to

outs.

Herr Heinrich Franke, presi-

Although a labour office spokesman said yesterday the As well as the 266,000 workers laid off outside the Stuttgart and Frankfurt strike



of cases facing a half dozen ground leader, Mr Bogdan Lis. Lech Walesa, has been charged council election results. Among with abusing religious freedoms other things, the sources say, the by making political sermons, results show that the Govern-

# **Defiant Britain insists** more proof needed on causes of acid rain

From Michael Binyon Munich

Britain told the opening of an East-West environment conference here yesterday that it had been falsely accused of hanging back in pollution control, but was not prepared to make heroic efforts unless they were proved necessary.

The statement was in sharp contrast to calls by the West German hosts for urgent action to save the Northern hemisphere from an environmental catastrophe. Herr Friedrich Zimmermann, the Minister of the Interior, said that next to the strengthening of peace. environmental protection was the most important task of our

The British statement was read by Dr Martin Holdgate. ment of the Environment, as Mr William Waldegrave, Under Secretary of State, is not arriving here until today. His absence was commented on adversely by several representa-tives of the 29 countries at the conference, who have sent senior ministers.

The British statement, reflecting impatience in Whitehall at the many calls from Europe for cuts in industrial emissions that are blown east, insisted that more research was needed into the real causes of acid rain and dving forests.

We see no point in making heroic efforts, at great cost, to control one out of many factors expectations that such control will lead to a real improvement

in the environment". Britain had made substantial progress in reducing pollution, but this had not been recog-nized overseas. Between 1970 1983, sulphur dioxide emissions had fallen by 37 per cent and Britain's share of European emissions - excluding

#### Condolences for Strauss

Delegates to the conference sent a message of condolence to Herr Franz Josef Strauss, the Bavarian Prime Minister, on the death of his wife Marianne. killed in a car crash at the weekend. Herr Strauss, who cut short a visit to Yugoslavia, has cancelled all appointments for a week, including a reception for the conference tonight

the Soviet Union - fell from 25 to 11 per cent between 1950 and today. Nitrogen oxide emissions had remained constant for the past 18 years, whereas in certain countries they had gone up by

50 per cent. While accepting the need to do still more. Dr Holdgate insisted that Britain was not the greater distributor of pollutants to other countries. He pointedly ignored calls from Canada and other Western countries which pledged in March to reduce sulphur dioxide emissions by 30



Mr William Waldegrave: Arriving late at meeting.

way to joining '30 per cent club' in its present form".

Britain's statement came immediately after that of the Soviet Union, in which Mr Yuri Izrael, chairman of the State Committee for Environmental protection, said Russia would cut sulphur dioxide emissions by 30 per cent by the target

The Soviet Union spent mubles (about £7.200m) a year, on environmental protection. Conversion of oil and coal power stations to gas and the increasing use of nuclear energy had led to steady falls in sulphur dioxide.

But on average, 5 million tons were still blown into the Soviet Union from the West, whereas Soviet emissions blown west were five to 10 times less. Russia had to spend 40m roubles a year to neutralize the effects of acid rain and still suffered widespread damage to forests and lakes.

Mr Izrael said mankind could prevent an ecological catastrophe, but enormous damage was caused by the production and testing on nuclear weapons. per cent by 1993. "I cannot be The Soviet delegation, with specific about target dates and several other East European percentages - and I have to say countries, has called for an bluntly that we do not see our appeal to halt the arms race - which, they say, hinders international cooperation - to be written into the preamble of the conference's draft resolution.

> For the United States Mr William Ruckelshaus, adminis-Protection Agency, gave no commitment to a 30 per cent sulphur dioxide cut. He said more research was needed

The United States had, however, substantially reduced sulphur and nitrogen poliution since 1970, had spent \$93m (£66m) on researach into acid rain since 1980 and would develop "an appropriate set of measures".



trator of the Environmental Eyes right: Mrs Thatcher being greeted by a Republican Guard as she mounts the stairs of Fontainebleau castle for the EEC summit

Trying to do too much, too quickly, in the years before the second oil price rise, led Brazil

its present financial

One of the costliest errors

was to decide that the Amazon basin, empty of population and

with sparse resources, should be developed, and fast, at the

same time as a huge industrial

expansion was under way.

The military, in a self-confi-

dent mood, feared that if it did

not do something about the

region somebody else might.

Amazonia had to be occupied

At the time the cost did not

seem high: so much money was

pouring into the country that

the Government felt that it

could easily manage with less

whatever the cost.

from taxation.

# Delegation fails to convince China of Hongkong fears

Mr Deng Xiaoping, China's government of Hongkong may der statesman, was told at the be controlled by Peking, and the elder statesman, was told at the weekend by Sir Sze-Yuen Chung and two other members of Hongkong's Executive Council that the people of the territory were worried that there

might be a reversion to extreme-left policies in China.
Sir Sze-Yuen, Miss Lydia Dunn and Mr Q. W. Lee were speaking at a press conference here yesterday about their visit to Peking during which they received an almost hostile eception from Mr Deng, who told them they did not represent

the people of Hongkong.

Mr Deng had said that
China's resumption of sovereignty over Hongkong in 1997. might serve as a model for the reunification of other divided countries, such as Germany and

But Sir Sze-Yuen said his group told Mr Deng that people in Hongkong were worried that, in order to reach an early accord, "the Governments of China and Britain may come to an agreement that would not be sufficiently detailed and binding to command confidence". They were also worried that "prosperity and stability may be threatened by the jostling for power in the next 13 years".

In the forthright statement to the Chinese Government, the group had added: "As regards the period after 1997, people are wortied that the high degree of autonomy may not in fact mean Hongkong because the people a confidence the future kong." Hongkong people administering

Chinese officials responsible for implementing China's policy for Hongkong may interfere in the local administration.

"Furthermore, people are worried that the 'one country two systems' concept may not last, because future Chinese leaders may revert to extremeleft policies.

Referring to the Basic Law or Constitution for Hongkong, Sir Sze-Yuen said it should be "drafted in Hougkong by representatives of Hongkong people and representatives from

Peking". Sir Sze-Yuen further suggested that a committee of Chinese people of international standing and reputation should be appointed by China "with the responsibility of monitoring or advising the drafting the implementation of, and any subsequent amendments to, the

Mr Deng, he said, "did not believe that the views and auxieties we described were really the current state of confidence in Hongkong".

Mr Deng said China would retain the "procedural right to appoint senior civil servants after they have been somehow selected by the people (of Hongkong) - which would seem to amount to a right of veto on the election of people Peking did not like. Sir Sze-Yuen concluded: "We

do not think we have convinced the Chinese leaders that there is a confidence problem in Hong-

coast. It was to have been built

exists is its bed and 97 tunnels.

The existing rail system has

Other big projects which are proving a drain on resources, are the Rio de Janeiro and São

Paulo underground railways, each with foreign debts of more

than a billion dollars. Unable

to recoup more than 60 per cent

coped perfectly.

# **Catholics** join fight against gays

From Trevor Fishlock

New York The Roman Catholic Church is siding with the Salvation Army in a conflict with Mayor Fdward Koch of New York on

homosexual rights. The city has anti-discrimination rules under which contractors doing business with the city must agree that they will not discriminate against workers and job applicants on the grounds of "race, creed, colour, origin, sex, age, handicap, marital status, sexual orientation or affectional pref-

The Salvation Army, which helps thousands of homeless and distressed people in New York and gets about £3m a year from the city authority, ran into trouble when it refused, on moral and religious grounds, to agree to include homosexuals in its employment policy statement, as the city rules

Mayor Koch insisted that there could be no exception to the rules. But now Archbishop John O'Connor, and the Roman Catholic archdiocese of New York, have joined the controversy.

The Church says it does not discriminate but. like the Salvation Army, it says that signing the city's anti-discrimination order would amount to condoning homosexuality, and this is against Church teaching.

The Catholic Church has contracts with the city for the care of children and disabled people worth £54m. The archbishop says he would rather close the child care centres than violate the Church's

Entry by the Church into the controversy and the sensitivity of the issue have oblined the Mayor to be less insistent. The matter is now to be decided by a

The Archbishop's refusal to sign the city order has aroused of the "summar the anger of homosexuals." mere suspects".

Yugoslavia:

Milan Nikolić

By Caroline Moorehead

Milan Nikolić, a sociologist and

former 1968 student leader, was

arrested after helping to orga-

nize a petition calling for an

inquiry into the "suicide" of a

young worker who had been

questioned by police and was

In prison, he went on

immediate hunger strike. Last

week, after a heart attack, he

was persuaded to abandon it.

but his health is causing

concern. He has become dia-

betic and his pancreas is not

working properly. Meanwhile his wife is seriously ill in

time in prison before. In 1968

he was jailed for two years for

Milan Nikolic has spent some

hospital

subsequently found dead.

During the last week of May,

PRISONERS)

# Turkey gets tougher over Greek hostility

Ankara (Reuter) - Mr Turgut Ozal, the Turkish Prime Minister, was yesterday quoted as saying that Ankara would "back Greece into a corner" unless

Athens ceased hostility towards He said that under the Socialist Prime Minister, Mr Andreas Papandreou, Greece's basic policies were based on adversity with Turkey. "If this continues, we will back them into a corner", Mr Ozal was

reported to have said at a dinner in Istanbul. see that it was Greece which did quarters for questioning. not want to come to terms in

the disputes were not ended, with the hunger strikers in "both of us will continue to arm Turkish prisons."

Police to look

into Marcos

squad killings

From Keith Dalton

capital's four police districts.

In 1983 he spent a month in

prison for protesting against the state of emergency in Poland.

His arrest in May coincided with that of at least five other

dissident intellectuals, all of whom have been on hunger

strike. The fear is that this may be the first wave of a more general repression of all critical

Milan Nikolić: Began

an inquiry into a

worker's death

Marcos.

But he has recently adopted a tougher tone since Athens rebuffed his suggestion of laying

ation instead ATHENS: Eleven unarmed Turkish political exiles, wearing

here yesterday (AP reports). left-wing Dev Yol (Revolutionary Way) organization, were ejected after 60 minutes by Greek police. They were then

Turkey wanted the world to taken to security police head-Eve-witnesses said that the long-running disputes between demonstrators hung a banner the two Nato neighbours over outside the building, which also vorus, rights in the Aegean houses the French Embassy sea, and other issues, he said. If consulate, reading "Solidarity

described as "the hand of by the European Parliament friendship" to Greece when he into conditions in which politicame to power last December cal detainees are held in Turkey.

aside political divisions and discussing economic cooper-

red masks, occupied the United Nations information offices The exiles, members of the

ourselves unnecessarily". They also circulated a state-Mr Ozai offered what he ment calling for a new inquiry

# **Discovery** delayed by computer failure

From Trevor Fishlock

New York… The space shuttle Discovery is expected to blast off from Cape Canaveral, Florida, today after its maiden journey was postponed yesterday because of

a computer failure. The spacecraft's back-up flight system failed to function properly when it was switched into action about 45 minutes before take-off, scheduled for

8.43 am local time (1.43 pm The launch was then set for the next available "window", a little less than 24 hours later.

while launch teams began to

analyse the faulty computer. Companies and individuals were encouraged to invest what Discovery will join Columbia they would have paid in tax. The Government built a netand Challenger in the American space shuttle service when it work of roads in record time; finally makes the 12th shuttle The main ones being the 2,500mission, staying in space for a mile Transamazonica, running

The five crew include the others up from the south. second American woman to go Scores of cattle ranches were into space, Judith Resnik, A set up on land cleared of jungle, sixth person on board will be often in such haste that the first shuttle passenger, an valuable wood went up in engineer who will operate a smoke. Once the roads were pharmaceutical production open it became convenient to encourage and finance a large scale migration from the south, where millions of farmworkers



In the second of a two-part tons of iron and steel to the

Little to show for Amazon bonanza

Costly errors drain Brazil's funds

of travel to and from Amazonia. The city of Manaus was made a duty free zone, permitting hundreds of millions of dollars worth of goods to be imported each year, the aim was to encourage tourism, or new industries which could use cheap - imported - components, until such time as the city became viable.

It never has, and 1,500 hotel edrooms remain unused in a city whose population has mushroomed with people with people sucked in from the surrounding

It is impossible to calculate how much has been spent in the Amazon. Certainly tens of billions of dollars. But now the Government needs every cent it can raise in taxes and the whole economic basis for the occupation of the region is under

serious threat. To transprt one steer from a typical ranch to the nearest railhead, a thousand-mile jour-ney costs \$50, while the animal loses 10 per cent of its weight along the way. The whole enterprise is now unviable. To Transamazonica is prov-

ing impossibly expensive to maintain and is now impassable for much of the year. One 75-mile stretch has disap-

series on how one Latin in 1,000 days. But almost 3,000 American country spent all the days, and \$2.2bn later, all that foreign loans that left it deep in debt, Patrick Knight in São Paulo looks at what went wrong:

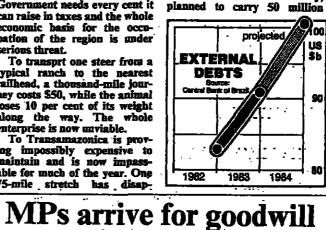
peared under the lake of a Another great white elephant has been the nuclear programme. It was first envisaged that 40 power stations would be built by the year 2000. Although \$3.4bn has been spent, \$2,3bg of which were borrowed from abroad, all there is to show is a fuel concen-

> to compete for orders with private industry. Work is proceeding at a snail's pace on the first reactor. Another project at a stand-

tration plant and, a heavy

components factory, designed to build parts for two reactors

simultaneously, but now having



scribed here as a "political lobby" opposed to Mrs

Thatcher's policies on the

The leading Argentine daily Clarin published a full-page interview with Mr Townsend

of even operating costs from faces, yet carrying only 14 per cent of urban passengers, they are a severe drain.

".Criticism has been levelled at the size of Brazil's state However, the easy come, easy go attitude remains. Perks at the top remain unequalled: ministers in Brasilia are housed in palatial lakeside mansions: congressment lead a life of luxury - each has a staff of four, can make 400 phone calls, send 400 letters and 100 there is a £300 car allowance; Brasilia boasts a fleet of 600 buses to ferry government staff

languishes.

The city has some of Brazil's most beautiful architecture, but the buildings often cost tens of millions of dollars. One of the worst excesses has been that state and city administrations. pressed for cash, resorted to borrowing dollars to pay wage bills, and they are now unable to pay back the money.

Concluded

to and from their homes twice a

day while public transport

# Peru rebel

raids leave 44 dead

Lima (AFP) - At least 44 people were killed and 31 wounded in Peru in a series of attacks blamed by the authorities here on the Maoist Sendero Luminoso (Shining

Path) guerrillas. In the worst incident, about 200 rebels stormed a police station in the south-eastern village of Huancasancos, killing two policemen

# Cagney better



## Kenya request

Nairobi (Reuter) - Kenya has appealed to Western nations for about 1.5 million tons of maize and wheat after the failure of Spring rains.

### Doe in Dakar

Dakar (AFP) - President Samuel Doe of Liberia arrived here for a short visit to Senegal He will hold talks with Presi-



False start: Shuttle pilot Michael Coats returns to the astronant quarters after the flight was abandoned.

#### Tourist island strike gives mules a break From Mario Modiano

were being pushed off land

being switched to grow soys

Until very recently, diesel fuel has been heavily subsi-dized, disguising the real cost

and suger cane.

The legend goes that when Hell was created, a special hell was built for mules and it was an island called Santorini. Since time immemorial, the mules were condemned to carry tourists up 600 steps to Fira, the captial, perched 1,000 ft up the side of the island's quiescent volcanic crater.

A cable-car was donated by a native shipowner, who as a muleteers, agreed that the cable-car fare should not be cheaper than the mule ride and that 20 per cent of the cable-car revenue should go to the muleteers.

Now the muleteers want a 20 per cent cut, by law, but their has been a delay so they have seized the cable-car, and are refusing to take tourists on their

Townsend and Mr George made under the auspices of the Foulkes arrived in Argentina South Atlantic Council, de-Foulkes arrived in Argentina yesterday on a much heralded "goodwill mission" to explore ways of resolving the Falkland Islands conflict with Argentine politicians, businessmen and Mr Townsend (Conservative: Bexleyheath) and Mr Foulkes

(Labour: Carrick, Cumnock and Doon Valley) with Lord Kennet for the Alliance, who arrives: today, to be received by the Argentine Senate this afternoon. They will also talk to diplomats and leaders of the Anglo-Argentine community here. The visit has received wide

coverage in the Argentine Press and has led to speculation that it could result in warmer relations between London and and that sovereignty would be a buenos Aires.

Leve one between b

#### and Mr Foulkes yesterday, in which they were quoted as favouring diplomatic negotiations On their arrival Mr Townsend said: "We have come to seek a long-term and peaceful solution in the South Atlantic. We believe there are more things joining our two democ-

talks in Buenos Aires

From Douglas Tweedale, Buenos Aires

The British MPs Mr Cyril phasized that the visit is being

**Falklands** 

racies than separating them". He also said their visit would seek to normalize discussions between Britain and Argentina Argentine politicians.

# EEC's unwanted guest workers head for home

#### Portugal braced for economic and social upheaval have effects similar to those From Martha de la Cal

More than 700.000 emigrants are expected to return to Portugal within the next decade out of the one a half million working in EEC countries particularly France, where there are 900,000, and West Germany with 106.000.

They are being forced back mainly by increasing unemploy-ment in their host countries. France and Germany have actually offered indemnities to those emigrants who agree to return to their home countries. In the case of West Germany the amount offered is around

Their arrival is expected to

when nearly a million colonial Portugues from former colonies in africa came home in the 1970s. Portugal's total population is less than ten million, consequently the influx of such large numbers causes severe economic and social problems. to discuss these, the Portuguese authorities and observers from countries with similar problems

met in Lisbon last week, Portugal is dependent on emigrants' remittances to cover more than half of its balance-ofpayments deficit with falling are few jobs available in numbers working overseas. remittances fell from \$2.3 billion in 1982 to £1.8 billion in 1983. The emigrants are there-

in talks not only with EEC countries but with South Africa, million.

difficult for returning emi-grants. Nearly 60 per cent of them are between 30 and 49. depressed areas of the economy.

where 600,000 Portuguese live and Brazil, which has 11/2. Conditions in Portugal are

about 71 per cent are men and 29 per cent women. The majority are poorly educated from the backward regions - some are illiterate. Few of them learned a specialized trade in their host countries and there agriculture, factories or civil construction - all of which are

They find that the indemfore a chief concern of Portugal nities together with their save, countries or taken, there were those who returned from Africa.

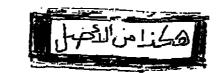
ings do not go as far as expected young - have particular diffibecause the yearly inflation in culties. Many of them cannot Portugal - now at 32 per cent speak Portuguese or have has driven up prices. Most of foreign accents. They cannot them put their earnings into adapt to village life and are non-productive investment - often cold-shouldered by their mainly in pretentious houses, painted in garish colours and decorated with flasky tiles and grilled ironwork that clash with the natural stone houses of their The emigrants who invested parents return to Portugal. their money in small businesses

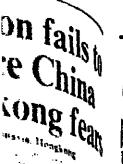
brink of bankruptcy because the buying power of their customers goes on falling. Second-generation emigrants expected to help revitalize and

schoolmates. They miss their friends and their lives in the country where they grew up. Many of them suffer from depression. Many choose to remain behind when their However, those second-gen often find themselves on the eration emigrants who do return and stay are better educated, more active and more

dynamic than the first genera-- children born in foreign change the face of Portugal, like dent Abdou Diouf on bilateral

# James Cagney (above) is recovering from a heart attack he suffered while on holiday in Maine. The 84-year-old actor will probably be released from hospital later this week.





Permi

44 (8)

# This is the head of Christie's English picture department.

# Once again, he is looking at the wrong side of the painting.

Simon Dickinson, who is the aforementioned Head of Christie's English Picture Department, can often be found admiring a painting from a rather unusual angle.

The back.

He's inclined to see more there than most of us. And what he does see can be very significant. An apparently ordinary mark on the back, for instance, can help Mr Dickinson find out the whole history of a picture in an unusually short space of time.

That can have quite an effect on the amount a painting fetches when it finally goes under the hammer.

We'd like to put you in the picture.

In 1766, James Christie set up business as an auctioneer.

By 1811 he was renowned, prosperous—and in a quandary. Great works of art were flowing through his London salerooms.

Too many of them, in fact, for him to keep track of.

Who was selling?

To whom?

For how much?

And exactly when?

Mr Christie decided to devise a system. And that's why Mr Dickinson is so interested in the back of every picture.

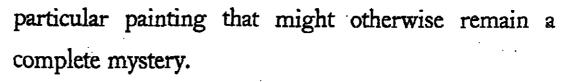
Since 1811, Christie's have listed and marked every painting sold or left for valuation with a permanent inventory number.

If a sale does eventually take place, all the details the date, the price and the buyer's name - are recorded and stored away in their vast subterranean archives.

As a reference system it's invaluable.

In fact, no other auction house has a system like it. It means that the experts at Christie's can almost immediately track down the previous history of a picture and use that information to value it with more accuracy.

It has often given vital help to art historians, too, enabling them to trace the movements of a



Take the inventory number 892e. Simon Dickinson found it on the reverse side of a small painting of the city of London, brought to him last October.

At the same time his eagle eye alighted on some initials. They appeared to be 'ML', and further investigation proved that they did indeed stand for 'Maria Louisa' - otherwise known as Mrs John Constable.



After delving into Christie's archives, Mr Dickinson gradually uncovered the rest of the story, and passed it on to his excited customer.

Maria Louisa Constable had bequeathed many of the paintings in her possession to her daughter Isabel, whose collection had been sold by Christie's after her death in 1892.

Nearly a century later, the painting was sold by Christie's once again. This time for a considerably greater sum - £54,000, as part of a sale where another celebrated Constable fetched more than £100,000.

Not all Christie's inventory numbers lead to such a delightful conclusion, of course.

But time and time again, they have helped experts like Mr Dickinson authenticate paintings for his customers confidently - and quickly.

That's why Christie's has been a successful auction house for more than two hundred years.

And why the back of a painting will very often tell them as much of a story as the front.

You can visit Christie's at 8 King Street, St. James's, London. Or telephone 01-839-9060 for your nearest regional office.



# A shopping spree with the hoisters

Blasting into a bank with a shotgun is one thing, shoplifting another - quite beyond the nerve of one gangster, writes Laurie Taylor

In the middle of Derek's casual, had nothing to show for it. All moving valuable bits of jewelry, amoral, chat about the need to the money had gone, without a or leather handbags, nearer the off "heroes" there came a most peculiar admission. Something which sounded at first like an ethical reservation. I had asked him whether there was anything that he would not do: any sort of professional villainy at which he drew the line. I suppose I thought he might mention being a gangster. Even for Derek, that disregard for normal human values. But his reply amazed

too demeaning to wander around Selfridges stuffing jump-ers under his coat? Was it the "So'," I sa embarrassment? "No. That's not it. No, I just couldn't do it. I mean just going in there." He stopped to find an exact phrase And he goes: 'Right - which one d'you like?' And I'm sweating. what. It's too blatant for my

much more blatant than his own game of rushing into a bank, firing into the ceiling, vaulting over the counter and rifling the till. "You're joking, aren't you, Derek?"

To him, it's nothing." "No. They are blatant. I mean armed robbery - you got surprise, ain tya? Fifteen to 20 seconds, and you're in and out. And you've changed over cars before the call's gone through. To me it's that simple. But they're brilliant. They go in anywhere. I mean that fellow "Dodger" was round here last week." ("Not the Artful Dodg-er"? was on my tongue, but John's face wiped it off.) "And he says: "Come on, we're going boots, vans, and even small down to Harrods. I'm getting some gear. And I go down with him, although I don't want to driving off from time to time because I know what's happen- for a rendezvous with a gang in ing. And then he says, 'Well, a car-park, or to unload and ing. And then he says, 'Well, a car-park, or to unload and what d'you want?' Well I don't come back for more. It was want anything, do I?" No. you could not imagine a great deal of organization.

Mappin & Webb Silversmiths.

Where better to see it than in the

splendour of the new Mappin & Webb

that Derek did want anything. He had gained many thousands of pounds from his robberies over the years, and yet the

cut grasses and fire guns to scare moment's regret, on gambling and holidays.
"So I said, 'Well, a tie, you

know, like I don't wear ties. But it's true enough I've never had a tie. So I suppose I want one. But really I chose something simple like a tie 'cos I could imagine him taking a whole row of mohair suits or something like that. And they'd be after yer an'

It was dark, but there was enough light to catch his anguished mime: head darting "Hoisting I just couldn't do to left and right in search of it. I don't know why". Did he suspicious policemen, and arms it. I don't know why". Did he suspicious policemen, and arms mean that, being a big-time laden down with imaginary armed robber, he would find it mohair suits. The simple armed robber overwhelmed by the

'So'," I said, 'Look, just a tie. That's all I want A tie'. And we walked in, and the ties are all there, aren't they? On the rack. So I say, 'Oh - any one'. You know, I couldn't be further away from it. 'Well, mind my back, he says, and swings me behind him. And then somehow he just goes whoosh and they're all at one end of the rack whoosh they're off - and then whoosh out of the door. The lot,

fessional hoisters, I learnt, never took a couple of ties: they took the whole rack. The image that kept cropping up as I talked to other hoisters was always that of a plague of locusts: a team of professional workers who swept across whole counters and displays and took the lot. Cars with capacious lorries, would tour up and down the shopping streets of London, systematic looting that required

The first person into the store had the job of setting up the goods: perhaps putting a small elastic band around the ends of

edge of the counters, sliding cashmere sweaters down the rail into a compact bunch. Then, if an assistant were around, he would be engaged in conversation as far away as possible from the action, while a third member lifted the goods. If the walk to the door of the store were a little long, then there might be someone else to take over for the last stretch. No one was in possession for more than a few seconds, and it was always someone's job obstruct anyone who seemed to

Like con men, hoisters rely a great deal on distraction and sleight of hand, but they also depend on the sort of suprise ement that gives bank robbers their advantage. Typically they swoop on stores at times when attention may be slack - late afternoon is often favoured.

be getting too near the carrier.

"This is Tommy", John said suddenly, as someone joined us at the bar. It was difficult enough to talk in the crush, let alone shake hands, but I nodded enthusiastically.

"Tommy, tell Laurie here about going 'half-way'."

"Half-way" in the hoisting game meant waiting till you were approached by someone who was moving into a new flat and wanted it fitted out. This customer would already have been round the main stores -Harrods, Heal's Maples, and decided on the fittings that he wanted. He then paid exactly half the price for them when they came round in the back of Tommy's van. This, of course. meant that Tommy had to steal only specified items, and not those that were best placed to be lifted. But this seemed to appeal to his professional pride, and, of course, he was getting an excellent price. "Half-way" may not sound a lot, but few fences would pay more than one third.

His accomplice on all these jobs was a professional hoister whose exploits had earned him the nickname "Crazy Man". The dafter and more outrageous



'What the hell was Crazy Man doing now? Why weren't the fur coats off the dummies? Well he'd pulled at them hard enough, but they were all held in place by dozens of invisible nylon wires'

Crazy Man liked it. That meant such things as manhandling straight down the main stairs of Maples (stopping on one occasion to ask the store detective the time), and then carrying them across the ground floor of the store and out of the sideentrance into a waiting van.

"There was this once", Tommy said. "We'd just had this cutlery service away. Right from the middle of the display. And we are going back for more when Crazy Man suddenly sees this window. I couldn't believe

be a little crazier than usual

There was no entrance through the door leading to the window inside the shop. But behind an advertising black-board, placed to the side of the which Crazy Man got to work while Tommy strolled up and down outside keeping a lookout for curious passers-by or store detectives. Tommy had the worst of it. Terrible noises came from behind the board as Crazy Man belaboured the old mahogany with a heavy chisel. Each reverberation seemed loud enough to arouse the entire ground-floor staff. But at least they knew that when the panel came away there would be no further obstacles to getting into the window. They had carefully watched while an assistant went in to touch up the display and had noted with satisfaction that there was no alarm bell.

Crazy Man slid through the gap and straight into his first public appearance in a

The National Trust doesn't often get a mention in the

my eyes. There they were, five ive than mink. You know, the fur with spots down near the bottom of it. Anyway, the cheapest was sixteen grand. And that wasn't the end of it. All round these dummies was Regency silver gear. All perfect,

Crazy Man had made some pretty blatant moves before. often helped by the large wardrobe of store coats he possessed: all individually tailored and with household names lettered across the back of them: Manles Selfridges, Heal's, But even with his special "electrician" jacket, this was going to

TOMORROW . McVicar and Taylor - the parting of

dummies all with white fur had to work the other side, had coats. Not mink. More expens- to effect a manic air that would quickly repel anyone who advanced upon the window for an eyeful of the fur and silver. He successfully terrified a couple of tourists and glanced around to see how Crazy Man was doing

> There he was, standing in the middle of the window. Smoking. Fag stuck in his mouth. A hundred a day he got through. One out and another one lit. But in the middle of the window! Tommy wildly distracted a few more sightseers and turned back to the window. What the hell was Crazy, Man doing now? Why were the fur coats not off the dummies? Well he had pulled at them hard enough, but they were all held in place by dozens of nylon wires - invisible to mere spectators - that helped to maintain their shape and style. systematically burning through the nylon wires, one by one,

with the tip of his cigarette. Finally, as Tommy went into an epileptic routine to distract a few more window-shoppers, Crazy Man broke the last wire, took out six dustbin bags from under his trousers, packed them full of coats and silver, backed out of the window, "He still had the same fag stuck in his mouth", Tommy said ad-

In the Underworld by Laurie Taylor, is published by Basil Blackwell on June 28, price £7.95:

government. But it

left: I asked dealers exerted Fagin-like

the thieves with whom they dealt. He told me I was wasting my time. And Tommy confirmed that there were few all-purpose Mr Bigs. You sold stuff "here and there". Perhaps you took furs to one place and cashmere to another, but often you just let it be known among the spielers and around the clubs that you had some gear, and the fessional criminals are no more likely to go shopping for their clothes than they are to pay tax. And there seemed to be quite enough of them to the sort of silk and cashmere and leather accessories that were favoured by the hoisters
- particularly if they carried

I never found out whether the popularity of these up-market lables was a tribute to quality of the product, or to the skill of the boister. These is an ambiguity about the villain's preference for what is called "cream gear". On the one hand, it obviously sets them apart from that despised, lumpen proletariat whose alleged dependence of keg bitter, Coronation Street and the News of the World makes them mere pawns in the-hands of people "in the know", in business and

an Yves St Laurent or

suggest a different sort of gallibility. Take the case of watches: a Cartier watch may cost £1.000 to buy in the shops, but no self-respecting villain is going to go along with the idea that it's worth anything like that price. That

One solution to the problem is to treat the object with indifference. Geoff made certain when you called on him at teatime that you knew it: was Dom Perignon in the icebucket, but then it was liable to be poured into your glass with no greater degree of ceremony than you would accord to a litre of Hirondelle in an Indian restaurant. And if you did have an expensive Cartier - and many had this or something similar - it was the fashion to wear it loosely

such status possessions was taken by the robber Phil and by a gangster named Mile. Their Cartier Tank watches, informed me, were John "suide" — counterfeit: very clever copies, but recognizable by those in the know — which of course included a pretty course included a pretty befty proportion of all the neople they ever met. An extra little twist to this "suide" play was that Geoff, in the time I knew him, was also heavily engaged in a deal that invovived importing champagne in specially de-signed bottles (I think it was from Sicily) and then relatel-ling it as Dom Perignon, John assured me, however, that he would never dream of drinking the stuff. There were limits.

# "Golden Eagle" The Mappin & Webb, Salon which opened Boehm eagle. yesterday in Majestic. Knightsbridge. Powerful. Here you will find the most exquisite Superbly and remarkable collection of jewellery created in silver. Spanning 51 inches, weighing 155 to be seen anywhere in the world, pounds and modestly priced at the most exciting and unusual China, £75,000, this truly magnificent piece Glass and Crystal, and the most reflects the pure artistry of Boehm beautiful examples of Mappin & design and the craftsmanship of Webb's traditional skills as Silversmiths.



#### **Miles Kington** moreover . . .

popular papers, but it's safe to proving that man first stood after their latest purchase. They have bought nothing less than a fully working strip club in Soho. upright because he hated walk-ing around with shoes on his hands, and nobody would want to know. So I've shifted temporarily into this industrial archaeology lark."

fully working strip club in Soho.

The thinking behind this acquisition is that at the rate Soho is being cleaned up, there soon won't be any sex haunts left and suddenly we'll be regretting their disappearance as a historical loss. To forestall that moment, the National Trust has purchased The Gay-Beansprout in Wardour Street Industrial archaeology? Sure. There's no basic difference between a water-mill or blacksmith's forge and a strip club. They're both historical places of work. So what we're Beansprout in Wardour Street doing is equipping the Bean-sprout with all the traditional items. Bottles of 1946 chamand plans to restore it to its original 1946 splendour. In charge of this unusual task is pagne at £200 each, nostalgic the head of their Special calendars of Maita installed by Projects Unit, none other than our old friend and Palaeontolthe owner, scarves from all the top football clubs of the time left by fans, including an ogist, "Cocker" Leakey.
"Mark you, it's hardly chanleft by fans, including an incredibly rare Accrington Stanley scarf. There's a little

cupboard at the back which

puzzled us for a while - turned

"We've also bought a load of

and Vera Lynn records don't

seem right, somehow. We've settled pro term for Sousa

marches and early Frank Sina-

But how many people will

pay to see round a strip club if nobody is doing any, well,

stripping?

Oh, but they will! The National Trust don't know this

yet, as they might cut up furny, but I've got some girls in training already. Got to make it

as authentic as possible, and make a few bob as well. No

ged at all since 1945," Leakey told me as we relaxed over a pint of Strudley's Northern Picket Bitter in the Olduvai out to be the girl's changing Lounge of the Skull and Trowel, the archaeologist's pub. The photos of the girls outside we've dated to 1952, thanks to the wartime raincoats and caps hair-dos, and some for the seats which visitors can put on if they are even earlier, as they're stamped War Department. Nicked from the Army, I'd like, to get in the spirit of things.
Only trouble we've had is getting the right music. Nobody seems to remember what they guess, during the war. h's a real used to strip to in those days.

Leakey has temporarily left the world of pre-history because, as he puts it, the bottom has dropped right out of the thumb-nail trade.

"A few years ago you could come up with half a finger-nail of some geezer who had strode across the plains of Africa twenty-five million years ago. and the phones wouldn't stop ringing. We'll double *The* Observer's offer, all that sort of caper. You couldn't dig them up fast enough. Now you could

Third Division."
Third Division?

"Mouth. Rhyming slang. Third Division South, mouth. Blimey, don't they teach you anything at The Times these days? Yeah, we've done a lot of research into 1940s rhyming. slang and all the employees will be using it. The visitors will get their five quid's worth."

trol? Blimey, even the Krays in "There's their heyday didn't have the sunshine,"

A fiver seems, well, a lot." "Nah. The National Trust is coining it these days. Have you scen their shops? Do you know much territory they con-

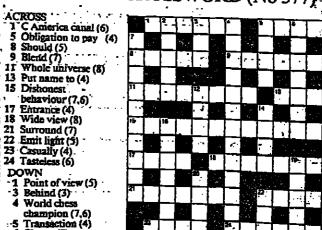
patches sewn up that this lot have. I've heard blokes from the Met say. 'This is my manor', but when the Trust says it's their manor, they really mean Leakey has other plans to

restore a pre-war bottle party club, a house in Dean Street that he's very vague about and a bookie's dating from about 1949. Will punters be able to bet on 1949 races there? "I'll do the gags round here, clever clogs," said Cocker affably. Anyway, I'm starving Care for a plate of fish and Staffords?"

Staffords? Stafford Comments

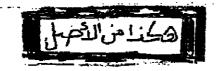
Staffords? Stafford Cripps? Cripps? Chips! There's hope for you yet,

# CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 377)



6 Charm (7)
7 Rugby linesman
(5,5)
10 Profitable event 12 Rain torrentially (4) 18 Pendu 14 Trademark device (4) 24 Tides 16 Furrowed (7)

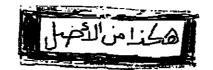
SOLUTION TO No 376 ACROSS: 1 Fable 4 Wrangle 8 Alibi F Rambles 16 Bankrupt 11 Star 13 Francophone 17 Rump 18 Pendulum 21 Orkneys 22 Navel 23 Rancour DOWN: 1 Flambé 2 Bairn 3 Emigrant 4 Word processor 5 Ammo 6 Gelatin 7 Ensure 12 Whodunit 14 Ramekin 15 Armour 16 Smalls



Mappin & Webb, Knightsbridge.

Where excellence and exclusivity

abound unashamedly.



# FASHION by Suzy Menkes



In the drawing left to right: Gianni Versace's sculptured navy and white body suit with ruched sides £69 from Gianni Versace, 35 Brook Street W1. Water polo hat from Arena, Goggles from For Eyes, 21 James Street WC2 and branches.

eli de li policia;

 Liquorice black wet suit in shiny polyurethane with heart-shaped bodice by Solar £24.25 from Dickins & Jones and Selfridges. Fluorescent orange canvas cap 28.99 from The Nat Shop, 58 Neal Street WC2.

Regulation swimsuit in striped stretch cotion. By Mulberry in saxe blue and white outlined in black \$21.95 from Ferwick of Bond

 Two-way stripe Lycra trompe of cell swimsuit in turquoise or red with grey by Arena, 222.50 from Peter Robinson Oxford Circus W1; Peter Robinson Oxford Circus W1; selected Top Shop branches. Norma Kamali's zip-right-up high cut suit in egg yok yellow, red, white, black or grey Lycra £65 from Browns Norma Kamali shop, South Molton Street W1.

Olympic style sult in yellow stretch cotton with black numbers, also blue, by Dorotennis £19.95 from Fenwick of Bond Street W1.

 Sweetheart boned swimsuit by Swanky Modes in yellow, white or black £39 from Swanky Modes 106 Camden Road NW1; Matchmaker Truro; Mango, Windsor; Paradise Garage, 3a Haymarket Walk,

 One-shoulder sliced-away body sult by Liza Bruce, grey, black Lycra, 245 from a selection at Harvey Nichols, Peter Jones, Ferrwick, Lucienne Philipps, Wardrobe, The Warehouse, Glasgow, Headlines, Ilkiey, Yorks, Apartment, Brighton.

DRESS FABRICS

FASHION

Ports Varuna Suits

Jean Muir Jersey Dresses

Liberty Print Silk Shawls

LINENS

MENSWEAR

Liberty Print Silk Ties

Liberty Cotton Shirts

Italian Wool Trousers

Chester Barrie Suits

Liberty Print Union

Linen Velour (140cm)

CARPETS

Laura Biagiotti Silk Stoles

Single Sets

**Double Sets** 

**King Size Sets** 

FURNISHING FABRICS

(122**cm** – imperfect) Plain Dyed Corton Twill (137cm)

Sekers English Country House Collection Cotton (137cm)

Chinese Silk Rug (4'6" x 2'3")

Indian All Wool Carpet (9'10' x 6'8')
Old Caucasian Shirvan (7' x 4')

Persian Bidjar Rug (6:10' x 4:1")

iberty Print Cotton (90cm)

Liberty Print Tyrian Silk (90cm)

Liberty Yarn Dyed Varuna Wool

Swiss Cotton Dress Lengths (3m)

Liberty Print Varuna Skirts Liberty Print Tana Lawn Dresses

Liberty Print Varuna Wool Throws

Liberry Print Silk Squares (58cm x 58cm)

(140cm x 140cm)

(210cm x 90cm)

Italian Cotton Bed Sets of Duvet Cover, Fitted Sheet, Pillowcase(s)

Bathing Belle spotted suit in

Esther Williams long-legged sports suit with Fuel Grade on back

and ribbed rubber belt (not shown) by Oceano in red or black £39 from Harrods, Harvey Nichols, Selfridges, Memo of Glasgow. WET print by Chrissie Walsh £35 in-black and white cotton from resort

wear, Fifth Floor, Simpson,

£3.95

€9.95

£21.75

€19.50

£79.50

£135.00

£509.00

€12.50

£57.25

£45.00

£100.00

£1.95 £5.00

£6.75 £9.00

£9.50

£29.50 £65.00

£250.00

SALE PRICE

€8.00

£17.50

£20.00

£50.00

SALE PRICE

nized swimming last Saturday. The aquatic routines that they ■ Satting Belle Spotted Suit in red, black, blue, apricot, peacock with white, by Sifx approx. £20 from Selfridges, Dickins & Jones, Fenwick, Harrods, Peter Robinson, Army and Navy and John Lewis nationwide. Black towelling cap by Fred Bare £6.99 from Swanky Modes, 106 Camden Road NW1. perform with precision timing will next be seen in Los Angeles - an appropriate setting for the revival of this graceful, visual and cinematic sport which has already sent ripples through the fashion world.

Glamour and athleticism are the twin influences on this season's swimsuits, and that was a combination that came from Hollywood half a century ago. Esther Williams was the on the crest of the Hollywood wave of spectacle glamour in the water, dressed to display sporty lines against her female curves. Busby Berkeley, the maestro of formation movements, also put his human kaleidoscope of a chorus line into seductive swimsuits with matching caps

in perfect harmony, Bri-

tain's Olympic team showed off their synchro-

and shoes (and they all got wet). The difference today is in the fabrics, for man-made materials mould the body like the contours of a map. In the hands of a master designer, the swimsuit is sculpted like Gianni Versace's ruched and slashed suits that combine soft shapes

and sharp angles.

The curve and the straight line are the counterpoints of all the modern swimsuits, with stripes bisecting the body or straps sliced away across one shoulder. Norma Kamali makes these sporty body suits cut and deceptively simple when you hold a few ounces of fabric in the hand. Her colours are hot and strong, setting a general trend for sharp, acid colours or breezy naval stripes.

On the Olympic theme are the racing suits with numbers

tracked across the midriff, used as a central motif or all-over print. The regulation swimsuit shape - absolutely plain with scoop at front and back - is broken up by the new angles. The cut-away legs are in contrast to the shorts swimsuit. an authentic Esther Williams style made like a wrestling suit by the Italian firm of Oceano.

A witty send-up of the play suit is also the theme of Plunge, a new company which has gone in head first for glamour - frills, ruching, bows and spots, all used together for cheeky swimsuits and bikinis. Even the essential 1930s

accessory, the swimcap, has been recreated by young hat designers, who are making their caps in towelling or fabric as a fashion item rather than an aid to keeping a perm dry.

Bathing suits themselves have swum back into the mainstream of fashion to become an accessory to a holiday wardrobe. The shapely tops and interesting cut-outs or curves appear with shorts or trousers to show off a tan or at night as part of the glam-athletic look which has stretched into

The real reason for the

waist-high at the outside thigh overwhelming success of the swimsuit (and why it has beaten the bikini into last place) is the way it is worn. In the international undercurrent

fashionable people, swimsuits are now rolled down to the hips for sunbathing. This is not a trend launched by designers (although manufacturers are now starting to catch on); it is an example of the way that a fashion develops from street (or rather, beach) style. The Body Beautiful is a

theme of the 1980s, the raison d'ctre of the growth of exercise routines and aerobic classes, and a powerful fashion force. tarnished image, have given fashion a chance to celebrate the body with sportswear shapes - swimsuits. running shorts, track suits, wrestlers vests. The body itself

is in fashion and the idea of perfect control and perpetual motion of formations in water therefore has a particular The pop music world -hypersensitive to changing fashion - has already seen the

potential of synchro swimming. Madness used a local formation team swimming in the floodlit foreground at a rock concert in the giant New Brighton stadium.
Synchronized swimming

seems to have captured the imagination of the public without any promotion or projection, although the Sugar Bureau is sponsoring the Olym-pic team (to emphasize that sugar is a source of energy). The Sugar Synchronized Swimming Festival was held at Leicester last Saturday and the National Championships take place at Gloucester on November 3 and in Los Angeles, synchronized

country are synchronized swimming enthusiasts, says Olympic afternoon movies of the inimi-team manager Anne Clark, a table Esther.

schoolteacher and swimming coach in her own Leicester area She leaves for Los Angeles in 10 days with Caroline Holmyard, Britain's 22-year-old captain of the British Synchronized Swimming team and her duet partner Carolyn Wilson. Caroline is competing in the solo event, when the judges mark compul-sory figures as in an ice skating

The idea of one woman' power pitted against the pull o the water is a modern concep tion and marks out today synchro swimming from the impressive but essentially glamorous displays of the past.

Bushy Berkeley's mutine were always obliquely sexual. even in a sporty context. His famous chorus line in a gym in Palmy Days included 16-year-old Betty Grable and a young Lucille Ball in revealing exercise suits. In the swimming scene from The Kid from Spain images of his bathing belles undressing were thrown on to screen projections at the back of

It is all a far cry from the intensely competitive world of the Olympic Games (although "Buzz" was probably as hard a taskmaster as any coach).

Our own Olympic squa train in the streamlined official competition swimwear by Arena that is the sporty feel of the moment: a shapely one-piece in light or dark blue banded in white with the Olympic star symbol and "Los Angeles" on a broken stripe print. For the competition, they appear in glitzy spangled swim-suits worthy of Hollywood.

If a latter-day Busby Berkeley is in the television camera crev swimming could become a Local clubs and schoolgirls spectator sport of the small (but not boys) all over the screen to rival Torvill and Dean - or even those Sunday

# **Angela Gore**



#### Fine Seersucker shirtdress - easy fitting, no waist seams, self belt. White polks dots on briar rose

self belt. White polla dots on briar ruse pink OR pearl grey OR summer sky blue.: Length 45" with two inch hem. Easy to wash and kittle ironing as 55% polyester, 35% cotton. Made in our Kent workrooms.— sent within 28 days and refunded if unsuitable. 12(36 bust, 38 hip), 14(38b. 40h.) and 16(40th. 42h.) 40h.) and 16(40b. 42h.). £34.60

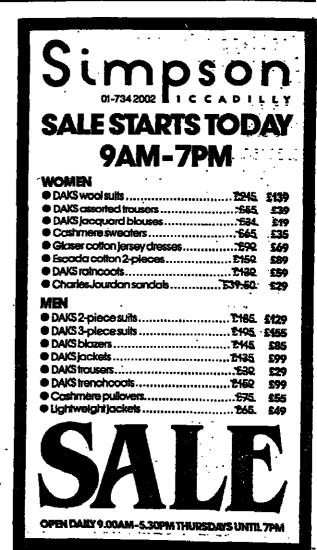
ANGELA GORE LTD. Henbury Manor, Elbam, Canterbury, Kent-Elham 582 Reg. No. 587512 Landon 1957

# SAINT LAURENT rive gauche

WOMENS SALE (Starts Sat 30th June) 113 New Bond Street, W1 37 Brompton Road, SW3

£68.00 £34.00 £99.00 £49.50 £110.00 £55.00 £11.00 €5.50 £14.00 £20.00 £29.00 £41.00 £185.00 €298.00 SALE PRICE €2.20 €3.95 €8.50 £11.70 €4.85 €9.50 £13.80 €31.10 SALE PRICE €130 €545 €260 €1025 £1350 £2700 £4500





REGENT STREET LONDON WI

Tel: 01-734 1234



# THE TIMES DIARY

# Mind out there

Aggricved nursery workers em-ployed by the Socialist Republic of Islington, now on strike for more pay and staff, may be tempted to answer an ad running in The Lady magazine: "Islington N1. Cheerful, energetic and loving nanny/mother's help would enjoy relaxed and happy life in our family with Amy (3), Hanna (5), Lizzi (10) and Nicky (12), where both parents work. Cleaner employed. Though no name is given, callers will have little trouble in recognizing the voice on the line: Margaret Hodge, leader of the council, who was booed and heckled at the last council meeting for resisting the strikers' demands for an increase in their average £85 take-home pay. Hodge has, I am told, offered one applicant 235 a week. Yesterday she denied ever using the word nanny. "The terminology is a mother's help." Strange. Her ad also offers the perk "plenty of local nannies".

#### When in Rome . . .

David Yallop's In God's Name, the book which claims that Pope John Paul I was murdered, will be available in nine languages on three continents by the end of the year -but not in Italy. No Italian publisher dare touch it for fear of reprisals, legal and otherwise, by the Vatican and the covert Italian freemasons whom Yallop holds responsible. Their particular dread, I'm told, is that with Vatican tentacles penetrating all corners of the Italian banking system, their credit will suddently run dry. English-language copies of the book are changing hands in Italy at three times the cover price.

#### Tidal wave

A roll call of wets in the House of Commons has fallen into my hands. Most of the names will come as no shock to Mrs Thatcher: Sir Ian Gilmour, Francis Pym's PPS, Hal Miller, dandy author of the sheelephant jibe, Julian Critchley. The others are equally open middle-of-the-roaders: Peter Tapsell; Sir David Price: Terence Higgins; Cranley Onslow, Colin Moynihan, and, of course. Roy Jenkins. But what is Roy Hattersley's name doing on Hamish Hamilton's list of politicians to receive complimentary copies of Pym's The Politics of

BARRY FANTONI



"That should please the Russian

### Beaming Ken

Lords and MPs debating the future of the GLC in the coming weeks are tiable to have the spectre of Ken Livingstone quite literally hovering over them. A confidential document that has come my way reveals that the GLC, in its most spectacular publicity stunt to date, plans to project a giant hologram (3D image) of either Livingstone's face or the night sky above the Palace of Westminster. Eurolaunch Ltd, which would provide the technology, assures me the project is feasible the lasers would be beamed from County Hall and the GLC would licence its own project. All that an embarrassed government could do to retaliate is hire its own laser equipment to blot out the offending image.

# Left bank

The same "confidential" document reveals that secret negotiations are taking place between the GLC and the Kremlin to set up the first overseas exhibition of Soviet holograms. The GLC, which is to meet the Soviet Embassy's cultural attache to discuss the project, has offered the council-owned Royal Festival Hall to the Russians, and has agreed to pay the rent. rates, heating, lighting, staffing, security and reception costs of the exhihition. The budget is proposed with any additional promotional costs the Russian Government may wish to make in promoting one of the most influential USSR operations outside Russia... of the expertise and technological ability of Russia, backed by the GLC." The report concludes: "A unique opportunity for both institutions - in fact a GRAND SLAM."

#### Seven-four time

Ted Heath is not only waving his arms against the Government. In January he will pick up his baton to conduct the Jerusalem Symphony Orchestra at a kibbutz near Haifa and in Jerusalem's main concert hall. The visit has been arranged by Heath's impresario friend Victor Hochauser, who tells me the Israeli nation still has warm memories of Heath's ill-fated premiership.

PHS One of the lessons of the past 20 years, he says, is that "the ethical

Scargill on Saltley: 'Here was the living proof that the working class has only to flex its muscles and it could bring governments, employers, society to a total standstill'

# My greatest day

What does NUM president Arthur Scargill want from the miners' dispute - a successful coal industry or a successful class struggle? In 1975, in a revealing interview with the magazine New Left Review, he looked back at the crippling disputes in 1969, 1972, and 1974 - and also looked into the future

The first thing that we did in the 1969 dispute was to ask ourselves, first of all, was every pit in Yorkshire out? And the answer then "yes". That was completely sewn up. The next step was to get out every other pit in Britain if we could.

Then we launched pickets into Nottinghamshire and Derbyshire. We decided that the best way that we could produce an effective stoppage was to have a rapid mobile picket. We'd used this before in the Yorkshire coalfield, but on a very limited scale and never in an organized way. We launched from coalfield here squads of cars, minibuses and buses, all directed on to pre-determined targets, with five, six, seven-hundred miners at a time. Of course, the police were going to come, but they couldn't cover forty points at a time, without bringing the British armed forces in.

I believe in a class war you have to fight with the tools at your disposal 1969 was a foretaste. Did you get other groups of workers involved?

No, we didn't because the big problem was that we were not able at this stage to get out our own men. The subsequent result wasn't a victory in the sense that you can say "We've got it" but it would have been a terrible defeat if we'd kept the men out on strike. So we took a decision to go back to work victoriously, and we led them back. I don't care who the historian is but if he regards '69 as anything other than a complete victory, it's time that he went and did some more thinking about it. Because '69 was responsible for producing all the victories that were to come.

Did you keep the rank and file organization in being after the

Well, there were groups of miners in the coalfields who came together. For example, a number of us had launched an organization called the Barnsley Miners' Forum, of which I was secretary. This forum was a platform for the left and a platform for ideas within the movement. You cannot have this sort of forum without having a concentration of ideas, and some kind of unity developing in the coalfields. So to that extent the left were keeping together. In 1970 we had an abortive strike in Yorkshire. This was mainly because the issue at stake was the wrong one; we couldn't get the unity we wanted among the left and there were splits. But at the same time many valuable lessons were learnt because nearly half the coalfields in Britain came out on strike. After the '69 and '70 disputes it was clear that the union was never, ever going to

Of course it's a matter of history that the '72 strike took place after an overtime ban. But what is not generally known is where the picketing started in 1972 - it started in Yorkshire. We had every pit picketed on the first morning to get out the weekly-paid industrial staffmembers, who were not members of the Yorkshire NUM, to make sure they were out on strike straight away. After this we immediately switched our attack to every major coal depot and power station in the region. We had a thousand pickets deployed into East Anglia, and we had a major battle inside the Strike Committee. The differences of opinion were whether we should concentrate the pickets on one target or whether we should dispatch them

Dr Robert Edwards, the man whose

work perhaps more than any other is

responsible for the creation of the

Warnock Committee - whose report on artificial reproduction is de-

livered to the Government today -

leaned forward at his desk in

Cambridge University's physiologi-

"Of one thing I am certain", he

said. "We must do this research. There must obviously be limitations

to our work. But I believe that to

replace an embryo in a woman,

without knowing that everything has

been done to make sure that it is as

normal as we can possibly make it,

is far more unethical than studying

embryos in the first place. In all the

arguments about the ethics, it is the

ethics of the child that is eventually

produced, the child's interests, that

For Edwards, aged 57, the

scientist, and Patrick Steptoe, aged

70. the doctor, the publication of the

Warnock report, probably next

month, will represent something of a

From the very beginning almost

20 years ago, when Edwards first

watched human eggs dividing in a

laboratory dish, his work has been

controversial, the stuff of newspaper

Throughout that period, he has

taken the attitude that scientists

must tell society what they are doing

and why, and society must tell the

scientists when to stop. Before it

does so, however, it must listen to

the arguments. And it may well have

to accept that old values and judgments cannot be applied sim-

plistically to the complex issues and

opportunities raised by the advance

of medical science.

cal laboratory.

must come first".

watershed.

headlines.



Saltley, Wednesday February 9, 1972: a Scargill forewarning of things to come

stations. The argument that won the day was the one to send them to Varmouth to Bedford to Cambridge, to Ipswich, to Norwich, to all the different power stations. I said this was stupid and would not prove successful. For three days we battled with police in the East Anglia area.

all over East Anglia to all the power

Then we had a weekend Strike Committee meeting and changed the policy.
I picked the phone up and called East Anglia HQ and said "Move everything in on to Ipswich dock, move everything we can". We produced a thousand pickets in an hour-and-a-haif in Ipswich dock, and stopped the dock in an hour. We left a token picket at the docks, moved on, and closed down the power stations one by one. Within

two days we'd shut down the whole of East Anglia. How did the strike develop on a

national basis? The picketing had been launched in all the areas. But mobile pickets directed on targets outside the pits had been sent mostly from Yorkshire. You see, we took the view that we were in a class war. We were not playing cricket on the village green, like they did in '26. We out to defeat Heath and Heath's policies because we were fighting a government. Anyone who thinks otherwise was living in cloud-cuckoo land. We had to declare war on them and the only way you could declare war was to attack the vulnerable points.

What was the permit system that you were operating?

Well, the miners' union was not opposed to the distribution of coal. We were only opposed to the distribution of coal to industry because we wished to paralyse the nation's economy. It's as simple as that. We were fighting a class war and you don't fight a war with sticks and bladders. You fight a war with the weapons that are going to win it. What were the circumstances that produced the confrontation at Sal-

By the time Saltley came up everything was quiet. It was a Saturday and the telephone in the headquarters here in Barnsley had been remarkably silent. Every point was covered and the permit system was operating. The telephone rang at four o'clock on that Saturday afternoon. It was someone from the national office: "Can you get as many pickets as possible into Birmingham." "Pickets to Birmingham?" I said. "What for?" "There's a coke depot there," this bloke said. florries are going in, hundreds of them!" Then he put the phone down.

What do you do on a Saturday afternoon? How do you get three, four-hundred pickets to Birmingham? And to go to a coke depot -

standard of today is not necessarily the ethical standard of tomorrow".

fertilizing the first human eggs to

produce embryos in the laboratory,

eggs and sperm was immoral; that

we risked overpopulating the world; that we were jeopardizing the standards of society".

Now, he says, with the number of "test-tube" babies born around the world approaching 700, few would question the use of the technique to

treat infertility. The questions arise

over the developments which the

technique make possible, and the

The possibilities which could

stem from embryo research are

enormous and studies of the early development of embryos could

improve the success rate of the test-

tube baby technique itself. New

forms of contraception could

emerge, together with important

information on how a whole range

of birth defects arise, and on how

The development of probes which

identify specific genes in the embryo

would allow couples with a family

history of inherited disorders to

have children by the test-tube

technique. Any abnormal embryos

could be excluded in the laboratory at a few days old, avoiding the risks and traumas of abortion four or five

In the more distant future, it

might one day be possible to use cells, which divide to form specific

organs in the embryo, to correct

blood disorders or repair damaged

tissue in the pancreas or even the

How far and how fast science

should proceed down these roads is

a difficult question, says Edwards. But on one thing he is clear. "All this

heart, brain and liver of adults.

months into pregnancy.

cancer cells become malignant.

fate of "spare" embryos.

we were told that even to collect

Fifteen years ago, when they were

**Embryos:** the case

for research

ten men ought to be able to control a coke depot. Anyway, I thought, the only thing to do is to get it organized. So I put out the call and within three hours we had 200 on their way. Within five hours we had 400 men on their way down to Birmingham in coaches.

I drove throught the night and arrived in Birmingham at three o'clock in the morning. I went into the centre of Birmingham and found our lads who were in the Communist Party HQ. I was then briefed on this coke denot and we went down on the Sunday.

I have never seen anything like it in my life. It was estimated that there was a million tons: it was like a mountain. It was an Eldorado of coke. There were a thousand lorries a day going in and you can imagine the reaction of our boys, fresh from the successes in East Anglia, fresh from the successes in Yorkshire. Battles raged outside that coke depot and at ten o'clock they closed it.

On Wednesday, it was a struggle all day. Most of the leadership of the strike in Birmingham were getting no more than two hours a night sleep. We were getting home at one, two o'clock in the morning and getting up at four. We were stationed all over Birmingham in houses and the people of Birmingham were absolutely fantastic. The solidarity of the working class was never more evident. On that Thursday produced the greatest day of my life.

The whole of the East District of the Birmingham AUEW were out on strike, 100,000 were out on strike. It was tremendous. And they were still marching in from Coventry and other places, still advancing into Saltley. It was estimated that there were 20,000 in this area. Maudling, who said that the gates wouldn't close, suddenly found that they were bloody closed and locked. The Chief Constable said: "That's it, I'm not risking any more here, those gates stay closed." He then turned to me this is absolutely factual - and said: Will you please do us a favour? Will you please disperse the crowd?" said ou two conditions: that I can make a speech to the crowd. He said: "Agreed." And secondly that I can use your equipment, because mine's knackered. He said: "Agreed."

Then I spoke from the urinal in Birmingham, with this police equipment. I gave a political speech to that mass of people and told them that it was the greatest victory of the working class, certainly in my lifetime. The lads who were there were overcome with emotion, emotion in the best possible way. Here had been displayed all that's good in the working-class movement. Here had been displayed what for years had been on a banner but had never been transferred from the banner into reality. You know the words: "Unity is Strength",

research is not designed to produce

ogres. It is designed to help human life, to put things right, to provide

new treatment and to help patients.

The losers, if it is prevented from

happening, will be patients, not

of how society should regulate such research runs broadly along the lines

believed to have been recommended

by Warnock. Some sort of standing

advisory body to keep the field

under review and advise doctors on

what is permissible and what is not:

backed, he says, by the minimum of

the line should be drawn on embryo

research is "a tricky balance between

the need for research and respect for

absolutist argument that life begins

at fertilization. In a recent paper

delivered to the Vatican Academy of

Science, in the lion's den so to

speak, he argued that such a belief

cannot be true.

Life is patently present in the sperm and the unfertilized egg, he

says. Unfertilized eggs can divide

and even begin embryonic development, without producing a child.

As a scientist he cannot accept the

The precise decision about where

His own solution to the problem

doctors and scientists."

legislation.

the embryo"

"Workers of the World Unite", "Man to Man Brother Be". They're big words. Sometimes they'd been

the Heath government and it set the scene for its defeat later in the same year on the Industrial Relations Act and on the imprisonment of the dockers. Did the miners have any direct relationship to those struggles against the Industrial Relations Act? Oh yes. You can't separate this from the experience of Saltley because We had more people arrested at Saltley, for example, than in the rest of the strike put together. I was the only official of the NUM arrested

out! This is what political education had done for them. They had become aware.

At the moment the militant left wing of the trade union movement defines itself mainly by fighting vigorously for wage claims. However necessary this is, in present circumstances wage battles alone will not be able to defend the living standards of the working class. Shouldn't the left in the unions fight for a fuller, roundedout programme to meet the crisis as it affects the working class in every aspect of life?

The problem is that once we start to divorce wages from politics, then we lose our perspectives, we begin to suggest that the trade unions have lost their sense of direction, that or projecting the real issues of the day, which are nationalization of the means of production, distribution and exchange. And not just nationalization, but common ownership, real common ownership. But you see, you will not get common ownership of the means of production, you will not get real control of the society in which we live, unless you commit and convince the working class of the need to struggle.

It may be that we get a strike situation on our hands similar to '72 or '74 where another Saltley can occur. If we get another Saltley then to one where you do not have such a peaceful road.



ridiculed. Through all that ridicule, all that sneering, they survived. Here was the living proof that the working class had only to flex its muscles and it could bring governments, em-ployers, society to a total standstill. I know the fear of Birmingham on the part of the ruling class. The fear was that what happened in Birmingham could happen in every city This was the first major defeat for s so intertwined, beyond belief. subsequently convicted. It was incredible. I was taken to court for picketing and for organizing picketing. But the situation was that later on we were able to use the experience of the strike, when the dockers were put in prison. Yorkshire miners went on strike. We didn't have to ask them, they were

the whole picture can change from one where you have a peaceful road Research by Michael Trend

Dr Robert Edwards believes that in the controversy over the use of

# "spare" implants, the need for scientific knowledge should take precedence over respect for the From fertilization onwards there are

too many crucial stages needed to produce a child, from implantation to differentiation of the organs and more, for any one stage to be said to be the moment of life. Life is continuous, lisas, and fertilization an additional line. an arbitrary line.

To justify research on early embryos, he says, "I can only offer the balance between the sheer necessity of acquiring knowledge and the value to be placed on embryos before any of their senses or the central nervous system begin to develop. I believe the benefits to be gained considerably outweigh any objections to the study of early embryos". He concedes, however, that his stance offers the early, insensate embryo "very few rights, if

any".

There is a clash of principles

Most o which must be recognized. Most of us would accept the injunction 'love thy neighbour, but not if he was threatening injury or death to us, when the principle of self-defence would become paramount. We are in a similar position, and I believe the need for knowledge is greater than the respect to be accorded to an early embryo." He understands, he says, the fears

of the absolutists that once fertilization is breached, there is no obvious later point at which to defend embryos. But that line is founded on "indefensible scientific principles".

In a sense, this raises the argument about the ethics of quantity; that once one embryo is studied, there is then no limit to the number that can be studied for almost any purpose. This situation", says Edwards will have to be faced as the results of research become increasingly apparent over the coming years".

## Roger Scruton

# Save our soles – by eating them

Increasingly. Englishmen spend the summer not at the seaside, but in the country. For pastoral sentiment forms the rhetoric of urban life, and the person whose daily horizon consists of walls and chimneys imagines a countryside beyond them, into which he will soon be released, free from man-made squalor and man-made anxiety. Pastoral sentiments are to be

resisted, with the same fervour as pacifism, vegetarianism, and wholemeal bread. For they encourage us to forget the truth, which is that nature too is man-made. Some say (though they are a scholarly minority) that it was made by Theocritus and Virgil. Others blame nature on the Dutch landscape painters, others still on the Augustan poets. Personally, I hold the farmers responsible. It is they who manage this expensive tapestry. In particular, they support the animals, which provide the main visual delight in any country scene. With their discreet munching and rustling, animals transform the inert cloth of green into a cloak of living

The cows, sheep, hens and horses owe their comfortable existence to man. So too do wilder and more colourful things. Pheasants, partridges, ducks and hares all take their lives from the men who kill them, and who take trouble so that they might survive. Vegetarians and animal-baters detest this symbiotic harmony. But they should remember that the hunter threatens only the individual creature in his sights, while they threaten the

Food has become a moral issue. We are told repeatedly that everything we eat is bad for us. Such speculations are impious and selfish. Life too, is bad for us, and if we wish to live well, we should live for others. Eat, therefore, that others may live. Eat animals - as many animais as you possibly can - so as to fulfil your duty to the great chain

of being But this brings me to a problem that has yet to be properly solved: the problem of fish. Those Englishmen who still spend their holidays by the seaside do not take pleasure in the life beneath the waves. Indeed, their enjoyment would be greater if the sea were dead. Realizing this, they eat not fish and chips but fried chicken, hoping that the vast quantities of fish meal on which the battery hens are fed will make a greater inroad into the remaining maritime fauna. Killing fish would of course be a help to fish, if only we could increase their chances of survival. But we cannot, so that this turning away from fish and chips towards fried chicken offers a threat, not only to our last remaining national tradition, but also to the life of the sea.

Or so I used to think, I therefore drew the conclusion that eating fish is wrong. And I had the support of British fishmongers, whose stails bear witness to a distinct lack of enthusiasm for anything that emerges from the water. Bland white tablets divorced from their anatomical meaning, headless flakes of muscle, yellow fishcakes, oily brown kippers looking like a pair of dustman's gloves - such sights testify to a profound loathing for the life of the deep and a desire to return all scaly, slimy things to the place whence they came.

But the problem is not so easily solved. There is another reason for eating, besides the fact that it gives support to nature's lower orders. Wine cannot stand alone; it needs food as its moral foundation. Fish is the only possible accompaniment to white burgundy, and fish must therefore be eaten if white burgundy is to be drunk. Not any fish however, not the denatured artefact of the English fishstall, but fish in all its natural horrendousness, with grinning jaws, bulging eyes and the full carnival of colours that plays such an inexplicable role in the fashions of the deep.

Overeating these creatures does not ensure their survival. But the human species justifies its existence by its inventive powers. We may soon discover ways of helping the John Dory, the grey mullet, the hake and the scallop, as we have helped the partridge and the hare. We will have the motive, however, only if we continue to eat fish. Perhaps, therefore, eating fish is as much a duty as eating animals. For those who appreciate white burgundy, it may also be a pleasure.

That last remark is slightly contentious. I conclude, therefore, with a recipe for a dish which provides the perfect accompaniment to a fine old Mersault. Take two reads of hake. (The fishmonger will have thrown the vile things into the waste-bucket). Turn them into a stock, using fennel, oaion, celety, lemon juice and Chablis. In the strained stock you must then simmer (for no more than five minutes) six scallors and 2lb of monkfish. Since monkfish generates a lot of water, leave it to drain into the stock. Then reduce the liquid, thicken it with a white roux, add six capers, some green peppercorns, salt, fresh basil and double cream. Cut the fish into mouth-size pieces, cover with the sauce (which must be as thick as treacle), and bake for the least possible time in a pie, made with short pastry into which you have incorporated a quantity of flaked almonds. Fortunately, children hate this dish; it will therefore be enough for the whole family.

#### **Peter Kellner**

# On the record, it's a bad system

ditions in order to flourish: a shortage of openly available goods, a reasonable supply of similar goods in the hands of back-street dealers, and a willingness by consumers to buy from them.

Replace "goods" with "infor-mation" and you have a precise description of the Lobby system at Westminster. It is a black market in facts of variable quality; if the consumers - lobby journalists receive duff information from the dealers - politicians and press secretaries - then, just as in any other black market, too bad. Journalists can no more expose publicly their source as a liar than the purchaser of black-market beef at a time of rationing could have invoked the Sale of Goods Act on discovering that it was, in fact horseflesh.

Earlier this month a trio of journalists - Peter Hennessy and David Walker of this newspaper and Michael Cockerell of BBC's Panorama - published their account of the rise and putrefaction of the Lobby system, Sources Close to the Prime Minister (Macmillan, £9.95). Their general conclusion is that it is a conspiracy between journalists and politicians to hide from the public the truth about what happens in government

Nobody could have been surprised when the Lobby started to bite back, with attacks on the book from two of its most assiduous members. Ian Aitken of The Guardian and Adam Raphael of The Observer have accused the authors of being variously naive, slipshod and fanatical. They attack Peter Hennessy in particular for being guilty of nessy in particular for being guilty of crimes of which he convicts the Lobby – for his "congratulatory prose about civil servants" (Raphael) and "the sheer sycophancy of his profiles of up-and-coming Permanent Secretaries"

Mr Hennessy is old enough to look after himself, although it might have been fairer if his critics had also acknowledged that he has stripped away the secrecy surrounding Cabinet committees. Over the years he has built up a more comprehensive map of political power than any other journalist. No lobby journalist has ever attempted that task. Perhaps they regard it as irrelevant to the reporting of politics. To that proposition I offer only one comment: ho ho.

The central issue, however, is not whether Mr Hennessy is a flawed journalist. All journalists are flawed, even those in the Lobby. The real The real criticism must be point is whether the Lobby system's directed at Lobby journalists, and it political information serves the public (and I mean the public, not

Black markets require three con- reasons, some of them good ones, politicians are not always candid in public. They must maintain the fiction of Cabinet unity. They can seldom be frank, on the record, about policy choices lest a word out of place causes political mayhem which would displace rational discussion. They are honourable people whose best endeavours to run the country would be upset by constant public examination of

everything they do. And yet, the argument goes, politicians are on the whole serious democrats: they do want the public to know as much as possible. The system of unattributable briefings by people such as Bernard Ingham, press secretary for Number Ten. is the result an imperfect but honest attempt to reconcile the public's right to know with the politician's

need to govern.

Of course there are dangers, as all well, some - Lobby journalists admit: the risk that, as in any other black market, defective stuff will be handed over the stall. We are told not to worry, for Lobby journalists are canny people; they can tell Mr Ingham's horseflesh from Mrs Thatcher's beef any day of the week.

I take a different view. Politicians are interested in power. They want to get it, keep it and use it. They disclose as little or as much as suits their purposes. The Lobby is simply part of their armoury for cajoling the public or, more often, their col-

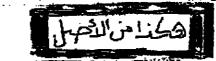
leagues. When, before the March 1981 budget, Mrs Thatcher told a group of political editors, off the record, that there would be no rise in the standard rate of income tax, she was bouncing the Cabinet. When, in September 1981, James Prior told almost any Lobby writer who would listen that he would refuse to become Northern Ireland Secretary. he was using the press to avoid that outcome - although a fat lot of good

Last month Mr Prior received a taste of his own Lobby medicine. After he spoke on radio about mearing the end of his stint in Ulster, Mrs Thatcher paid him the most fulsome tribute in the Commons. But Mr Ingham, in the Lobby, was giving journalists a far more jaundiced view.

It is pointless blaming the politicians for any of these incidents. Ministers will say whatever serves their interests. It is inevitable that they will manipulate the media as much as they need and can get away with. Few politicians have ever behaved differently. Few ever will.

black-market method of dealing in is this either they know they assist this manipulation and are guilty of not telling us, or they do not know the governing clite) interest. and are guilty of ignorance.

Broadly, the defence of the Lobby The author is political editor of the goes like this. For all sorts of New Statesman.



P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

# THEY CANNOT FORGIVE HER

the great inflation and resulted in

many of the difficulties which

Labour and Tory governments

have had to contend with since.

Mr Pym wants the Government to form a partnership with industry and the trade unions

which would establish a "coher-

ent industrial strategy". It would be based on "investment", though that seems to be more concerned with the scale of investment and its effect on job

creation; than on any likely

unemployment, Mr Pym makes the curious but central omission

of any reference to wage levels as

a source of unemployment and a

likely key to more jobs. He

appears to regard the economy as

reflecting some finite resource in

which there are only so many

jobs available so that advances

in technology and productivity

are bound to be at somebody's

permanent expense. His answer

is a shorter working week and/or

job sharing. As Mr Samuel

Brittan remarked in the Finan-

cial Times last October: "every

single sentence of Mr Pym's

stating that the current techno-

logical breakthrough is different

from previous experience was

expressed in the decades after the

Napoleonic Wars during the

original Industrial Revolution -

and, I would guess, when the

However, details apart, the central message of Mr Pym's

book concerns the style and tone

of Mrs Thatcher's Government.

wheel was invented".

In a chapter dealing with

financial return.

Mr Francis Pym publishes a book today in order as he puts it, to keep the flag of traditional Conservatism flying so that one day a standard bearer can pick it . up and put it back at the centre of our affairs where it belongs". The aims of that traditional Conservatism, he says, are "to conserve what is good and improve what is bad". He infers, throughout a number of chapters dealing with defence, social and economic policies, that Mrs Thatcher and her Cabinet - in spite of specific disclaimers here and there - have strayed from this traditional path and are politically deaf, dogmatic, ideological, unbalanced, and insensitive extremists. One of Mr Pym's more

revealing chapters is entitled "Where monetarism fails". He does not deal with monetarism as such - the mechanics of controlling the monetary supply - but with "monetarism as it came to be understood". Monetarism became a buzz word of criticism of the Government during its first term. Mr Healey, who initiated monetary policies long before Sir Geoffrey Howe reached No 11 Downing Street, exulted in the phrase "punk-monetarism". Mr Pym appears to have accepted the buzz word without bothering about any more precise definition since his own very loose definition covers the whole range of Government policies under five propositions. They are that inflation is the greatest economic evil, that the money supply must be controlled to introduce some discipline into the labour market, that Government borrowing must be reduced, that taxation must come down, and that incentives must be introduced to the economy by reducing subsidies and eliminating Government interference wherever possible. These seem to amount to a perfectly sensible set of principles on which to base an economic policy, but they are dismissed by Mr Pym as a "pot pourri" of propositions, about which he claims to be heretical (though we can also find applause for the Government's limited achievements).

This he believes should be more balanced and more relaxed. Mr Pym thinks that politics is no longer fun for Tories like himself. He extols the merits of Tory criticisms of Mrs Thatcher. that she tells the truth as she sees

Messrs Disraeli and Macmillan because their genius apparently lay in concealing the truth from their Party and the Nation while they pursued radical policies cloaked in the rhetoric of something else. That is the crux of one of the main traditionalist

Mr Pym's alternative ap- it, even when that is the painful truth. It is a sorry state of affairs proach to economic manage-ment is strongly reminiscent of when such a quality can be the Heath corporatism of the criticized for being divisive. early 1970s which pumped up

But the Tory traditionalist case, of which Mr Pym is a most capable exponent, goes deeper. The phrase "improving what is bad" epitomizes a kind of Conservatism which has carried out an elegant, concerned but essentially defensive operation against collectivism for the last forty years. The kind of Conservatism which prefers to improve the bad than to eliminate it has in consequence avoided most of the painful decisions which now have to be taken. Those decisions are more painful for society than they need have been if that kind of Conservatism had not so uncritically accepted the so-called consensus politics which effectively meant preserving the post-war social structure engineered by Mr Atlee and his Government.

If a city is under prolonged siege the defenders at some stage have to make a decision: to carry on defending an ever contracting perimeter or to break out and take the opposing forces from their flank or rear in order to lift the siege. One can imagine the anguished arguments in the citadel when the risks of such a course are weighed. The consensus would normally be against

Such are the arguments in the Tory citadel, Mrs Thatcher, in spite of the evident caution with which she goes about her political business, is instinctively against consensus. She leads from the front. It is an uncomfortable - even unlovable style, but Mrs Thatcher is not out to be measured by the coefficients of political comfort or public adoration. Her leadership in the future as in the past will be measured by results, many of which have already confounded her critics, who hang on tenaciously to the clubbable ways of the old consensus. They will not admit that; and they will not give up. She must surely know by now that they will never forgive her.

# MINISTER UNDER A CLOUD

of acid rain, Mr William Waldegrave, has neatly avoided the initial caustic douche of disapproval which his fellow-ministers from 28 countries had prepared for him at this week's meeting on the subject in he had in fact been there. Munich. Having missed Sunday's formal opening ceremonies Mr Waldegrave stayed back at Westminster yesterday to field half a dozen Commons questions on such matters as the level of the Arts Council subsidy for opera and ballet, and the future of London's orchestras. Important as these issues are, and jealous as Parliament is of its claims upon the attention of ministers, Mr Waldegrave is likely to find his reception in Munich even sourer now than it would have been had he arrived on time.

The Government seems to be making a habit of carrying on like this. At the conference in Ottawa last March which agreed on the need for a 30 per cent cut in the sulphur dioxide emissions which allegedly cause acid rain, Britain was the only one of the main West European countries not represented. The current meeting is of special importance. for it is the first at which up in force and in full readiness cently to the search for causes

Today is Meridian Day, cover for the commemoration of one of the better passages of English history. Mrs Thatcher would be wise to lie low about it at Fontainebleau. The considerations affecting Britain's budgetary contribution to the EEC are complicated enough without introducing at this late stage the concept of zero longitude, which has been a bone of contention between the French and English since a mistress of Charles II (ours) brought up the subject in

Her protegé Le Sieur de St Pierre, the King was told, had come upon the solution to a problem that had long vexed mariners: how to calculate the longitude of one's position. The compass and the astrolabe gave a serviceable idea of latitude, but longitude was a matter of dead reckoning or guesswork. The King's natural interest in such matters was stirred by the news, and by the technical improvements that still had to be made before St Pierre's solution could

have practical effect. John Flamsteed was appointed astronomical observator by royal warrant and charged to apply himself with the most exact care and diligence to rectifying the [astronomical tables), so as to find the much- France, for one, was not en- statesmen desired longitude of places, for amoured of the choice of nebleau.

By the simple expedient of to concede that pollution is not and links. It would indeed be turning up late, Britain's minis an affliction only of capitalist wrong to commit large capital ministers at Munich are their countries' principal environmental ministers, and the presence of an Under-Secretary would have implied a hint of a snub even if

It was left to a civil servant to state Britain's position on Mr Waldegrave's behalf yesterday. It was a contribution which perversely made the worst of a defensible case, and reinforced all the prejudices against us which already exist.

"I have to say bluntly" declared the unhappy official in Mr Waldegrave's name yesterday, "That we do not see our way to joining the '30 per cent club' in its present form" Britain was not going to indulge in futile "heroic efforts" he added. The facts on which an effective defence should have been based were thrown away: Britain's share of West European emissions has already dropped by 30 per cent since 1970, and is still falling. The part sulphur dioxide from distant power stations plays in pollution now seems less significant than it did, compared to nitrogen emissions from vehicles. British research has Communist blocks have turned made major contributions re-

# NO MEAN TIME

the perfection of the art of navigation". Greenwich was to

be his place of observation. Three things were required: more accurate observation of the heavenly bodies, a reliable marine chronometer, and a base line or prime meridian from which to measure intervals. Having led the way in the provision of the first two, England, not surprisingly, offered the third also - the Greenwich meridian. Nature fixes zero latitude at the Equator, zero longitude is a purely conventional fixture, the product of a consensus of maritime powers. It was many years before

consensus became unanimity. From the latter part of the eighteenth century the Greenwich meridian was the most commonly used line of east-west reckoning among mariners of the world. It became similarly established for the related purpose of time reckoning. By the time of the Washington conference in 1884 (which today's events look back to across a hundred years) two-thirds of the world's shipping used the Greenwich reference and North America set its time zones from that base. All nations at the Washington conference agreed about the convenience of having a common and universal zero longitude.

pollution when another kind may be more to blame. Britain too is a victim of acid rain, with a direct interest of its own in prevention. Such evidence might have been used to make a justified claim to a constructive and co-operative share in one of Europe's most important environmental struggles - but it was allowed to go to waste in bluster and recrimination. In defence of the Government,

it can be said that the Department of the Environment is having a miserable summer. with Mr Patrick Jenkin helplessly entrapped in the coils of the rates and paving Bills, and heavy burdens falling on the rest of his team. Weighed down in recent weeks with the Elgin Marbles, bottle banks, the ratable value of yacht moorings, the draining of wetlands, and the loosing of bulls on public footpaths, Mr Waldegrave has not been idle. But our fellowvictims of pollution in Munich naturally tend to assess commitment from tone of voice and readiness to put in an appearance; and by behaving like a laggard and brazen defendant, Britain has contrived this week to put herself quite unnecessarily in the dock.

Greenwich, though

Domingo alone voted against it. France persevered with a Paris meridian for purposes of its own, and it may run through the forest of Fontainebleau for all one knows. There was until 1978 a Paris Mean Time, retarded to come within a fifth of a second of GMT - pride preserved without loss of convenience. France also has on its soil the Bureau International de l'Heure, which helps it get even with Greenwich, for the bureau has assumed a new importance since the invention of atomic time.

Work-a-day time, which measures out the annual and diurnal cycles of the solar system and tells us when to get up and catch the bus, divides the mean solar day into 86,400 seconds. Atomic time, the better to be precise, makes a second out of 9,192,631,770 oscillations of a caesium 133 atom. The two methods are not quite synchronous. Since adjusting the position of the stars is beyond even Mr Reagan's powers, it is atomic time that is brought into line with astronomical time by the insertion of an extra second every few years. It is called stopping the clock; a practice also known to the advisers of the statesmen assembled at Fontai-

# LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### An ill wind at Monte Bello

From Mr Jeffrey Rooker, MP for Birmingham, Perry Barr (Labour) Sir, The Spectrum series by David Watts and George Brock about the British atomic tests in the 1950s (June 18, 19, 20) is as horrifying as it

is informative.

The lack of candid Government statements about what actually happened and what was planned to happen is in stark contrast to the certainty which ministers use when replying to members of Parliament who make enquiries on behalf of

their constituents.

Ministry of Defence replies contain information which leads one to believe that records have been kept as to the precise square yard of Australian territory occupied by each serviceman during the tests coupled with the equally certain assertion that because a particular named serviceman "was not exposed to any health hazard, it follows that his son's illness cannot possibly have been caused by

The Times series deserves a substantive reply from the Ministry of Defence.

Yours, JEFF ROOKER. House of Commons.

#### Security troops on trial From Mr Michael O'Connell

Sir, It is difficult to understand why your correspondent Lieutenant-Colonel J. C. Wakerley (retd) (June 12) should have argued against the "policy" of the Director of Public Prosecutions' office in Northern Ireland ... to prosecute members of the security forces, before the same special no-jury courts which tried the terrorists, even on evidence which was tenuous in the extreme when it is clear that no such policy can possibly exist.

Where a member of the security forces is charged with murder - a scheduled offence under the Northern Ireland (Emergency Provisions) Act 1978 - he will be tried in the Diplock courts, without a jury and in accordance with the special rules of evidence, unless the Attorney General certifies that the offence is not to be treated as a scheduled

Where the offence is "descheduled" by the Attorney General then the accused is tried by a judge and jury in the crown court under the normal rules of evidence.

In a speech at Queen's University, Belfast, on October 16, 1979, the present Attorney General, Sir Michael Havers, QC, said that cases in which civilians have been shot by soldiers or police are discussed in detail by the Attorney General and detail by the Attorney General and the Director of Public Prosecutions.

However it is clear that the mode of the trial is not decided either by the Director or his staff, so that to assert, as Lieutenant-Colonel Wakerley asserts, that there is a policy in regard to prosecuting the security forces in the special non-jury courts, in the Director's office, is completely erroneous.

Yours faithfully, MICHAEL O'CONNELL Ormonde House, 59a Newdigate Street, Kimberley, Nottingham. June 15.

#### Roll of the polls

From Professor I. W. Roxburgh Sir, The complete failure of NOP to predict the outcome of the Portsmouth South by-election raises questions which they and other opinion polling organizations must

An opinion poll is a sample - in NOP's case about 600 out of 80,000. The opinions of 600 cannot predict the opinions of 80,000 - they can only be used to give an estimate with quantifiable uncertainty. The estimates of uncertainty or significance of the results should be published along with the prediction, as is standard scientific practice. Would NOP now publish the predicted errors of their poll, or did they not bother to calculate them?

Again, to follow sound scientific practice, NOP should conduct a number of polls at the same time but with different samples and compare their results with predictions of error. Have they done so? If not, why not?

Opinion poils are thought to play an important role in influencing the way people vote. Whilst I would not seek to have them banned, there is surely a strong case for legislation to require the publication of predicted errors along with the prediction itself.

Yours faithfully, IAN W. ROXBURGH. Queen Mary College, School of Mathematical Sciences. Mile End Road, E1. June 20.

### Prince and architects

From Mr D. A. C. A. Boyne Sir, The architect, Brian Lingard, condemns (June 16) The Architects Journal and The Architectural Review for promoting a "brutal and anti-establishment form of modern architecture" since the war.

We have certainly published a great number of innovatory and interesting designs (and the AJ has even included the work of Mr Lingard) but the enthusiastic quotation Mr Lingard gave about the Leicester Engineering building was not said by the *Journal*, but by the American architect and critic, John Jacobus, in the Review in April, 1964, (not AJ, 1963). The editors can no more be blamed for that than the Editor of The Times can be held

The Politics of Consent. by Francis Pym discussed in today's leading article, is published by Hamish Hamilton at £8.95.

# Doubts about police Bill harassment parents or guardian should only be informed of their detention "as soon as is practicable". If, as is rec-ommended in the codes of practice,

From the Chairman of the National Association of Probation Officers and

Sir. We, the undersigned, have grave reservations about the Police and Criminal Evidence Bill, soon to enter the committee stage in the House of Lords. We believe the effects of the measures proposed in the Bill will have far-reaching consequences for the people with whom we are regularly in contact and will do little to enhance the relationship between the police and

the community they serve. It is our view that the majority of people dealt with by the police are not sophisticated criminals knowledgeable about their rights. They are ordinary people, many of them young, some from racial minorities. and some of limited intelligence, for whom the experience of arrest and detention is an unfamiliar, stressful and often frightening event.

The proposal contained in this Bill to extend the police powers to stop and search will, we believe, raise the real issues of civil liberties and lead to allegations of harassment by the police. It has been demonstrated that where these powers already exist in urban areas they are a major source of tension between police and groups within the community, particularly young people, and those from racial minorities. Stop-and-search powers can be open to abuse and misuse as frequently police officers are vague about their reasons for choosing to

stop an individual.

The section of the Bill relating to the right of access to legal advice raises questions about the powers of the police to exercise discretion to deny this right to detainees for very

long periods. We can see no obvious reasons why a detainee should not have immediate access to legal advice and are of the view that an amendment setting an absolute upper time limit not exceeding six hours must be introduced, after which no one could be held without access to a lawyer. For particularly vulnerable people no time should be allowed to elapse.

Such an amendment would exercise some control over the powers of the police in this instance. We express the same concern regarding the police denying a detainee the right to inform someone of their arrest. We would therefore wish to see an amendment setting out an absolute maximum of six hours, after which time no person may be held without the right of notifying someone of their arrest. For particularly vulnerable people the same criteria as above should

apply.

We are gravely concerned regarding the provision in the Bill relating to juveniles as it is proposed that the

of the House of Lords will exercise their powers to substantially amend those parts of the Bill that will potentially be the most harmful to the relationship between the police and the community. Yours faithfully, W. L. BEAUMONT (Chairman, National Association of Probation

a child or young person should only be interviewed in the presence of

their parents or guardian, then we take the view that immediate steps

must be taken by the police to

inform the relevant person of the

We are also firmly opposed to the proposal to extend the practice of fingerprinting juveniles downwards from 14 to 10. It is our experience

that the present age limit of 14 has not in the past hindered the police in

their ability to deal with offenders

of the utmost importance that

society retains a sense of proportion when dealing with offenders below the age of 14 and should avoid all

measures that stigmatise children as

We are worried about the exclusion from the Bill of matters

in a section of the codes of practice.

attention on the importance of

safeguarding the rights and interests of this group of people and we would

urge members of the House of Lords

to support the inclusion of a new clause specifically related to the

detention and effectively safeguard-

ing the rights of mentally ill and

mentally handicapped people.

The signatories to this letter are

concerned about the cumulative

effect of the measures proposed in this Bill on the people we are in

daily contact with and believe that

the proposed safeguards will do little

or nothing to allay the fears of the

We hope and trust that members

public.

Furthermore, we consider it to be

between the ages of 10 and 14.

detention of a invenile.

Officers), TIM CLEMENT-JONES (Society of Liberal Lawyers), ISOBEL REID (Children's Legal Centre), HELENA KENNEDY (Chairman, Haldane Society),

WILLIAM BINGLEY (Legal Director, MIND), ROGER CASEMORE (Chairman, British Association for Counselling), As from: National Association of obation Officers, 3/4 Chivalry Road, Battersea, SW11.

#### Threat to the GLC

Sir. The higher than average swing against the Conservatives in London on June 14 came as no surprise to anyone who took part in the European campaign at grassroots level. Apathy and a sense of discontent with the Government were both to be found on the doorstep. It is sad that three excellent MEPs have now lost their seats as a result.

We shall never know what part Mr Patrick Jenkin's plans for local government in the capital played in that outcome. However, we don't need Mr Ken Livingstope to tell us that many Londoners (including not a few Conservatives) are uneasy at the precise course which the

Government are following. Yet it surely lies within the power of Parliament, even now, to get the Secretary of State for the Environment and his colleagues off the hooks upon which they seem to have impaled themselves.

First, the so-called paving Bill could be amended to extend the

#### Falsities on food

Sir. The recent features about the socalled "food scandal" (June 11, 12. 13) and some of the subsequent correspondence draw extensively upon a document prepared by an ad hoc working group for the National Advisory Committee on Nutrition Education (Nacne). It does not seem to be sufficiently

recognized that that document does not purport to be a report with definitive conclusions. It was published as a discussion paper and its publication as such has been welcomed by the British Nutrition

Foundation.
The foundation, after studying the paper and the evidence on which it draws, endorses the general dictary trends advocated. At the same time it has expressed reservations on certain aspects.
Some of the conclusions which

the paper draws on causal relationships between diet and health are, in the view of many of our eminent academic members, not supported by adequate scientific evidence. And the precise targets specified in the

responsible for condeming cheese in an article in last Saturday's issue. The AJ editors were the first to

condemn the early manifestations of New Brutalism, however, when it was obvious that the design discipline being imposed prevented a humane architecture emerging. Nevertheless it is surely the role of the architectural press to encourage new ideas which may lead to better buildings and better value for money in a country constantly

suffering from economic recession.

By implication Mr Lingard asks for establishment architecture what does he mean by that? The indefinite continuation of juggling with classical orders and details as demonstrated in this country in the first 40 years of this century? Are we always to try and put modern activities into structures reminiscent of the past (as Hitler and Stalin tried

Of course attempts to break new

mandates of the elected GLC members until the actual abolition of the council in 1986. It is known that such an outcome would be most unwelcome to the Labour majority at County Hall, since it would rob them of their martyrs' crowns during a period when GLC spending would anyway be "rate-capped".

Secondly, there overwhelming weight of professional, commercial and academic opinion to the effect that the GLC must be replaced by a successor body. The present intention to disperse essential London-wide functions among a series of joint boards, ad hoc arrangements and quangos is misconceived.

To that functional argument must be added a sentimental one: to its inhabitants. London is more than just a conglomeration of 32 boroughs plus the City. Yours etc. NEVILLE BEALE.

Greater London Council, Members' Lobby. The County Hall. SE1.

# From Sir Alan Marre

paper for changes in the proportion of various nutrients to be achieved on average by the population as a whole are not necessarily relevant for particular groups or individuals at differing degrees of risk and with differing nutrient intake or needs.

Even as averages, moreover, some of the quantitative targets are not based on adequate science. The foundation intends in due course to publish a fuller statement of these

There is no doubt that much more work needs to be done in this complex field. Some of it is already being undertaken or planned by the British Nutrition Foundation and other bodies.

Meantime, sensational headlines are not an answer and it would be a mistake to look upon the Nacne paper as an authoritative textbook or indeed as more than it purports to be itself, a useful contribution to the nutritional debate. Yours faithfully.

ALAN MARRE, Chairman. The British Nutrition Foundation

to be greatly regretted that the

Government never gave the re-sources for research and develop-

15 Belgrave Square, SW1. June 21. ground will mean many failures. It is

ment to the building industry which it gave to agriculture and defence. But if we had not used the new materials and techniques developed after the war and had relied on traditional building and classical design we would be still very short of houses, schools and many other Prince Charles wants community

architecture, inner-city renewal and better design for the disabled. The last was pioneered by Selwyn Goldsmith (a one-time member of the Journal staff) and these subjects have been reported and promoted in the Journal for many years. Yours faithfully.

buildings.

D. A. C. A. BOYNE (Editor. The Architects' Journal, 1953-1970). The Architectural Press Ltd. 9 Queen Anne's Gate, SW L.

# Earning the hard way in teaching

From Mr D. W. Beech Sir. Allow me to counter the hostility encouraged by your views towards the recent action of teachers in support of their pay claim by

some mundane facts.

Recently my wife applied for a post of scale 2 reponsibility in a secondary school. She was unsuc-cessful, but on reflection over goblets of home-made wine the family decided that it was financially

irrelevant Each of our three children earns more each week delivering papers than the extra amount mother would have brought into the family, after tax, for assuming joint responsibility for the welfare of 160

The family uses 30 pints of milk each week. The joint responsibility for these children is valued at 10 pints of milk each week. Yours faithfully, D. W. BEECH,

relating to mentally ill and mentally Redroofs, High Street, handicapped people and believe that it is not enough that their treatment South Leverton. n detention should be covered only Retiord. Nottinghamshire. Several recent cases have focused June 26.

#### Cheap drug policy

From Professor George Teeling

Sir. It was deeply disappointing to read in your columns today (June 14) that the National Association for Mental Health (MIND) has joined those calling for a cheap drug policy in Britain. That association, perhaps more than any other, should appreciate the way in which pharmaceutical research and modern medicines have transformed the quality of life for so many of those suffering from mental illness. Since the introduction of the first tranquil-lisers in 1954 the previously rising population of the mental hospitals in Britain has been halved, from over 150,000 in 1954 to 75,000 by 1982

The medicines which largely made possible this reduction were developed by the international pharmaceutical manufacturers, whose continuing research depends on profitable sales in advanced countries such as Britain.

In the long run, a cheap drug policy would inevitably postpone the development of medicines for the still unconquered mental prob-lems such as senile dementia. Yours faithfully,

GEORGE TEELING SMITH, Director, Office of Health Economics, 12 Whitehall, SW1.

#### Hayek and housing

From Sir Thomas Bazley Mr Scruton's enthusiastic theorizing about Professor Hayek (feature, June 16) blinds him to mere facts - for instance, Hayek's monetarist, free-market philosophy can't ensure that everyone has a home, which is, after all, one of the basic essentials for civilized living.

That's a matter of importance to some of us, particularly when 80,000 citizens are officially admitted to be homeless. Of course one can fall back on

more theorizing: homelessness must be the fault of the homeless. Yours faithfully, T. S. BAZLEY. Eastleach Folly, Near Hatherop. Cirencester. Gloucestershire. June 18.

#### Ashes to ashes

From Mr John Clark Sir, It is time we had a permanent momento or trophy for which the English and West Indian cricket team could compete. The "Ashes" vere introduced following a major defeat of England by Australia. We need a similar symbol of our abject defeat by the current West

Indian team.
It is to be feared that this new trophy may become as permanent a fixture across the Atlantic as the America's Cup became in yachting. However, we must not lose hope that one day an English side will win a series against the West Indians and suitable permanent trophy would be an object of aspiration.

Yours sincerely, JOHN CLARK 3 Glenwood Rise,

Portishead.

#### Eyes right

From Professor R. A. Weale Sir. The problem of prime-ministerial ophthalmology has at least three solutions.

1. Both the sitter and the painter may be correct in their views. There are occoble who reveal an imbalance of their eye muscles (and therefore a squint) only when looking sideways. The artist may therefore have spotted and painted something that a face-on mirror may hide from the

eye of the beholder. 2. It is the artist who may have a weakness, e.g., in rendering perspective. This has caused difficulties in the past, especially in connexion with curved surfaces, and to find himself in Raphael's company is no mean achievement for one of our contemporaries.

The artist may be endowed with the sort of intuition that is associated with El Greco and other painters of the sixteenth century. When they had granted a face the accolade of an outward ("wallcyed") squint everyone knew that they had portrayed a saint Yours very truly,

R. A. WEALE. Institute of Ophthalmology.
University of London.
Judd Street, WC1.
June 25.

111111

**USICI** 

New Persian carpet at £115,000



# **COURT AND** SOCIAL

### **COURT** CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka and Mrs Jayewardene visited The Queen at Buckingham Palace

Her Majesty held a Council at 6

There were present; the Viscount Whitelaw (Lord President), the Right Hon John Biffen, MP (Lord Privy Seal), the Lord Gray of Contin (Minister of State, Scottish Office), the Lord Cameron of Lochbroom (Lord Advocate) and the Right Hon Sir Michael Havers. MP (Attorney

The Lord Cameron of Lochappointed a Privy Councillor, was sworn in a Member of Her Majesty's Most Honourable Privy

The Hon Adam Butler. MP (Minister of State, Northern Ireland Office) and Mr John Stanley, MP (Minister of State for the Armed Forces) were sworn in Members of Her Majesty's Most Honourable Privy Council.

Sir Neville Leigh was in attendance as Clerk of the Council.

The Viscount Whitelaw had an audience of The Queen before the

The Duke of Edinburgh viewed the restored Prince Christian Victor Statue and King George V Memorial, and subsequently attended a Reception at the Castle Moral Windows today. Hotel, Windsor, today.

His Royal Highness was received Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for the Royal County of Berkshire (Colonel the Hon Gordon Palmer) and the Mayor of the Royal Borough of Windsor and Maiden-head (Councillor Frank Robinson). The Duke of Edingburgh, Trustee of The Prince Philip Trust Fund. attended a Gala Evening in aid of the Fund at Blazers, Windsor, Mr. Brian McGrath was in

attendance.
The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark
Phillips. Upper Warden of the
Worshipful Company of Farriers.

The engagement is announced between Gareth David, son of Mr

And Mrs Howard Pearce, of 2 Long House Close, Lisvane, Cardiff, and

Virginia Louise, daughter of Mr Desmond Miller, QC and Mrs Miller of Aux Cordiers. La Couperderie, St Peter Port, Guer-

have shown that the earth is

subject to sudden fluctuations

in its rotation. The scientists

who made the observations say

changes the time of rotation by

as much as five milliseconds

To the layman, the variation may seem small. But the

calculations show that the

dominant cause of changes in

the Earth's spin, with the

variations happening over periods ranging from a week to

several years, is to do with the

physical interaction between

the atmosphere and the mantle

Moreover, the intense El

involving the warming of a huge tract of the Pacific Ocean

and creating unusual weather across the whole globe, was

marked by a strong peak in the

of the planet

length of the day.

the erratic behaviour often

**Forthcoming** 

marriages

Mr G D Pearce and Miss V L Miller

Mr G A P Pole-Carew

and Miss C A Wolfers

Queen Etizabeth the Queen Mother will pay her first official visit to Italy in October. She has been asked by the Venice in Peril Fund to visit the city. A spokesman for the Queen Mother said she was not officially connected with the fund but shared everyone's concern at the threat to Venice of flooding.

Meeting

Defence Regins at Home Admiral of the Fleet Lord Hill-Nor-The engagement is announced ton was the principal speaker at a meeting held last night in the Grand between Peregrine, only son of Mr and Mrs C G Pole-Carew, of Committee Room, Westminster Hall, His subject was "The Defence of the United Kingdom". Sir Antony Buck, QC, MP, was in the Fraser. Mr Eric Dehn was in the chair. Newfield House, near Screveton, Nottinghamshire, and Claudia, only daughter of Mr and Mrs David Wolfers, of Barnes, London.

ing and predicting phenomena like El Niño, which have such

a great influence of the

fundamental research study in

geodesy, was done by Ameri-

can scientists from the

National Geodetic Survey and

the University of Texas, and a

Chinese scientist, Miao Lufeng, from the Chinese

National Bureaux of Survey-

ing and Mapping at Peking.
Their results, published in

Science, include a review of the

past research. Only 2 few

decades ago the rotation of the

Earth served to define the

basic unit of time. Clocks were

length of day determined from

observations of successive

transits of stars across the

meridians of optical, astrono-

As mechanical clocks and

mical observatories.

The work, begun as a

attended a Luncheon given by the Wardens, for the Master of the Worshipful Company (Mr H Cooper), at the House of Commons, where Her Royal Highness was received by the Right Hon the

Speaker. Afterwards The Princess Anne,
Afterwards The Princess Anne,
Mrs Mark Phillips attended a Court
Meeting of the Worshipful Company at the Innholders' Hall,
College Street, EC4.

College Street, EC4.

Her Royal Highness this evening attended a Reception of the London Schools Horse Society, to mark the twentieth Anniversary of the first curriculum riding lessons in State Schools, at the Martini Terrace, Haymarket, SW1.

The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips was received by the President of the Society (Mr Dorian Williams) and the Chairman (Mr Harry Greenway).
The Countess of Lichfield was in

By command of The Queen, the Lord Skelmersdale (Lord in Waiting) was present at Heathrow Airport, London this afternoon upon the arrival of The President of the Republic of Costa Rica and welcomed His Excellency on behalf of Her Majesty.

KENSINGTON PALACE June 25: The Duke and Duchess of Gloucester this evening attended a Masque at The Royal Academy of

Lieutenant Colonel Sir Simon Bland and Mrs Howard Page were YORK HOUSE,

ST JAMES'S PALACE STJAMES'S PALACE
June 25: The Duke of Kent,
President of the all England Lawn
Tennis Club, accompanied by The
Duchess of Kent, today attended the
opening day of the Wimbledon
Championships.
Size Dichard Purchles and Miss

nampionships. Sir Richard Buckley and Miss

The Earl of St Andrews is 22 today. Princess Anne. Upper Warden, was elected yesterday Master of the Farriers Company for 1984-85. A memorial service for Mrs William Temple will be held at noon in Canterbury Cathedral today.

# **Oueen Mother to**

visit Venice

Mr Darius Sakhai in London yesterday with the Persian carpet that he has priced at £115,000, and the areas

producing some of Iran's finest carpets.

Mr Claudio Abbado. 51; Sir Campbell Adamson, 62; Professor Sir Ashley Clark, 81; Lord Donnet of Balgay, 68; Mr Justice Eastham, 64; Dr Alexander Fenton, 55; Mr W. W. Hamilton, MP, 67; Professor Sir Keith Hancock, 86; Rear-Admiral Sir David Haslam, 61; Vice-Admiral Sir John Lancaster, 81; Sir Jack rai sir John Lancaster, at; Sir Jack Longland, 79; Dr Doris Odlum, 94; Professor A. T. Peacock, 62; Mr Ian Presst, 55; Mr C. G. Randolph, 85; Lord Rawlinson of Ewell, QC, 65; Brigadier Sir Charles Spry, 74; Mr Colin Wilson, 53; Lord Wolfenden,

Birthdays today

Tehran

İsfahan

\_Nain

IRAN

Luncheon

Science report

Wobbling of Earth a guide to climate

Three years of measurements analysis of the data could stability, it became apparent telescopes are used to collect

English-Speaking Union The English-Speaking Union gave a

a complex manner, with

periodic movements at annual,

semi-annual, lunar-monthly,

and fortnightly periods and fluctuations of up to a few

atomic clocks by 1955, man-

made clocks finally displaced diurnal rotation of the Earth

as the basic unit of time. It was

also the period at which the

primary purpose of length-of-

day observations changed from defining the fundamental

timescale to monitoring the

variations in rotation of the

Earth for applications in navigation of submarines,

observational techniques have been perfected for high accu-

racy: lunar laser ranging (bouncing a laser beam off the

Moon), satellite laser ranging,

and very long baseline inter-

In the third technique, radio

Over the past 15 years three

missiles, and space travel.

With the development of

milliseconds.

# Latest appointments Latest appointments include: Mr J. R. Jameses, from the Department of Education and Science; to be head of the Treasury's

Local Government Group in succession to Mr J. E. Pestell, who moves to the Ministry of Defence on July 30. Professor John Caldwell, Professor

of naval architecture at Newcastle University, to be President of the Royal Institution of Naval Archi-Sir Harry Hookway, aged 62, the retiring chief executive of the British Library, to be president of the Library Association for 1985.

Mr Justice Hutchison to be a judge of the Employment Appeal Tri-

comes from objects thousands

of millions of light years from

Earth. The arrival times at the

different observatories, deter-

mined by atomic clock, are

recorded on magnetic tapes

and then analysed by a special

computer, which extracts the

at the various telescopes.

differences in the arrival times

The pattern of fluctuations

reported from the three-year

study combined laser reflec-

tions from the Lageos spacecraft, a solid 60cm sphere with

426 retroflectors, and very long baseline interferometry

Since both methods are

fundamentally dissimilar there

was little chance of both sets

of measurements being dis-

errors in the observation stage.

The results are therefore

regarded as faithful records of

Science (vol 224, No 4652),

torted by common syste

measurements.

rotation.

Mr Registrar Breeze to transfer from the Cambridge group of courts to the Chichester group from July 2.

# **OBITUARY**

### SIR CECIL PARROTT Authority on Czech culture

authority on the culture and in spite of the rigours of affairs of Czechoslovakia and protocol of that extraordinary made the definitive translations court Parrott was not prevented into English of the works of the from putting his time to good novelist Jaroslav Hašek. As use in the matter of acqui Professor first of Russian and the deep knowledge of Scroo-Soviet Studies and subsequently Croat which was to lay the basis of Central and South-Eastern of his fature specialization in European Studies at the Univer-Slavonic studies.
sity of Lancaster between 1966 During the war he served first and 1976 he created a depart-ment which made Lancaster in HM Legation in Stockholm, preeminent among British uni-but in 1945 went for the first of versities in Slavonic, particu-his two substantial spells at the

made by small specialist carpet weavers. The £115,000 one measuring 30ft by 17ft, which larly Czech studies. went on sale at Cyrus in Piccadilly, showroom run by two Iranian exiles, Mr Iraj Sakhai and his son, Mr Darius Sakhai come from Nain, 93.

a square inch, forming a design of a central medallion surrounded by curved bands and as tutor to King Peter of Beside his official duties he silk flowers in blue and beige. The Sakhai family first opened its carpet business in Iran in 1885, and its main showroom before the revolution was opposite the British Embassy in Tehran.

of Yugoslavia.

"There was a problem immediately after the revolution because the Government did not help people export their carpets". Mr Darius Sakhai said yesterday.
Then with the war a lot of

By David Hewson

Arts Correspondent

One of the more unusual side-

effects of the Iranian revolution and the war between Iran and

Iraq went on view in London

yesterday; a new Persian carpet

Prices for the best new

Persian carpers have risen by

about a fifth, every year since the revolution because of difficulties in manufacturing

and exporting one of the country's first international

Most of the luxury carpets are

miles from Isfahan, and took

Its weave is of pure wool and

silk made up of about 400 knots

four years to make.

priced at £115,000.

commodities.

the youngsters who used to make the carpets have gone to the front. The quality is only just starting to return now, but very, very fine carpets are still hard to find, which explains the tutor at Cambridge turned the country.
direction of his life towards Prague

The £115,000 carpet will probably go to someone in the Middle East or America, Mr Sakhai believes. In spite of its price tag, it will be bought to be walked upon:

#### Reception · London Schools' Horse Society

Princess Anne was guest of honour yesterday evening at a reception at the Martini Terrace given by Mr Harry Greenway. MP. founder chairman, and the committee of the London Schools Horse Society to mark the twentieth anniversary of the first curriculum riding lessons in

her Devian Williams, president of the society Mr Achiev Brankmall, Chairman of ILEA, Mr W H Simbles, Mr Trevor Japoer, Mr P McInioth, Mr A G Bastin, Major M Auger, Mr G Dorsett, Sir John Miller and Mr R Jeeps.

#### **Dinners**

HM Government Barones Young, Minister of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs, was host at a dinner given at Carlton Gardens yesterday in honour of President Monge Alvarez

Girdlers' Company

The Lord Mayor and Sir John Donaldson, accompanied by the Sheriffs and their ladies, were the guests of the Master, Viscount Brentford, the Wardens and Court of the Girdlers' Company at a ladies' dinner at Girdlers' Hail vesterday. The other principal guest. yesterday. The other principal guest was Colonel J. R. L. Howard.

The European-Atlantic Group held a barbecue dinner, concert and dance at the Hurlingham Club last night to celebrate the anniversary of the group's foundation in 1954. Lord Layton, president, received members and guests with Sir Frank and Lady Roberts and Mrs Elma Dangerfield, founder and honorary director. Among those present were the High Commissioner for the Eastern Caribbean States, the Belgian Ambassador and Mme Van Bellinghen, and other members of the Diplomatic Corps.

#### Memorial service

Sir George Dunnett
A service of thanksgiving for the life of Sir George Dunnett was held at St Columba's Church of Scotland, Pont Street, yeterday. The Very Rev Dr J. Fraser McLuskey officiated and gave an address, and Dr James. Dunnett, son, and Miss Polly Dunnett, daughter, read the lessons.

Dunnett, son, and Miss Polly Dunnett, daughter, read the lessons. Among those present were:

Mr and Mrs Robert Nitlett toon-in-law and daughter, Str James and Lady Dinnett Online to the section of the lessons. The lessons to the le

#### **Bridge congress**

P. A. Jackson, of Berkshire and Buckinghamshire, and D. A. I Burn, of London, won the chempionship pairs event at the Oxford Bridge Congress on Sunday.

Other results were:
Championship pairs: 2 8 Rigal P
Carmiewski (London). 3 P G Brisgs (Oxon).
K E Stankey (Warrwigshire).
K E Stankey (Warrwigshire).
Har P Themas (Susser).
Teams of four: 1, R F Red, G B Hesketh (Oxon).
Teams of four: 1, R Fodrick (Oxon, Corriel Courts). A Nesson Mental A Doye (Mental 2 Mr. and Mrs. 2 Mr. and Mrs. 2 Mrs. A Doye (Mental 2 Mrs. and Mrs. 2 Mrs. A Doye (Mental 2 Mrs. and Mrs. 2 Mrs. A Doye (Mental 2 Mrs. and Mrs. 2 Mrs. A Doye (Mental 2 Mrs. and Mrs. 2 Mrs. A Doye (Mental 
Uppingham School The following awards have been

Gruer.

A. Ress. Nevill Holt: N. A. Reberts. Old Stefanskifener S.O. Green. Kinsensed School: A. Ress. Nevill Holt: N. A. Reberts. Old Stefanskifen Holt: N. C. Statuwert: N. G. 
# Professor Sir Cecil Parrott, prewar Bosnia with its still building up a fine collection of KCMG, OBE, who died on Ottoman atmosphere and endJune 23 at the age of 75, was an less cups of Turkish coffee. But now, also dispersed.

British-Embassy in Prizue from Parrott came late to academic which stemmed his future life; from the end of the war enthusiassin for and commituntil he went to Lancaster his ment to the culture and fortunes career had been in the Foreign of that country. After three Service and included a period as years as information officer Ambassador in Prague. Yet it there he served at the Foreign would be wrong too, to think of Office (1948-50), at the UK Parrott as simply career diplomat turned academic, Before 52); and at the British Embassy the war he had turned his hand in Brussels (1952-54), before to schoolmastering and had going as Minister at the later spent five absorbing years Moscow Embassy in 1954.

Yugoslavia, put his tenure of this post to Cecil Cuthbert Parrott was good advantage in travelling born on January 29, 1909; and throughout the Soviet Union, educated at Berkhamsted School and Peterhouse, Cambridge. A natural linguist, he as frequently being apprehenhad wanted to go in for a ded by authority to give diplomatic career, but his himself a greater insight into the father's dwindling naval pen-realities of life narrienlarly in father's dwindling naval pen-realities of life, particularly in sion would not rise to the the rural Soviet Union. huxury of his sitting the Civil From 1960 to 1966 he was

Service exam and so for the Ambassador to Czechoslovakia. three years 1931-34 he went Though his tenure of this post teaching, first at Christ's Hospicand before the Prague tal and then at Edinburgh "Spring" and the events of Academy. Academy. 1968, Parrott was in a good. He had intended to make position to observe the new himself a German specialist but currents that were flowing in 1934 a letter from his former under the surface of the

Prague was Parrott's last Eastern Europe, containing as it diplomatic, appointment. In did the suggestion that he apply 1966 he went to Lancaster for the vacant post of tutor to University where he held the the young Crown Prince Peter chair of Russian and Soviet Studies from 1966 to 1971. But In the first volume of his Czech studies were during this autobiography The Tightrope time close to his heart and he led the way in its fie (1976) Parrott has well de founded the Comenius Centre He is survived by scribed the atmosphere of at the University in 1968. Ellen, and three sons.

Parrott became Professor of Central and South-Eastern European Studies in 1971 and held the chair until his retirement in 1976 when he was made Professor Emeritus.

He published a second volume of autobiography. The Serpent and the Nightingale in 1978 and was a profilic writer of articles on Czech and Slavonic matters. But his indisputably major contribution to Czech studies lies in his placing before an English readership in 1973 the full splendours of Hašek's picaresque masterpiece The Good Soldier Svejk which had until then only been available in an incomplete and genteelized translation made in the 1930s.

2

For the first time Sveik (hitherto he had been a Germanised Schweik) stood revealed in all his irreverent and anarchic glory, and the paperback version of Parrott's translation became an overnight popular success. Indeed it was avidly read by multimdes of people who had never until then suspected that they would ever be drawn to read so much as a syllable of Czech literature. In Parrott's English version, Hasek was clearly recognisable as being among the great comic masters of European fiction.

Parrott published a biography of Halek, The Bad Bohemian in 1977 and brought out a translation of a further collection of Hašek's Švejk stories, The Red Commissar (1981) did little more in truth than retell Hasek's own extraordinary adventures with the Red Army after his desertion from the disaffected Czech levies of the

Austro-Hungarian Empire Parrott's was the driving force behind an excellent Slavonic studies department which flourished in a then new and unproven university and led the way in its field. He is survived by his wife

#### DR OLEG KERENSKY

Dr Oleg Kerensky. CBE. In 1946 he joined Freeman, and experienced supervision on FRS, who died on June 25 at Fox & Partners, for whom he site. the age of 79, was one of the foremost designers of steel and pre-stressed concrete bridges of his time, principally with Freeman, Fox & Parmers, of with Mott, Hay & Anderson, for the designer of the foreman for man for the foreman foreman for the foreman forema

receiving his education partly in concrete bridge in the world. that country and later privately in England. His mother was

Long & Company, working on the design of Sydney Harbour Both bridges were designed bridge under Ralph (later Sir by Freeman, Fox and Partners,

1940 to 1943, and to 1943 to 1945 chief engineer on Mul-valid form of design, was to a berry harbours in North Wales. high degree dependent on close

which firm he was for many years a partner.

The son of Alexander Kerensky, last Prime Minister of Russia before the October, 1917. Revolution, Oleg this last (carrying the M2 Alexander Kernsky, was been and Medway bridges, 1917. Revolution, Oleg this last (carrying the M2 Rotander Kernsky, was been at the property in Kern) being at the Alexander Kerensky was born motorway in Kent) being at the in Russia on April 16, 1905, time the longest pre-stressed

Towards the end of his career, Kerensky became in-Olga Baronovsky.

Volved in inquiries which
He followed a technical bent followed the collapse in 1970 of
to Northampton engineering a span of the Milford Haven
college (now the City Univerbridge during erection; and later sity) and after a short period that same year with a similar with Oxford city council be-incident during construction of came in 1927 an assistant in the the Westgate bridge over the eers in 1970-71, and in 1977 his bridge design office of Dorman, river Yarra in Melbourne,

(alph) Freeman and the late Sir and the firm came in for some Gilbert Roberts. He was also criticism in the Royal Comconcerned with the design of mission inquiry that followed Lambeth bridge and (just before the Yarra bridge incident; it was the 1939-45 War) with Hollo- established that the box-girder way Bros (London) Ltd. the system employed in the concontractors for Wandsworth struction (in which each sucbridge. cessive section of the bridge is During the war he was chief cantilevered out from its precessive section of the bridge is engineer, on the construction of deccessor, using a system the Avonmouth oil jetty, from patented by Sir Gilbert Roberts), while essentially a

Kerensky was responsible for neither design, but had become partner in charge of the schemes following Robert's retirement from Freeman, Fox & Partners in 1969; and maintained publicly that the design was sound. He gave evidence at both inquiries, and was praised in the report of the Royal Commission on the Yarra disaster for "honesty and humility".

Kerensky contributed widely to scientific journals. He was made CBE in 1964 and was elected FRS, for the design of heavy structures, particularly bridges and highways, in 1970. He served as president of the Institution of Structural Enginwork was recognized by the rare

personality, who matched his dynamism with considerable patience, and relaxed by playing bridge and croquet. He retired from Freeman, Fox & Partners in 1974 and became a consultant.

Kerensky was married twice.

In 1928 he married Natalie, who died in 1969. They had one son. In 1971 he married Mrs Dorothy Harvey, who survives

#### MR D S MILFORD

Mr D. S. Milford, former world rackets champion and old boys doubles championship England hockey player, who - the Noel Bruce Cup - for the England hockey player, who died on June 24 at the age of 79 after a game of lawn tennis at Simpson four times and with Mariborough, will be remembered as an outstanding ball 1953, with John Thompson he Mariborough, will be rememgames player.

David Sumner Milford was dian doubles championship. born on June 7, 1905, the son of Humphrey Milford. He was educated at Rugby and New College, Oxford, where he read Honour Moderations. He became a schoolmaster at Mariborough in 1928.

university singles matches in 1928.
Slightly built, Milford did not in 1928, but lost in 1927 to conform to the image of a games player, but he possessed genius. His greatest achievements were in the rackets court. 1925-28. He was world champion from 1937 to 1947, being the first amateur to hold the title since Sir William Hart-Dyke in 1862. He was also British Open champion - holder of Sheppard Challenge Cup - from 1936 to 1946.

He was British Amateur singles champion seven times and doubles champion on eleven occasions, with Peter Whitehouse in 1938 and after the Second World War with John Thompson - his colleague at Marlborough

Mr Sydney Frederick Mills, of Swindon, left estate valued at £237,384 net. After personal and public legacies he left the residue to

Princess Margaret Hospital, Swin-

don, for the purchase of medical

equipment.
Mr William Livermore of Kensington, London, company director, left

2698,803 net.
Mr Michael James Shaaks, of

Woodurn Moor, Buckinghamshire, chairman of the National Consumer Council since 1977, left £123,243

Other estates include (uet, before

dental surgeon £215,307 Ewan, Mrs Ida Minnie, of Bury St Ewan, Mrs Gwenllian Mary, of £235,857

Latest wills

MAX paid):

player. He also wrote an important text book on hockey. Milford represented Wiltshire at hockey, lawn tennis and

cricket; he was a slow left-arm bowler and middle order bats-He leaves his widow, Eliza-

W. Kemp-Welch. In the

Milford won 25 hockey caps

for England, playing mainly at-inside left, although occasion-

ally at centre forward. When in

form he could be a terrific

doubles he was on the winning side in each of his four years

**REG DIXON** He won the public schools Reg Dixon, a popular radio and television comedian of the 1940s and 1950s, died yesterday Old Rugbeians with Cyril in a Portsmouth hospital at the

age of 69.

Born in Coventry, he was invited by Ralph Reader to join won the American and Canathe RAF Gang Show during the Second World War and with While at Rugby he won the other young comedians, includpublic schools championship with G. M. Goodbody in 1923 ing Peter Sellers and Tony Hancock, he entertained the troops in Burma, North Africa and Normandy. and with E. F. Longrigg in 1924, while at Oxford he won his He came to national promi-

nence in the late 1940s as resident comic in the radio show, Variety Bandbox, with a catchphrase, "I was feeling poorly... proper poorly", and a signature tune, "Confidensignature tune, "Confiden-tially", which was at the top of the hit parade for two months. He wrote it himself and it sold half a million discs and a million copies of sheet music. Dixon appeared in two Royal

Variety Performances at the London Palladium, and in 1952 took over from George Formby in Zip Goes a Million at the Palace Theatre in London. Though a Midlander, Dixon affected a Lancashire accent because he maintained that North Country comedians were more popular and better paid.

#### beth, a daughter and three sons. Old Etonian

#### Association The Old Etonian Association will publish a new list of members this autumn. Members who have reason to believe that the asso

records are out of date or incomplete are invited to send their name, address and any other particulars to the Honorary Sec-retary. Old Etonian Association. Carter Centre, Eton College, Windsor, Berkshire.

# Burke's Peerage'

Burke's Petrage Publications an-nounce the publications of their updated *Petrage* in the Spring of 1985. Registration and order forms will be dispatched at the end of May for completion by the end of July. The pre-publication price is £60. Inquiries should be made to Mr Peter Townend, I Hay Hill, London Cardiff
Cardiff
Peart, Mr Albert Thomas, of Hindolveston, Norfolk £309,861
Whitney, Mr Benny, of Enfield £218,153

#### Press Council New public members of the Press

Council will be appointed later this year, and the council has invited ninations and volunteers. The 18 public members who must not have any close links with the press, are chosen by a separate appointments commission and not the council. People aged over 60 are not normally appointed. Names should reach the Secretary, Press Council Appointments Commission. 1 Salisbury Square, London EC4Y 8AE by July 30.

### University news

Departments merge Oxford University is merging its department of agriculture botany and forestry into one department of plant sciences. The forestry institute will continue to exist within the new department, under its own director Other university news:



Valuable Travel & Natural History Books & Atlases: Wednesday, 27 June.at 11 a.m., King Street: Among a wide choice of brilliantly coloured bird books of all nations is Edward Lear's first book. Illustrations of the Parrot Family, drawn, lithographed and published by Lear in 1832. For those who enjoy

Oriental travel there are both coloured and tinted copies of David Roberts' Holy Land, Egypt & Nubia. Further afield, voyages to the Pacific and Australasia are represented by Dumont d'Urville's voyage of the Corrette Astrolabe, a rare complete set published by the French government in Paris 1830-35 (est. £10,000 to £15,000). Entries for next sale close

Niño effect of 1982-1983, adjusted to agree with the

The research report on the then quartz crystal clocks were

findings concludes that further built to high accuracy and

Important English Furniture: Thursday, 28 June at 11 a.m., King Street: Paktong is a word derived from the Chinese, meaning white copper -a rare non-tarnishing alloy of copper, nickel and tin or zinc. Our sale of English Furniture on Thursday includes from the collection of Dr. Norman Gay, a George III basket grate and fender made of this rare alloy, the design for which is attributed to Robert Adam. The same collection also contains important objects by Matthew Boulton, a group of extremely fine 18th century Chinese mirror pictures and an important marquetry commode from the Leverhulme collection attributed to William Ince and John Mayhew. Other highlights range from an amusing group of tea caddies naturalistically modelled as fruit, to a striking group of George II giltwood furniture. In short, something for nearly every serious collector of English Furniture. Entries for next sale close 2 August.

Finest & Rarest Wines & Collectors' Pieces: Thursday, 28 June at 11 a.m. and 2.30 p.m., King Street: The most important wine sale of the summer season includes clarer covering almost a century of vintages - from that great classic, Lafite 1874 in magnum, to a more modern classic, Petrus 1971. Within this range are 13 wines of the 1945 vintage

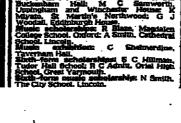
which include no less than 45 bottles of Mouton-Rothschild, probably the most highly priced wine currently available at auction. Also in the sale is a wide range of exceptional Sauternes, Burgundy, Champagne and vintage Cognac. The afternoon session includes Collectors' Pieces such as maps and books, decanting cradles and many types of ingenious patented corkscrews. Entries for next sale close 20 July. Continental Ceramics: Monday, 2 July at 10.30 a.m. and

2.30 p.m., King Street: The earliest piece in this sale is a Tuscan or Facatine jar, dating from the mid-15th century. Decorated with dogs among foliage, it is estimated to reach between £5,000 and £6,000. The greatest rarity is a Chantilly white nodding-head Chinaman which reminds us of the tremendous debt the early porcelain manufacturers had to the wares and figures of the Orient. It is decorated in cold enamel because the technique of fire enamelled colours was not yet certain. Estimated at between £10,000 and £20,000, this piece also bears a very rare mark. Most amusing are a series of faience plates from Turin made by Rossetti in about 1760. These pieces, which are full of rococo fantasy, are sold in pairs and are estimated at £800 and £1,200 for each pair. In all 393 lots including something for all tastes. Entries for next sale close 3 October.

Christie's will be open on Sunday, 1 July from 2.30 p.m. to 5 p.m. for a special view of The Chatsworth Drawings, Fine Japanese and Chinese Works of Art, Important French Furniture and Important Old Master Pictures.

For further information on these and other June/July sales, call 01-839 9060 for King Street or 01-581 2231 for South Kensington.

> CHRISTIES AWEEK IN VIEW



# THE ARTS

# **Galleries** Letting rip in grand apocalyptic fantasy

Paintings from the Royal Academy

Royal Academy

The Heroic Age

George Romney as a Painter of Children

arens :

Birds in an Indian Garden Michael Goedhuis

Drawings by William

Victoria and Albert Museum

Prophets without honour, no doubt: but it does seem that there are quite a number of exhibitions which draw crowds mainly because they come in with a lot of publicity from abroad, while the evidently homegrown shows are more or less taken for granted Sometimes, indeed, we find that a travelling show of British origin Sometimes, indeed, we find that a travelling show of British origin does better everywhere else than here. Last week I was remarking on the British Library's small but spectacular show of Renaissance Painting in Manuscripts, fresh in from Malibu and New York. But there is another show of British treasures for foreign consumption, which has arrived home for us to look at before it is all stowed away again: including last year's "Britain Salutes New York" festival, Paintings from the Royal Academy has been touring round cight American locations, and now it is home at the Academy for a short

season, until July 15. eccentric show. Its nominally 41 works (I have not counted how many there really are) range in time from Joshua Reynolds's portrait of Francis Hay-man. R.4. (1756) to John Singer Sargent's An Interior in Venice of 1899, and contrary to what you might possibly expect, they are by no means all grand or grandiose Diploma pieces.

Indeed, as has often proved the case with British painting, the sketches and less claborate, considered works generally turn out to be more appealing than the big machines: the small landscape sketches of Constable, for instance, are surely infinitely preferable to the "important" but in detail very ugly works like The Leaping Horse and Boat Passing a Lock, with which he all too evidently meant to knock them in the aisles. And, though Stubbs is surely a better painter on a large scale than Constable, he seldom bettered the in drawings shown here for The Anatomy of the Horse.

But these in any case we probably have know, while Americans know in advance that they want to see them. Where the peculiarity and the charm come in is with the selection of some quite unfamiliar pieces, a couple of them not even securely by the artists to whom they are attributed. No matter.

Whoever painted the portrait of John Hamilton Mortimer, Richard Wilson or A. N. Other (and for that matter whether it does indeed represent Mortimer or not), it is a vivid and splendidly relaxed piece of characteri-



Fuseli at his most intricate and dynamic in Thor Battering the Serpent of Midgard in the Boat of Hymir the Giant

zation, while the picture next to it, of The Arlist with Joseph Wilson R.A. and a Student, though not certainly by Mortimer (so that arguments backwards and forwards between the two pictures about the identity of the subjects seem peculiarly insubstantial), is equally unfamiliar and unlikely as a prime choice for any collection of masterpieces in the possession of the Academy - and equally a pleasure to encounter. ..

Where the grand (or the grandiose) really makes itself felt is with the Neo-Classicals letting rip in apocalyptic fantasy. We have Benjamin West's large drawing Death on a Pale Horse and The Destroying Angel over the Assyrian Camp, and best of all Fusel's ambitious painting Thor Battering the Serpent of Midgard in the Boat of Hymir the Giant, one of his most intricate and dynamic compositions, as well as some of Flaxman's drawings for the *lliad*. I must confess, too, to a soft spot for Etty's lush nudes like Sleeping Nymph and Satyrs, and, to a lesser degree, for Poynter's more decorous works in the same mould like The Forume Teller (though why the subject of crystal-gazing should be sitting around in the altogether is not immediately apparent).

No doubt it is a gracious gesture to the exhibition's original hosts not only

that West should figure prominently but that the show should conclude with the Sargent - his Diploma painting, as it happens. But also sensible, since the show thus ends with a bang. And, for all that it is rather a ragbag of the superlative and the odd, the show does also remind us, like the Barbican's current exhibition of The City's Pictures, how much desirable art there is hiding around London and in need of permanent showplace. A somewhat similar mixture recurs

round the corner at Agnew in the show little arbitrarily entitled The Heroic Age (until August 3), with much the same results: one notes the presence of more-than-respectable works by Rey-nolds, Gainsborough, Richard Wilson (one of the better versions of his muchduplicated best-seller The White Monk and other pillars of the art establishment, but on the whole pays more attention to the peripheral works because of their unfamiliarity and pleasing capacity to surprise. Another nicely sensuous Etty, for instance, Venus and Cupid with a Dove, or an unexpectedly sober John Martin of Kensington Gardens from his modest and non-apocalyptic bread-and-butter phase around 1815, or a very good, atmospheric Callcott of Windsor from Eton exhibited at the R.A. in 1809.

There is a particularly characterful

it must be said that the Turner, Landscape with Walton Bridges, with everything dissolving in golden sun-light, deserves its grand isolation. Also, for those who share my taste for the Victorian, there is a modest separate show downstairs of drawings by Burne-Jones and Holman Hunt, and of small but sometimes choice nineteenth-cen-tury sculptures (until July 27).

In similar mood one would be well advised to approach the show across the road at Leger until the end of the month, George Romney as a Painter of Children. It is the main - perhaps the only - London marking of the twohundred-and-fiftieth anniversary of the artist's birth, and does on the whole show Romney off at his best. Particularly, I think, with the portraits of boys, which are crisply individual and unsentimentalized. Especially fine is Master John Pelham, and already slightly raffish figure with an unexpec-tedly mature and disenchanted gaze sitting casually in a landscape with gun and bound. There is also a curiously intense painting entitled Art Instruction in the later 1760s, with instructor, boy pupil and écorché figure, which seems to be more about life (and death) than

In general Romney is perhaps most genial to modern taste when there is, as in this case, a touch of the bizarre about his work. Another instance is the National Portrait Gallery's version of Flaxman modelling the bust of William Hayley, with his son, Tom Haley, in the foreground. The gigantic scale of the bust, jutting into the composition from the right, has something menacing about it, and it is also curious that Flaxman appears to have a super-numerary hand, so that he can model as well as gesticulate with his left.

In comparison, the portraits of girls tend to be sicklied o'er with the pale cast of sentimentality (a similar split is to be seen in Lawrence's work), though the large and complex composition of The Gower Family from Abbot Hall three girls and a boy dancing in some kind of classical re-creation to the tambour of a female relative (?) - does by its sheer elaborateness escape this stricture. And after all it too, in its way, is a little peculiar . .

There are two more shows mirroring the lives and interests of the eighteenthcentury aristocracy which deserve more than a glance.
At Michael Goedhuis, above Col-

naghi at 14 Old Bond Street, until July 14, there is a lovely show of Birds in an Indian Garden, representing the cream of the long series of Patna natural history paintings commissioned in the 1770s by Lady Impey, wife of the Chief Justice in Fort William at the time. They are really portraits of the birds more than mere textbook illustrations, with an exquisite economy of line and richness of detail, and their existance reminds us that there was another side to British activities in the sub-continent than mere money-grubbing.

And at the Victoria and Albert there is, until September 2, a scholarly but William Kent (the tercentenary of whose birth falls next year), reflecting both his long collaboration with Lord Burlington, which was to influence so strongly the course of British architec-ture, and his less familiar illustrative work for books like The Faerie Oueene. The combination of Palladían austerity and out-and-out quaintness is still

John Russell Taylor

Janet Baker was there to

maintain some semblance of

order and meaning, though

even she fell victim occasionally

to the orchestra's generally poor

intonation. Her singing was

nevertheless effectively poised between intimacy and remote-ness, with the final song, "L'Indifferent", particularly touching in its detached

Alas, nobody of Dame Janet's

stature was at hand to rescue

Mahler's First Symphony, of

whose structural unity and general temperament Weller

seemingly had little notion. The

first movement was ragged to

the point of disintegration, the scherzo utterly devoid of life. And, although the solo E flat

clarinet brought a characterful

and overdue touch of malice to

the funeral march, otherwise it

was left until the finale for

Weller at last to show any real

fire. But even there relation-

ships of tempo and timbre were

distorted to an unacceptable

Stephen Pettitt

sensuality.

degree.

Rafael Kubelik (right) is back in London for a series of concerts with the LSO beginning at the Barbican tonight; there are other

attractions too, as he tells Nicholas Kenyon

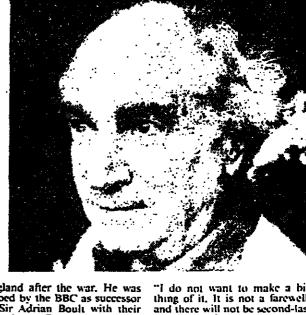
# Still game, and hard to match

Two important events coincide with Rafael Kubelik's return to London for a new series of concerts with the LSO at the Symphony Orchestra, and he Barbican, beginning tonight. One is his seventieth birthday on Friday: "That is not important! [dismissive wave] I will do nothing. I do not expect-people to remember these things..." The other is Wimbledon. His eyes light up immediately. Yes! I have been invited on the fourth. I look orward to it very much. I used to play, before my arthritis. Now I just do this - forehand [swipes a downbeat], crosscourt sweeps a cue to the cellos] and, how do you say it? overhead smash! [lobs a loud tutti entry]." The Barbican has fixed him a television set in his dressing-room: the LSO players may expect to be let off rehearsal early if things hot up on the courts.

Kubelik is an incredibly ovial and energetic 70-year-old. full of the joy of life and delighted to be back in London. where I always feel I have a roof over my head". He first came here in 1937 with his Czech Philharmonic Orchestra: "I remember it very well – Janáček *Taras Bulba* and Ichaikovsky Fourth" - and the following year he returned with his compatriot Rudolf Firkusny and played Martinu's Second Piano Concerto, a work the same partnership will repeat at the Barbican on July 5.

His next visit to Britain was in very different circumstances: in 1948, when the Communists took over in Czechoslovakia, he grabbed two suitcases, his wife and baby, the famous Stradiva-rius which belonged to his father Jan Kubelik and fled "I would have been dishonest to myself and to my people if I had not left. Of course it gave pain. But you know there is always a difference between things that are uniortunate – that happens a lot and being unhappy and not accepting it. I accepted it; it was

"I loved my country: all my music, all my philosophy too, came from my father, who was such a great man and such a great violinist. We were seven children in the house, always performing operas, playing chamber music, it was a wonderful time. And I learnt the violin, though I knew I would never be as good as he was. I never wanted to be a professional violinist; and then the Czech Philharmonic invited me to conduct. They were very patient! I was making all sorts of funny things [wriggles his arms around] but they undertood." for the time being, accept any Kubelik could have settled in more conducting engagements.



Symphony Orchestra, and he accepted, but then changed his mind and went to Chicago, where he had a disastrous three years. Did he regret not taking the BBC post? "Yes. No. 1 mean, it was sad, of course. But I do believe there are certain things you have to do, and then - well, there were lots of things, my wife was very ill, and I do not want to remember all those past details. But you know I do not regret either for a moment having been in Chicago even with all those fights." What were they about? "Oh well, I did sixty or so new works in three years and some did not like that. Some girl wrote that 1 conducted like macaroni."

His positive approach is perhaps the more remarkable because in career terms he has had several setbacks like that in Chicago. He did some superb things at Covent Garden, where he was musical director from 1955 to 1958 (following a muchpraised Katva Kahanova at Sadler's Wells, he did Jenufa for the Royal Opera and the historic Berlioz Trojans), but he had a hard time reversing the setbacks of the Rankl era and came up against Beecham. He had an even more

unfortunate, as he would describe it experience at New York's Metropolitan Opera. where he was supposed to work with Goran Gentele form 1973. But Gentele died, there was no money, I knew everything was wrong, I could achieve nothing, to hell with it, I - how would you put it - kicked down the door and went. It was a dream, a wonderful dream. But it could not be realized. So why pretend? Again, it is better to be true to yourself, to your conscience as an artist, and admit it." Kubelik had one long-term

commitment, as conductor of the Bavarian Radio Symphony Orchestra, which he maintained from 1961 to 1979. But now he is as free as the air, subject only to the health problems which have plagued him over the years. He lives in New York, but spends a great deal of time in California for his arthritis. In New York he has made a big hit with that most difficult of orchestras, the New York Philharmonic, giving concert performances of Bartok's Blueheard's Castle (which I heard a fine success) and more recently of Janaček's House of the Dead, which was semistaged and equally successful.

The one major piece of news Kubelik had to reveal was that from Spring 1986 he will not, "I do not want to make a big thing of it. It is not a farewell. and there will not be second-last concerts and last concerts and extremely-the-last concert - you know all that. But I think after all this time I need what you call a sabbatical. A fermaia, A double fermata! I want to rest and read, and especially I want to compose more. Then perhaps, in three or four years, we see if God is giving me any more time and I will conduct again. But it has been a problem with my health cancelled a lot over the last fifteen years and that is embarassing for everyone - so I want this chance."

Composing has always been very important to Kubelik. When I was in Czechoslovakia the two went along together. In other countries I have preferred to conduct pieces from those countries, and anyway I do not want to push my own pieces by conducting them. My attitude over the last years has been; if they are good they will survive after me anyway; if they are bad, well, we shouldn't hear them now in any case! But now I have been having some success in America, and there is more I want to write. I am a musician first, you know, not a conductor. And then a member of society. That is the important thing to contribute with the gifts you have."

Kubelik's views on contemporary music are, like his own the-road. But he admires much music he does not choose to conduct, and denounces only aleatoric music as "a swindle". 'And I am not a policeman, to watch red lights and count time with a watch and say cross here. It is a cowardly excuse for lack of talent. Of course you can use aleatoric elements in a piece, but only if it is properly constructed, with a purpose."

And, once embarked on the purpose of artistic creation. pable. But he returns to earth in passing to enthuse about the works in his current LSO season, especially the rarity of Smetana's symphonic poem Richard III, which he will also conduct with the LSO in the Edinburgh Festival this sum-

"This is marvellous, his first piece for orchestra except for a few polkas and things, and he totally understands Shakespeare and totally understands musical form. Look, here is Richard's limp, du-dum, dum, and just see those dissonances there. Here there are 19 bars that are always omitted, but they make an important transition. I think

#### Television

# Quick trip through the mind

five of us have crippling experiences of shyness. We also have, on average, a mere 5.6

This information and more was revealed in Thames's sixpart series All in the Mind, which began last night. It was presented at breakneck speed, possibly because there is much in the mind and not all that long to reveal it, by the psychologist Dr John Nicholson with the aid of others who labour in the fertile pastures of our complexes.

it was strong on information - in this first part about how relationships are formed, unformed, or not achieved - and on film demonstration. We saw a clinical psychologist sitting in on a marital row and trying to divert mutual recrimination

into communication.
What was wrong with this

We are a shy lot. Four out of couple, collectors of psychologi-five of us have crippling cal jargon would be delighted to learn, was "negative reci-procity". What happens here is that you insult your partner. who insults you right back. This is, as we all know, very irritating. Happier marriages are those where the first

insulted does not play the game. We also saw a quick test, the Personal Construct Theory, on how to choose an ideal mate. You write down the six characteristics you most dislike and then go for their opposites. Simple really; too late for some perhaps, but maybe help is on the way in future episodes of this entertaining series produced and directed by Martin

Certainly some knowledge of the ways of the world would have; helped Maureen, the principal character in John Fortune's new comedy series.

Round and Round, on BBC 1, In the Fifties, psychology was more do-it-yourself and have-a-

We are to see Maureen. played a little too toothily by Bernadette Shortt, go from first love, to marriage, to children, divorce, and love again - an odyssey which may say something about how we see comedies these days.

If it is going to hold our attention, more inspiration will have to be apparent. First Love strained belief as well as the cast. Maureen falls for a young man (John Gordon Sinclair who poses as a Pilot Officer and escapes from the liaison by a ploy that went over from nottoo-funny comedy into not-toofunny farce. Too much reliance is placed on nostalgia these

Dennis Hackett

#### Concerts

RPO/Weller Festival Hall/Radio 3

This, frankly, was not one of the Royal Philharmonic Orchestra's more distinguished concerts, for which most of the blame must be given to the strangely negative conducting of Walter Weller. Up to point (if only a very low one) the music in the first half was able to survive Weller's inattention to balance and timbre amd his lazy tempos. Indeed a langorous attitude might be thought by some to have been well suited to Debussy's Prélude à l'apresmidi d'un saune. Boulez and others have taught us, however, that the most vivid effect in Debussy is usually achieved by meticulous clarity, not by allowing edges to be blurred as

Similarly in Ravel's song-cle Sheherazade Weller managed to turn the composer's economical but minutely sensitive orchestration into something approaching an irrelevance. Mercifully Dame

### Cotrubas/Allen/ **Parsons**

Covent Garden

they were here.

To hear all the 46 songs of Hugo Wolf's Italian Songbook as a self-contained programme, as they were given in the Covent Garden Celebrity Concert series on Saturday night, is to marvel again at their wealth of character and musical subtlety in expressing so many different and Thomas Allen, with Geoffrey Parsons, a pianist of vivid partnership in illuminating these diverting miniatures, realized much of their pleasure if not all their detail.

Some aspects are unavoidably lost in a theatre as large as this, where the slight inflexion of one phrase or another would become a caricature if enlarged to the operatic scale suited to these surroundings. The per-formance, however, was directly taped by Chandos Records, which hopefully captured more of the intimacy and allusive sentiment that seemed to be John Percival missing in several of the songs.

They had been arranged in a new sequence, not only to enable the soprano and baritone to sing alternately almost throughout but also to suggest different phases of emotional relationships, from the teasing to the tragic. Though the German translations of Tuscan folk poems are not in any way a linked narative, the different juxtaposition can, as here suggest conversational dia logues in places. Miss Cotrubas too often

pangs of love. Ileana Cotrubas affected a tremulous vocal line and coy manner of singing which gave a superficial gloss to the sentiments of, for instance, "Weir haben beide" and "O war dein Haus". She nevertheless enlivened "Nein, junger Herr" with more humour than elsewhere, and "Wie Lange schon" with sufficient character for the shy, diffident musician terrified of playing a wrong note in the laboriously hesitant postlude.

From the piano also came a range of expressive artistry to enrich the baritone songs of which Mr Allen was a sturdy exponent throughout.

Noël Goodwin





YOUNG VIC THEATRE

01-928 6363

# Well remembered

Dance

Anton Dolin gala Covent Garden

Dame Alaicia Markova, murmuring the words "Memories, memories" while the orchestra played a theme from the end of Giselle, provided the finale to Sunday night's gala in cele-bration of Anton Dolin's career as the first British ballet star. What could be more apt?

Before that, some 50 dancers had performed. They came from China and Japan, from Houston and New York, from Copenhagen, Milan, Paris and Stuttgart as well as nearer home. Three choreographers made numbers specially for the occasion: Peter Darrell (who was given his first professional commission by Dolin), Pierre

thought of honouring him in ories. this way), it is a safe bet that he would have been especially

enthusiastic about the group of boys from the Royal Ballet School who danced a hornpipe. Since he was always keen on

discovering and encouraging new talent, he would surely have taken warmly to Kumiko Maeda's zest in solos from Esmeralda, and I think he would have been touched to see again Carla Fracci, whose first Giselle he presented. Impossible to mention everybody, invidious to single out a

few, but it was a special pleasure to see two exceptionally gifted English male dancers playing extracts from roles Dolin used to dance: David Bintley as Petrushka and David Wall (replacing, unannounced, the injured Stephen Jefferies) as Satan from Ninette de Valois's Job. The others taking part Lacotteand Kenneth MacMillan. must be content to know that they gave pleasure and that If Dolin had still been alive quite a few other people in the that then nobody would have audience had memorics, mem-

914, 79 1024, 1044, 1044, 1014, 1014, 1014, 1014, 1014, 1024

LONGS

1857 - 1855 - 18

the total daily prize money stated. If you are a winner follow the claim procedure on the back of your card.

# STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES

# larkets watch and wait

THE TIMES AY'S DIVIDEND PRIZE £2000

Claims required for ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began, June 18. Dealings End, June 29. § Contango Day, July 2. Settlement Day, July 9 § Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days. Phone 0254 53272 Gross Div Price Ch'ge pence 4.4 11.5 12.5 12.5 12.6 12.7 12.6 12.4 12.7 12.6 12.7 12.6 12.7 12.6 12.7 12.7 11.7 》。 1965年2月2日 1967年 1967 Spinz-Buros
Shaft: Foliantes
Shaft: French
Shaft: Shaf 175 125 127 447 443 144 660 155 296 118 175 110 450 410 410 540 148 270 40 INDUSTRIALS A-D Boyater 20.8 15.4 0.1 12.0 6.7 18.6 4.4 1.9 3.7 6.3 3.8 Cartwright (R) Christy Brus Ü OIL INDUSTRIALS E-E Gesterner ' Ä. 83 27 121 BUILDINGS AND ROADS -10 -1 Hutchen WI 11 575 75 75 84 31 107 50 107 50 24 他们又有汉美才,特定与我和党与书书的的法书等母母与处院的自然的原则是他们不信托的意味的行为法律的方式的法院的对象。特别是这种人的人的人的人的人的人的人的人的人的人的人的人的人的人的人,我们就是这种人的人的人,我们就是这种人的人们就是这种人,我们就是这种人的人们也是这种人的人们,我们就是这种人的人们也是这种人,我们就是这一种人,我们就是这一种人,我们就是这一种人,我们就是这种人,我们就是这种人,我们就是这一种,我们就是这种人,我们就是这一种人,我们就是这一种,我们就是这一种,我们就是这一种,我们就是这一种,我们就是这一种,我们就是这一种,我们就是这一种,我们就是我们就是这种人,我们就是这一种,我们就是这种人就是这一种,我们就是这 超考光线定接名:张万星的外部47,200万里的考示方式的现在分词的特别的特别的特别的特别的特别的特别的特别的特别的特别的第一个人,我们是对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对对 作的复数特征等,没多名的教授与共作的电话与与工程转行作作为特殊的通过分的作为使是多级对对非对抗的政场不够和使任何的名词形式行列,常则或过行多数的现在分词形式的影响,这种人 America
America
America
America
America
America
America
America
America
America
Baggereitge Brist
Baggereitge Brist
Baggereitge Brist
Baggereitge Brist
Baggereitge Brist
Baggereitge
Baggereitge
Baggereitge
Baggereitge
Baggereitge
Baggereitge
Baggereitge
Breedond
Broedond
B INDUSTRIALS L-P 374 40 114 74 143 -72 11.1 121 49 8 **OVERSEAS TRADERS** E-K 60 31 125 43 49 49 79 88 143 83 488 69 99 29 128 8.7 52 24 7.5 8.7 42 120 7.0 55 7.0 8.7 150 / N 2 / Y 4 (5) 33 / X 2 / X 3 / 23 23 23 45 75 71 83 82 7,5 Sesions Prod Editor 555
Shale ejernions Cros Jacks (Vito) Landro Mitchell Cotte Hitm Eng Coses: Mileon Patenter Zoch Do W Sime Derty Steel Bross Total Katesky 5.3 3.6 7.4 5.1 1933 6.8 7.2 **ä** FINANCE AND LAND Third Mil PAPER, PRINTING, ADVERT'G 설 설 143 55 327 160 160 340 138 76 179 276 139 76 220 100 219 119 282 133 160 225 111 15 121 \*\* \*\* \*\* 61) 120 82) 83) 84) INSURANCE Austic Piper
Aug & Wilson
Aug & Wilson
Bercote
Bosse Misusini
167, 520 175, 520 175, 531 150 Abet & Alext
Do 11% Cov
Are Gen
Erfternic
Core United
Egyphy & Law
Gen
Egyphy & Law
Gen
Accident
GFE
Hearthro Lile
Hearthro Lile
Hough CE
Hough & Gen
Lily Lile SA R1
Lin Lile SA R1
Lin Lile SA R1
Lin Lile SA R1
Lin Lile SA R1
Possible
Processible
Processible
Processible
Processible
Processible
Processible
Secquetck
Secquetch
Weekly Dividend FINANCIAL TRUSTS The second secon ないのでは、 はないのでは、 はないので 21.4 4.3 7.4 3.2 BRITISH FUNDS PROPERTY LEISURE Allied Lot Appet Secs hearter Fee Cap & Courties Cap & Courties Cap A Courties Cap A Courties Prop Castronistry & Res Courties & Reside # 1 1 12/24 1 1 17/5 1 19/2 FOODS 11.537 14.585 11.541 3.174 8.556 11.544 10.217 13.46 10.217 13.46 10.508 9.384
10.099
10.007
9.484
10.829
11.086
11.086
11.223
11.233
11.086
11.775
9.000
11.775
9.657
11.507
11.507
11.507
11.507
11.507
11.507
11.507
11.507
11.507
11.507
11.507
11.507
11.507
11.507
11.507
11.507
11.507
11.507 Truss
Truss
Euch C
Truss
Euch
Euch
Truss
Euch
Truss
113 180 47 80 188 193 158 117 145 148 120 380 99 Apine Dinies
Appil
AB Food
Aspec Duries
Aspec Fisheries
Aspec Fisheries
Aspec Fisheries
Aspec Fisheries
Barrior Milling
Castur-Schemog
Carts Milling
Castur-Schemog
Carts Milling
Citizenda Burles
Do 'A'
Dee
Raher (Albert)
Rich Lovel
Glass Glover
Rischemood Foods
Rischemood Foods 24474754858385831788711539076458643888 141 128 134 68 138 74 107 340 68 91 1927489E7887 1.8 5.9 43 33 43 82 35 20 44 81 45 110 79 42 · :5 43 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 MINING CHEMICALS, PLASTICS 45.0 27 120 4.9 102 8.9 580 11.0 514 8.3 3.1 0.1 118 45.4 Ang Amer Ang Ast Am Sold AAIT Anglovesi Do 'A' Ayer Hiten 400 54 4.0 3.0 1.0 219% 329148 2497418 11770 1111 174 250 143 11770 1111 174 250 143 150 143 150 144 150 145 150 146 150 518 93 180 220 770 73 16 7.0 63 S.B 11.1 18.0 18.9 6.8 6.8 15.8 15.3 9.7 14.0 9.9 15.3 15.0 22.2 17.1 18.6 • +3 +3 ... 7.7 9.2 12.4 8.0 4.9 7.4 12.9 9.7 20.6 10.1 6.4 7.5 0.1 8.3 2.9 11.4 21.4 16.7 6.4 Jondac (Morrasi) 30
Jourdac (Morrasi) 90
Kalenazzo 36
Kaleny Ind 155
Kernedy Scalle 128
Kernham (A) 280
Nachen (Plat Taylor) 195
Reen-E-Ze 85 1162179444711329. . 76445. . 18834201144517184441. . 1814417138441 Histon (Aroon)
Home Farm
Kwik, Save
Lets (John J)
Lenning
Lets (John J)
Lenning
Lets (John J)
Lenning
Lets (John J)
Hattineve (Jismand
Matthews (Jismand
Mat 33 150 76 155 156 70 statements they be a second to the second to Exph (A Exph / Trees Trees I Exph (A E 914 3, 1024 674, 1025 90 85, 97, 91 91 91, 1025 1025, 1025 1025, 1025 1025, 1025 12,058 10,502 4,849 12,168 11,857 12,168 12,168 12,169 11,850 12,169 12,169 11,055 12,167 12,167 12,167 12,244 6.409 12.554 2.275 12.850 11.858 11.858 11.858 11.613 12.420 12.430 12.676 12.676 12.676 12.676 12.676 69 3.4 3.5 1.9 2.0 2.0 4.0 4.0 7776600米,2016年,191 • CINEMAS AND TV. • +1 • +2 • +4 • +4 6.9 25 6.4 7.8 17.1 8.9 16.2 7.2 11.5 7.7 1.7 5.5 8.1 5.9 172 248 222 150 31 187 153 70 152 152 150 150 150 14.4 14.0 8.8 10.2 7.0 12.2 13.5 Exch Trees Tr 124. 1994 195.
124. 1995 199.
124. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1995 199.
125. 1 12.216 12.165 12.165 11.575 11 12 519
10 665
12 112
10 665
12 112
13 10 112
14 12
15 117
11 14 12
11 12 12
11 12 13
11 12 13
11 12 13
11 12 13
11 12 13
11 12 13
11 12 13
11 12 13
11 12 13
11 12 13
11 12 13
11 12 13
11 12 13
11 12 13
11 12 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13
11 13 13 **HOTELS AND CATERERS** Comfort Hotels
De Vere Hotels
Grand Met
Lettroles
Mount Charlotte
Resiste
Trestbouse Forts -: -: 52 326 360 284 60 89 451 288 129 134 321 246 258 201 507 72 175 94 DRAPERY AND STORES 4、1956年4、1968年4、1978年7、1978年3、 Agamagilism 'A'

- Salvery

- Bastrill

- Bastrill

- Berstell

- Couries (Form) 'A'

- Conical (A)

- Couries (Form) 'A'

- Couries (Form) 'A'

- Couries (Form)

- Berstell

- Berstell INDUSTRIALS 22.5 70.5 SHIPPING A-D Amon its Ports
Br Conventional
Br Conventional
Br Conventional
Bridge (Jurise)
228. 655. 775. 103. 650. 64. 48. 48. 48. 48. 47. 111. 286. 431. 401. 290 100 135 100 100 100 100 113 140 150 115 460 1927年25年3月18日 1927年11日 1927年11 -4 -1 -7 26 179 62 109 7.1 63 98 ë. SHOES AND LEATHER Fill Gerner Booth Gerner Booth Headam Stors Lambert Howerth Mandald & Burton Pitterd Strong & Fisher Stylo 101 163 48 194 133 87 235 341 # 104 35 140 701 105 199 BREWERIES **TEXTILES** MOTORS AND AIRCRAFT 80 38 98 16.9 48 12.1 6.1 4.9 82 12.2 18.7 18.7 18.7 18.7 18.7 18.8 4.9 11.2 18.6 4.9 11.2 18.6 4.9 11.3 18.6 4.9 12.2 4.2 8.9 12.2 4.2 8.9 12.2 4.2 8.9 12.3 4.7 11.3 5.8 3.4 15.3 6.5 14.7 12.5 7.5 19.7 17.6 5.6 14.2 390.520 97.7 数据 77 图 32216 0 910 0 44 92 37 11 34 6 3 27 27 11 34 5 5 7 2 2 7 17 34 5 6 3 7 17 34 5 6 3 7 17 34 5 7 1 Allina Stree
Bendre (Johns
Bendrenn (A)
Br. Mohele
Beddrenn (A)
Br. Mohele
B Mars state of the state of a contract of the state of the 97870070 188671990994228813171752441455219 0082210 第7的第三次20次期还有现在的现在分词 电影响 医多角性 法通行 医线头性 医多耳试验检氏虫状的 0 +1 0 -2 0 -2 0 -2 0 +1/2 AE Applyand Applyand Applyand Applyand Artegon Moor Areastong Australia See Broates 850 Burnel Broates (CP) for American Graph of Australia Broates (CP) for American Graph Deving (See Australia Deving (See Australia Perint Office Conference Office Conference (Conference Office Conference Office Conf 自对心态计划 化对单化性 人名西西拉 化电阻分离 化甲基苯基乙基苯酚 不行 医化马耳氏氏 7.乳粉洗涤1.将侧侧时交19.3.8 行之 医纵脉 美洲 经以外 计扩充进行系统 电流 医经费德克米氏 58 69 96 11356 43 67 367 367 43 67 43 67 77 36 64 53 7 4 9 57 17 36 67 18 67 1 s-z 13.5 43 9.7 89 55 84 69 55 84 84 53 27.1 10.1 48 10.8 78 38 21.1 • 43 Sill Patery
Sandhurst
Sand 41 5144 477 300 7 7752 12 29 14 44 18 77 55 50 35 50 16 51 17 24 55 50 35 50 16 51 BANKS DISCOUNT HP Alliad Irigh Antisactive (Harry Aus New 2 Samenarica Cash Of release Bank Learni Frasi Bank Learni Kasa Bank Learni Bank Cata Charr J Risuchid Chars Alemana Charry Bankachi Bank Pankachi Bank 9.0 6.5 3.0 3.8 28.0 9.3 17.0 6.2 8.0 4.7 14.0 4.1 25.0 6.5 14.1 3.6 2.0 8.7 2.0 8.7 6.4 7.9 **ELECTRICALS** : AB Black Antered Arian Blac Arian Blac Auto Floistly Auto See Black Black Bondoops B 580 121's 157's 223's 223 280 311 311 325 350 470 163 12.0 4.8 5.3 15.4 7.6 9.1 9.9 TOBACCOS NEWSPAPERS AND PUBLISHERS Assoc Sook Assoc Newspaper BPM 'A' Black (AAC) Brassi Colline (Wing Ent) Mild Press 'A' Reel 273 per 486 110 225 303 350 14' 40 186 h 145 7.5 12.9 8.7 12.9 22.5 15.7 8.2 4.9 10.7 315 511 340 333 560 195 128 273 396 90 200 303 358 55 170 25 115 26 140 75 192 44 119 74 167 24 134 41 163 25 140 43 108 100 May 20 •

Croc bols its b

The state of the s

Mills 18

Goodison is

re-elected

Sir Nicholas Goodison was yesterday re-elected chairman of the Stock Exchange, which means that he will have served

at least nine years in that capacity. He was first elected in 1976. That makes him the

longest-serving Stock Exchange chairman in recent history. Sir

Nicholas is aged 50 and senior partner of Quilter Goodison, the

The newly-elected council also re-elected Mr Patrick Mittord-Stade of Cazenove as

deputy chairman. The other deputy chairman, replacing Mr Charles Eglington, is to be Mr

Graham Ross Russell of Lau-

responsible for steering the changes will be necessary ahead

of the end of fixed commissions

The next step in the liberali-

zation of the stock market is likely to be a statement by Mr

un Tebbit, the Se of State for Trade and Industry,

on the blueprint he wishes to lay

down for the future supervision

diplomatic position of having to meet Mr Tebbit's criteria while

appeasing his increasingly vocal critics within the rank-and-file

of the Stock Exchange member-

Sir Nicholas is in the difficult

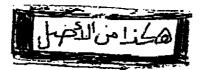
of the securities as a whole.

This is the team which will be

stockbroking firm.

rence Prust.

late next year.



# FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

**Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet** 

# Another twist in the interest-rate spiral

Lloyds Bank was not alone yesterday in raising it s key injterest rate (by 14 per cent to 9½ per cent). US prime rates went up ½ point to 13 per cent, led by the First National Bank of Chicago. The American banks' move looks like the final leg in a mini-cycle started last week when markets decided that US fiscal policy is still wildly expansionary and the Federal Reserve Board's funds rate floated to a new high of

Poppy.

SECULAS TRACES

Just as every solution contains the seeds of yet another problem, the rise in US rates in theory leaves markets looking for more bad news, which would, in turn, trigger off another series of moves culminating in higher prime rates.

The US trade balance for May is due to be announced on Thursday. Although the series is volatile, a cumulative deficit of \$22.5 billion during March and April points to a figure in the \$13 billion area. On this basis, Mr Stephen Lewis, of the brokers Phillips and Drew, has just revised upwards his estimate of the 1984 US current account deficit from \$80 billion to around \$95 billion. The cost of financing such a huge deficit can only keep interest rates high.

New data from the Reserve Bank of St Louis paints a discouraging picture of US loan demand. After increasing at around 9 per cent between mid-October last year and February, the growth rate accelerated, and is now pushing ahead at around 35 pert cent, or far faster than in 1983.

Mr Jack Lavery, chief economist of Merrill Lynch, the leading US broking house, is convinced that the US economy will continue to grow strongly for the rest of this year. Natural market forces, rather than an aggressive policy stance by the Federal Reserve, should combine to produce a slowdown but not before mid-

"We could see real growth during the rest of this year in the 3½-4 per cent region. The flash estimate of second quarter gnp indicates that real final demand is still very strong. After allowing for a less rapid stock build-up than in the first quarter, consumption, investment spending, and non-defence spending must have all grown very rapidly," he calcu-

e hi io reset io ide news inat Great

Universal Stores, the retail and mail order

group created by Sir Isaac Wolfson in his

heyday and now masterminded by his son.

Sir Leonard, is to spend £600,000 on the

company information and reporting business of the Machester Guardian

Society for the Protection of Trade. GUS

"A" shares were unchanged at 553p.

While such a deal might seem insignifi-

cant to a group with balance sheet footage

of £1 billion, the truth is that it is another

brick in the imposing edifice which GUS

is building in the now fashionable financial services sector. The last Pub-

lished analysis of GUS profit and turnover

shows that finance, property and travel

accounted for only 2 per cent of turnover

Quietly, GUS has been trawling for

additions to its finance division - an

operation which already contains the

biggest banking and hire purchase busi-

ness in this country outside those of the

clearing banks. It offers personal loans

through mail order and the group's stores,

which range from Burberry and Cavendish

Woodhouse to the Scotch House and Times Furnishing. GUS will insure your

but over 25 per cent of profits.

**NEWS IN BRIEF** 

Crocker

**bolsters** 

its board

has produced interim profits marginaly down at £655,000, compared with £686,000.

against a background of con-

tinuing price competition and

unpredictable weather. Turnover is almost unchanged at £15.3m. The interim dividend

has been maintained at 1.75p.

Tempus, page 17

The competing policy requirements which the Federal Reserve faced over internal demand for credit and US banks' international debt problems would prevent America's central bank from intervening stronly by tightening up in credit markets. "They will follow events, rather than seek to lead markets," Mr Lavery

By mid-1985, however, the heavy debt burden borne by the consumer, as the cost of adjustable rate mortgages started to bite, and the refinancing problems for the corporate sector over short-term debt should induce a slowdown in the economy. The Fed would also enjoy more independence, once the US Presidential election was over.

The impact of all these developments, so far as London is concerned, has been absorbed principally by the exchange rate, poised at \$1.35 at last night's close. In the short term, the authorities are bound to treat the fall as relatively beneficial. A 1 per cent drop in the sterling-dollar rate increases the benefit to the Exchequer from North Sea oil by some £100m annualized. On a yearly basis, then the recent 10 per cent fall could be worth as much as £1 billion to the PSBR.

Hence yesterday's rise base rates by Lloyds Bank to 914 per cent merely brings the bank more into line with other clearers, with only Natwest still on the old per cent bench mark. The Bank of England did not increase its intervention rates in the bill market. Short-dated gilts lost up to a quarter on the day, yet are still trading round about the 12 per cent yield level. The authorities are being driven back by the logic of US events, but are probably still determined to try to bluff

One factor that is worrying them is probably the widening differential between Eurodollar deposit rates and domestic sterling rates. The differential has been constant since April at around 2 per cent. It has now opened out to around 24 per cent. And, the longer the banks wait over a rate increase, the more sterling is set to fall - and the bigger the subsequent increase in base rates needed

rance Company Credit Cards are a

GUS speciality. The group has a burgeon-

ing link with Wells Fargo. Investment

advice, on more likely, discount broker-

age, may not be far away. An entree to the Stock Exchange could be facilitated

through family connections with brokers,

An ensemble complement to these

activities is the highly sophisticated

company information business. Yester-

day's purchase will be added to CCN

Systems, already a significant force in

credit reference services and credit card

finance. This generates a high level of behind-the-scenes" traffic: few motorists

realize that when they profer an Esso

credit card to pay for petrol it will be

handled by CCN.
For its £600,000, the bulk of which will

be satisfied by issuing shares, GUS is

obtaining access to no fewer than 90,000

companies on the Manchester soociety's

itself - from a position of huge strength -

for the financial revolution while some of

its competitors have hardly woken up to

the challenge, However, the annual-meeting of Sears Holdings today may

files. The company is steadily preparing

Jacobson Townsley.

# Argentina 'ready to back down' as banks' deadline looms

Argentina was yesterday bankers that he expected to reported to be close to agreethe International Monetary Fund on overdue debt pay-

Mr Beryl Sprinkel under-secretary of the US Treasury, said at a briefing in Washington that he expected Argentina to resolve differences with creditor banks by the end of the week. At the same time, Mr Sprinkel said Argentina's talks

with the IMF were continuing and he was hopeful of early austerity programme.

Mr Sprinkel's optimistic remarks bolstered reports that Argentina was backing down from its hard line on debt talks with the IMF, under pressure

Senor Bernardo Grinspun, Argentina's finance minister also hinted after arriving in New York for talks with

ther Latin American debtor

reach agreement by the June 30 deadline - by which banks must declare the overdue payments as non-performing loans.

He indicated, however, that the agreement would be a shortterm solution and not tied, as has been expected, to the IMF Argentina's proposal for a

tied to an IMF accord "is still living", Senor Grinspun said. for talks with IMF and US Treasury officials on broader tina's \$43 billion debt, which Britain direct from the Cartawere intensified by another increase in the US prime lending rate yesterday to 13 per

Commercial banks have indicated to Argentina that although they might provide a short-term accommodation on repayments, they are unlikely to

Officials speculated that an IMF agreement could be

reached by next month In London, Colombia's finance minister. Senor Edgar Gutierrez, said his government had set a deadline of the end of July for its support of a \$500m bridging loan hastily arranged in March to get Argentina past the first-quarter announcement US banks, which should ve seen their loans to Bucnos Aires declared as "non-perform-

Senor Gutierrez flew to gena meeting of Latin American finance ministers, which his country hosted, and was yesterday briefing British bankers at a specially-arranged City lunch.
He is also to meet the Governor of the Bank of England Mr

He said that, having spoken extend additional credit or to Argentine government negotiate easier terms until officials, he knew a "great deal

estimated to have spent £10m

adding 6.28 million shares and

taking its stake to just below 20 per cent Last night's closing

price of 165p values its Booker

stake at £41 m.
The Trade and Industry

Department is likely to insist

today that Dee should sign undertakings that it will do

nothing to prejudice the Mon-opolics Commission Inquiry.

Booker McConnell has ar-

gued strongly for a reference to

the Monopolies Commission believing that if Dee succeeds

there is a question of public

interest arising in the wholesale

The tussle has been acrimoni

ous. Dec's Chairman Mr Alec

Monk has said that his organi-

zation could run Booker better

Booker's chairman,

Argentina resolves differences of activity" was going on with the IMF. between them and IMF staff on specific details of a possible agreement. "I would expect some form of settlement with the IMF in July." he said.

> has bought to London is clear. Latin America will work hard on paying its debts, but expects a considerable level of help • The 11 countries meeting at Cartagena made 17 demands. The main one was for an immediate and substantial cut interest rates. They also called for the setting-up of a fund, probably to be administered by the IMF to mitigate the impact of future rises. Debt service repayments, they argued, should be limited to a

> A machanism is also needed to enable the most financiallypressed countries to postpone interest payments, and another which could revise conditions

fixed proportion of export

**High Court** 

time for

Esal rescue

By Our City Staff

adjournment yesterday to allow

details of the plan to be draw

A voluntary scheme has already failed because the

required support of creditors owed 90 per cent of the group's

total \$212m debt refused to

support it. The first package

gained support from those owed 87 per cent. Dissenters claimed

the package was weighted too heavily in favour of the banks.

The new scheme will require

### STOCK EXCHANGES

grants more FT-SE 100 Index:1033.7 FI-SE 100 index:1033.7 unchanged FT Index: 812.7 up 1.0 FT GRbs: 78.33 down 1.6 FT All Share: 485.45 up 0.18 Bargains: 18,373 Datastream USM Leaders Index: 102.80 down 0.17 Bankers attempting a \$45m (£33m) rescue of Esal (Com-New York: Dow Jones Average: (latest) 1132.18 up 1.12 Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones Index 10.189.58 up 25.42 modities), successfully applied for a further 14 day High Court

Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 936.37 down 1.01 **CURRENCIES** 

LONDON CLOSE Sterling \$1,3500 down 1,35 cents DM 3.79 down 0.01 Yen 321.50 up 0.30 Dollar Index 134.2 up 1.0

DM 2.8050 up 0.0235 NEW YORK LATEST Sterling \$1.3505 Dollar DM 2.8030 INTERNATIONAL ECU 20.589903 SDR 20.758004

**INTEREST RATES** 

Bank base rates 9 - 91-Finance houses base rate 91/2 Discount market loans week fixed 3 month interbank 91/15 - 91/16

Euro-currency rates: 3 month DM 514,6 - 514,6 3 month Fr F127,6 - 124,8

Bank prime rate 12.50 Fed funds 10% Treasury long bond 981/32 - 981/32 **ECGD** Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV Average reference rate for interest period May 2 to June 5, 1984, inclusive: 9.516 per cent.

GOLD

London fixed (per ounce): am \$370.45 pm \$369.25 close \$369 - 369.50 (£273 - 273.40) New York (latast): \$386.75 Krugerrand\* (per coin): \$380.50 - 382 (£281.75 - 282.75) Sovereigns\* (new): \$86-50 - 87.50 (£64 - 64.25)

# Dee pressed on share buying

By Philip Robinson

Department of Trade and ndustry officials meet Dee Copropration executives today to discuss the company's share buying of Booker McConnell.

Dee's £230m takeover bid for Booker was referred for investi-gation to the Monopolies Commission on Friday morning. Usually no further share purchases are allowed once this has happened, but Dee went into the stock market that afternoon and lifted its Booker stake from 14.9 per cent to 19.9 DEL CEUT.

The Trade and Industry Department told them to stop, and succeeded in getting verbal undertakings from Dee that no more shares would be bought until a meeting had taken place with the Department.

Under the City's substantial acquisition of shares rules. Dee

Palmar to

reduce role

at Bass

By Derek Harris

Mr Derek Palmar, head for

eight years of Bass, Britain's

biggest brewer, retires as chief

executive at the beginning of

next month. He will, however,

continue for the time being as

chairman on a full-time but

Taking over the day-to-day running of Bass, which has been

increasingly diversifying into a

wide range of leisure activities, will be Mr Ian Prosser, vice-

chairman and finance director.

who will become vice-chairman

Mr Prosser, aged 40, was with Coopers & Lybrand, the City

accountants, before joing Bass in 1969. He joined the board in

1978. He has particularly been

associated with group planning and the acquisition of Crest Hotels and the Coral bookmak-

The Palmar years have seen

Bass consolidate its top position in the beer market, where it has

a share of more than a fifth, and

its recent organic growth has

been substantially ahead of the overall increase in beer market

Mr Palmar, who came to

Bass from merchant banking, has seen through a big reorgani-

spending programmes of the

past decades have been showing through in a surge in pretax

Bass's leisure sector diversifi-cations have also included the

acquisition of Pontins, the holiday camps chain.

and group managing director.

flexible basis.



Alec Monk: acrimonions dispute with Booker

is allowed to buy only 5 per cent a week. Formal confirmation of its maximum permitted pur-chases came just before noon

Michael Caine, says the Dee management's track record is At Friday's prices. Dee is 100 short to form a view

#### the support of 75 per cent of each class of creditor. Bankers Public housebuilding are confident of getting this. faces sharp decline

and retail food area.

Public housebuilding in Bri- which central government astain is expected to decline sumed in their spending plans sharply in the next three years would be used to finance to its lowest level for 30 years, housebuilding programmes. according to a report from a National Economic Develop-."It was always thought that the level of sales would drop ment Office forecasting com-

The public sector, which includes housing association approvals as well as council houses, has "by far the worst outlook" in the committee's construction industry forecasts for the next three years.

In 1986, says the report. public housing completions could fall to 36.000, compared with an expected 50,000 this a far cry from the 163,000 dwellings completed in both 1976 and 1977.

The report comments: "Sales of council houses in the past few years have generated capital receipts for local authorities

Lloyd's names

appoint

legal advisers

ing are likely to be squeezed further than they have been up In contast, the committee predicts that private house-

building will remain buoyant in the next three years. Completions this year are forecast to be 165,000, the highest since 1973, falling to around 150,000 in 1986. In the mid 1970s, private house completions were running between 151,000 and 149,000 a year.

#### Failure, would mean Esal, formerly run by Indian businessman Rejendra Sethia, would almost certainly collapse. The company has not traded In court, unsecured trade

creditors pointed out that they were still waiting for bankers to furnish them with a list of which creditors are owed how much-and to detail the securi-ties over which the secured creditors have a charge. The over time and, unless the unsecured trade creditors expected reduction in capital requested this information receipts is compensated for by more than two months ago.
Of the \$212m total debts (a the allocation of additional funds by central government, the sums available for housebuild-

figure still unaudited but offered as accurate by Mr Sethia) the seven bankers are owed \$160m. The remainder is owed to a trade creditors, most of them The seven banks, are said to

have a charge over all but \$28m they are owed. Leading the rescue is the Punjab National Bank also the

largest creditor, with the Central Bank of India, Middle East Bank, Union Bank of India,

#### Oriental Credit and Johnson Matthey Bankers. \*Excludes VAT

Results for the **HALF YEAR** to 30th April 1984

|   | Half Year<br>to 30th April<br>1984<br>Em | Haff Year<br>to 30th April<br>1983<br>Em | %<br>Change | Year<br>to 31 st October<br>1983<br>Em |
|---|--|--|-------------|--|
| Sales   | 503.3                                    | <u>440.2</u>                             | 14          | 1012.0                                 |
| Trading Profit                                |  |  |             |  |
| Hotels  | 27.7                                     | 21.0                                     | 32          | 73.0                                   |
| Catering and other                            | 6.4                                      | 3.5                                      | 83          | 16.9                                   |
| Property Disposals                            | 9.6                                      | <u> 10.6</u>                             | (9)         | 12.8                                   |
|   | 43.7                                     | 35.1                                     | 25          | 102.7                                  |
| Interest                                      | (10.0)                                   | <u>(11.4</u> )                           |             | (20.6)                                 |
| Profit before Taxation                        | 33.7                                     | 23.7                                     | 42          | 82.1                                   |
| Profit (after taxation and minority interest) | 23.0                                     | 18.7                                     | 23          | 62.0                                   |

Trading in Great Britain has been strong, not only in London, but also in our particularly significant in our provincial hotels. Overseas divisions have also

The interim dividend has been increased by 121/2% to 1.125p per share (1983: 1p per share adjusted for one for one scrip issue).



To book at any of our hotels, ring our reservation offices, on 01-567 3444 or 061-969 6111 or see your travel agent;

# Trusthouse Forte PLC The world's leading hotel and catering company

By Our City Staff The steering committee of 12

Lloyd's underwriting members, acting on behalf of the "names" in the former PCW syndicates, is calling on all 1,500 names to contribute £200 to pay for professional advice.

The committee has agreed to point solicitors Ashurst, Morris, Crisp & Co and Mr acted for the Sasse syndicate names. It wishes to ask Sir Richard Beckett Underwriting Agency (previously PCW) to amplify some statements made larly those relating to the names' rights against third

Minet, parent of RBUA, and lexander and Alexander Services have offered names £38.17m compensation for premiums channelled abroad as reinsurance by former executives of RUBA. The names have until July 19 to accept.

# Enterprise fears grow as flotation deadline nears

By Jonathan Davis, Financial Correspondent

enlighten us further.

Things were looking very rough for the Government's Enter-prise Oil flotation last night. The deadline for applications is Another top-level manage-10am tomorrow, but the signs are that the issue may be ment appointment was announced yesterday at Crocker National Corporation, Midland Bank's Californian banking undersubscribed, even at the 185p minumum tender price which was rightly billed as subsidiary Mr Richard Rosenconservative to a degree when it berg at present vice-chairman was fed to the sub-underwriters of Wells Fargo Bank is joining just a week ago. If the issue is Crocker as vice-chairman and fully taken up, which seems unlikely, it will be as much thanks to the "stick" approach, as a member of the manage-ment committee from July 1. rather than the carrot. Flexing already • AG BARR, the Glasgow producer of Tizer and Im-Bru, of the Cazenove muscle was forecast

GUS invests in the inside story

It is curious that the stock market did not home and car through All Counties

widely reported in institutional weakness of the market which defects in either the pricing or The latest reports of fighting in the Gulf were not enough to fall in the pound which, if sustained, would help push Enterprise's profits above conservative £47m

and sub-underwriting quarters It is, of course, the general from the issue, not any inherent the structure of the company. sustain any rally in the oil sector yesterday; nor was the further

in the prospectus. Occupancy rates rise as businessmen go back on the road

# Recovery swells hotel profits

Tempus, page 17 British hotels had a bumper BROWN AND TAWSE is year in 1983 which saw them fill to pay a final dividend of 3.6p. more rooms and charge more making 4.8p for the year to for them, according to a survey March 31 (3.85p), after profits dipped from £3.5m to £3.25m into the industry from Pannel Kerr Forster Associates. on sales ahead from £59.2m to £61 7m.

Average room occupancy rose from 66.6 per cent to 70.2 per cent and the average daily £3.19 to £35.95. The increases contributed to a substantial increase in profitability. In London, profits rose by 29.7 per cent; in provincial hotels the

increase was only 9.5 per cent. The marked contrast between Liondon and the provinces is a Tempus, page 17 constant theme of the survey.

destination for travellers visiting Britain and the statistics reflect this. London hotels showed the best improvement in occupancy rates, up by 5.5 per cent to 75.6 per cent, while provincial hotels showed a slight fall to 57.8 per cent.

However, London is much more expensive than the provinces. The average daily rate is £38.98, over £12 more expensive than rooms in the prov-

The highest average room rate actually charged, as op-posed to the published tariff, was also recorded in London at £503.3m.

The capital remains the premier £36.71. Scottish hotels had average actual room rates of £31.14 while the North West came bottom of the table with £22.11 and also had the lowest room occupancy rate at 48.76 per cent.

The survey attributes the growth in the hotel industry to growth in the British economy and the strength of the dollar. This optimism is supported by interim results from Trust-house Forte which reported

turned trading profits of £27.7m, well over half the group's total. While its London hotels did very well, the most encouraging performance came from the provincial hotels which showed better room occupancy rates as Britain's businesmen moved back onto the mad again.

THF's hotels division re-

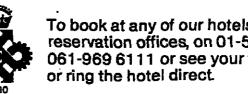
The greater part of THF's profit is generated in the second half of the year and some brokers were predicting last night that the group could make pretax profits of £33.7m for the six months to April 30, up from £107m pretax profit in the full £23.7m last time. Turnover also increased from £440.2m to

|   | Half Year<br>to 30th April<br>1984<br>Em | Haff Year<br>to 30th April<br>1983<br>Em | %<br>Change | Year<br>to 31 st October<br>1983<br>£m |
|---|--|--|-------------|--|
| Sales   | <u>503.3</u>                             | <u>440.2</u>                             | 14          | 1012.0                                 |
| Trading Profit  |  |  |             |  |
| Hotels  | 27.7                                     | 21.0                                     | 32          | 73.0                                   |
| Catering and other                                    | 6.4                                      | 3.5                                      | 83          | 16.9                                   |
| Property Disposals                                    | 9.6                                      | <u>10.6</u>                              | (9)         | 12.8                                   |
|   | 43.7                                     | 35.1                                     | 25          | 102.7                                  |
| Interest  | (10.0)                                   | (11.4)                                   |             | _(20.6)                                |
| Profit before Taxation                                | 33.7                                     | 23.7                                     | 42          | 82.1                                   |
| Profit (after taxation and minority interest)         | 23.0                                     | 18.7                                     | 23          | 62.0                                   |
| The above figures are unaudited and accounting police | es are as stated in the las              | annugi pecouni                           | <b>s</b> .  |  |

The greater part of the year's profit is always produced in the second half of the financial year

The trading for the first six months has been most encouraging and this. together with forward bookings and good trading levels for the period since 30th April, gives us continued confidence for the full year's results.

provincial operations. In recent months occupancy increases have been traded well.



#### • ELECTROCOMPO-NENTS has increased pretax profits for the year to March 31 to £22.2m up from £17.5m. Turnover increased from £101.2m to £129.3m. A final dividend of 2.7p makes 4p for the year against a restated 3p.

# electrocomponents

Trading Results for the year to 31st March 1984

| Hadring Kepairs to the A69          | 11 CO 3 12FM | 191 (11 1204          |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
|                                     | Year to ·    | Year to               |
|                                     | 31.3.84      | 31.3.83               |
|                                     | 2:000        | 000°3<br>(Ve-SZ21080) |
| Turnover                            | 129,300      | 101,231               |
| Cost of sales                       | 78,983       | 61,590                |
| Gross profit                        | 50,317       | 39.641                |
| Distribution / administration costs | (28,613)     | (23,342)              |
| Interest received                   | 873          | 1,275                 |
| Interest paid                       | (353)        | 96                    |
| Profit on ordinary activities       |              |                       |
| before taxation                     | 22,224       | 17,478                |
| Taxation                            | (9,890)      | (8,624)               |
| Profit on ordinary activities       |              | <del></del>           |
| after taxation                      | 12,334       | 8,854                 |
| Minority interests                  | 42           | 63                    |
|                                     | 12,376       | 8,917                 |
| Extraordinary Item                  | (598)        | =                     |
| Profit for the financial year       | 11,778       | 8,917                 |
| Group Bank Balances                 | 2,259        | 7,473                 |
| Earnings per share                  | 12.1p        | 8.7p                  |
| increases on corresponding period:  |              |                       |
| External sales                      | 27.7%        | 28.9%                 |
| Profit before taxation              | 27.2%        | 11,1%                 |
| Tr. 4 . 11                          | ha shaw      | ted Harrison are      |

The full accounts for 1983, upon which the above restated ligures are the Purision of the Accounts of 1983, upon which his above leasted inguisare based, received an unqualified audit report and have been filled with the Registrar of Companies. The auditors have indicated their intention to give an unqualified report on the 1984 accounts, which will be filled with the Registrar of Companies in due course. The 1983 results have been restated to reflect the inclusion

attributable on-costs in timished stocks, in accordance with SSAP 9. The extraordinary item represents adjustments arising from the balance provided for deferred taxation as a result of the Finance

All UK based subsidiaries had a progressive year. Whilst Mesa moved into profit in the second half, the cessation of Radionics trader sales activity resulted in a small loss due mainly to stock and debtor write-offs.

Encouraging sales activity throughout the Group continues in

included in administrative expenses are the following:a) £1.062 million representing the cost of staff relocation/ redundancy, parallel working and some expenses of renting temporary premises in Corby. Included is a reserve for further such costs of £435,000 which will be expended during the

Combining this amount with that shown in the 1982/83 accounts for expenses related to Corby, makes a final total for the project of £2,262 million.

b) £330,000 covering rent and rates of premises previously occupied by RS Components Limited, the leases of which are now on the market. Prospects of assigning these leases have

At the Annual General Meeting to be held on 7th September 1984, the Board will propose a final dividend of 2.7p per share, making a total for the year of 4.0p (3.0p previous year).



current year.

Copies of the Report and Accounts will be available from the Secretary, Electrocomponents pic, Harrier House, St. Albans Road East, Hatfield, Herts. AL10 OHE from Tuesday 14th August 1984.

# electrocomponents

#### **COMPANY NEWS** IN BRIEF

TELEVISION SOUTH the station with the franchise for southern England, yesterday declared its first dividend. The ceared its hist dividend. The company, quoted on the Unlisted Securities Market, is paying share-holders an interim dividend of 2p. after turning in half-year pretax profits of £4.8m against £2.7m. Advertising revenue has remained buoyant and the TVS said it is still marginally increasing its tham of marginally increasing its share of total national television advertising. Advertising on Channel 4 is fully sold and rates are now firmer. Resolution of the Equity dispute is needed soon if the company is to hit its target of breaking even on Channel 4 at the end of next year. TVS's subscription to Channel 4 cost £7.9m in the first half, with a similar amount expected for the second. The seasonally weaker second half is expected to compare favourably with the same period last

LINCROFT KILGOUR, the cloth merchanting and menswear manufacturing group, reports a 26.7 per cent increase in pretax profit to E459.034 for the half-year to end-March. This was achieved on turnover 8.5 per cent higher at £3.92m. Trading profit rose 32.8 per cent to £328.860. Earnings per share increased by 20.5 per cent to 6p. "It has been a satisfactory half-year throughout the group," the chairman, Mr Tony Holland, comments, The board has declared an interim dividend of 1.5p per share - up 50 per cent on 1983 (1.0p).

 A. G. BARR: Half-year to April 28. Turnover £15.27m (£15.17m).
 Pretax profit £655,000 (£686,000).
 Interim dividend 1.75p (same).
 Trading since the end of April has improved and turnover so far in the second half is abred of last year. econd half is ahead of last year. WHITECROFT: Year to March 31. Turnover £95.7m (£84.3m). (Pretax profit £16.24m (£5.3m). Total divident 6.6p (5.4p).

 ALPINE SOFT DRINKS: Mr. R. J. Wade, chairman, says in his annual statement that total sales volume during first nine weeks of the current year shows an increase of 11.5 per cent over the same weeks of 1983, on a reduced number of delivery rounds. The current year will be one of continued consoli dation with surplus leasehold property, plant and machinery being disposed of. Alpine's board considers that this consolidation and the concentration on the redevelopment of door-to-door sales will result in a return to profitability in the near future.

● MEPC has succeeded in its bit to acquire the National Australia Bank's leasehold interest at 27-32 Old Jewry, London, EC2. The acquisition has included the regearing of the headlease held from the Grocers Company and the Goldsmiths Company. MEPC will carry out a comprehensive refurbishment of the vacant space the create offices of about 15,000 square feet, out of a total 25,000 square feet. The balance of the space, which is let, will be upgraded when the

• GREAT UNIVERSAL STORES' subsidiary. CCN Sys-tems, has agreed to acquire. from the Manchester Guardian Society company information and reporting business carried on by the society for £600,000,

Bailey Morris looks at America's eighth largest bank

# US counts the real cost of Continental Illinois rescue

American banking regulators have been brought the their knees within a month in search of a suitor for an unattractive maiden, Continental Illinois National Bank, once the proud belle of Chicago banking, is the tattered, former heisess who must be married off.

America's eighth largest bank is officially on the block, but there are few bidders. Her two most promising suitors -Chemical Bank of New York and First Chicago Corporation - backed off once they had a előser look.

In the middle are Federal banking authorities who put the full weight of the United States Government behind Continenal with an unprecedented \$7.5 billion rescue programme. The alternative was a disastrous collapse. But now they must deal with even more complex problems.

In the rush to save Continen-tal, American officials created unwittingly a hydra. In place of one banking system, there are now two and possibly, three, No one is quite sure of the rules and indeed the rules change as authorities respond to each new outgrowth of trouble.
The object of the Continental

rescue operation was to maintain confidence in the US banking system at a time when American banks were over-exended on their Third World loans. The result was creation of a two-tier banking system which has raised more questions than t <u>ha</u>s answered.

There is now an underclass of smaller banks which will be allowed to fail, 33 so far this year, an upper class of privileged money centre banks which will not: and a third class of medium-size banks the status of which is in doubt.

"Large banking institutions, despite all the talk about free enterprise, market places and deregulation", said Mr Fernand St. Germain, chairman of the House Banking and Finance Committee. To fail or not to fail - that is

the question, in Mr St. Germain's opinion. Also, who pays? "Should American taxpayers bail out these badly managed big banks?" asks Mr St. Germain

He has scheduled house hearings to seek answers from representatives of the three government agencies responsible for bank regulation: the Federal Deposit Insurance



David Taylor: Number of bad loans to rise further

senior Administration official.

Concerned by the mounting total of Continental's bad loans.

Mr David G. Taylor, Continen-

tal's chairman, recently con-

firmed these fears by stating that the total number of bad

loans will rise in the second

quarter from the \$2.3 billion

reported in the first quarter. This did not include an additional \$400 million in loans

more than 90 days past due but

not classified as non-perform-

Por Manufacturers Hanover

would lower earnings by \$26

million in the second quarter of

the year and by as much as \$20m in each of the third and

Wall Street analysts re-

sponded favourably to the new

ruling saying it would help

banks restore integrity to their

accounting procedres and thus

calm public fears over the

fourth quarters.

Corporation, the US Federal Reserve Board and the Office of the Comptroller of the Cur-

But federal authorities are in no position to respond. They requested, and were granted, a delay in the hearings on grounds that they were so immersed in the daily crisis of Continental Illinois that they were unable to come up for air. A hearing would divert our

staff's time and attention from the task immediately at hand finding a permanent solution to Continental's woes", said Mr William Issac, chairman of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

Mr Issac's message was clear. even to Congressional critics. The FDIC's first task was to find a buyer for Continental, no matter how big the requested

After that, banking authorities would have leeway to review the system exposed by Continental's near collapse, a subsequent run on the stock of Manufacturers Hanover Corp. Argentina's largest creditor and the general loss of public confidence in banking shares.

But the task at hand was proving more difficult than suspected. Publicly, the \$41 billion bank was declared too big for acquisition by a single institution. Privately, wary suitors were repelled by what Goldman & Sachs & Co, the official matchmaker, showed

"The closer you looked, the worse it seemed to get," said a

piecemeal approach to the continuing debt problem. Wall Street ananlysis said they would

But again, this was only a

not be fatal.

like a complete picture of how loans would be written off. whether increased loan-loss reserves would be required and how Federal authorities would deal with the effect of a proposed "cap" on interest rates charged debtor nations and the easier terms advocated by Western leaders at the London

Some are not convinced that troubled US banks could survive if required simultaneously to set aside larger reserves, take bigger writedowns and also grant casier terms.

Mr George M. Salem, a banking analyst with the Wall Street firm of A. G. Becker Paribas, is one of the sceptics. He notes that the nine largest US banks have \$52.5 billion in loans outstanding to Mexico. Brazil, Venezuela, Argentina, Chile and the Phillipines.

If the banks were required to set aside reserves of 5 per cent against the loans, he calculated their 1983 earnings would be reduced by 45 per cent, if a 10 per cent with manufacturers Hanover actually ending up in

With a crucial June 30 the red. deadline fast approaching, there The problem is too big, he was still the matter of a possible said. This is the reason why default by Argentina to be addressed as well as non-paybanking regulators and account-ants "have been frozen into ments by a growing number of inaction," Mr Salem said.

debtor nations which owed large sums to US banks. But 'Congress is not likely to allow the piecemeal approach to Banking regulators last week continue indefinitely. Already, legislators have indicated they took a decision to minimize the importance of the deadline and not allow dergeulation reassure sceptical fianancial legislation to go forward as proposed. "How can we offer markets: they announced tougher accounting procedures renew powers to bankers who quiring banks from the third cannot handle what they have." onward to report said a senior House official. Soon after the Presidential sharply lower earnings as a

result of overdue loan repayelections in November, Congress is expected to act on sweeping banking proposals which have been discussed only Trust alone, the new procedures briefly so far. These included a new kind of

risk-based insurance under which problem banks would be charged higher premiums, broader powers to examine a bank's books and take legal action against errant employees, an examination of the role of the big \$100.000 and aboue depositors who have the ability to move their money worldwide banking system. The drop in on a 24-hour basis.

# **Engineering** group elects president

**APPOINTMENTS** 

Engineering Employers' Federation: Mr R. J. H. Parkes has been elected president in succession to Sir Peter Matthews, Sir John Clark and Mr H. A. Whittall have been

re-elected deputy presidents. Braithwaite & Company Engineers: Mr D. M. R. Greenhough has been appointed group managing director in succession to Mr W. J. Mair,

who has retired. Arthur Lee & Sons:Mr J. A. Revill has become group financial controller.

Slaughter and May: Mr K. E. Wright is religing as senior partner on Saturday. He will be succeeded by Mr A. W. Mallinson. Mr J. D. Simon is also retiring from the partnership at the same time. Mr E. A. Codrington, Mr A. R. F. Hall, Mr C. J. Hickson, Mr A. J. R. Newhouse and Mr G. E. S. Seligman (all of whom have been associated with the firm) will be joining the partne ship on July 1.

Hawker Siddeley national: Mr D. A. Nayle been appointed executive tor, having responsibilitie South America and the (

Forward Trust: Mr L McLachland and Mr J Thomson have joined board.

• GKN KELLER, part of GKN Foundations division. acquired the business and assets Hayward Baker, a leading contractor for specialist grouts and ground improvement. Th combined businesses have been renamed GKN Hayward Baker. Total US turnover in 1984 is expected to be about \$10m (£7m).

#### Base Lending Rates

Citibank Savings .... 1 94% Consolidated Crds ... 94% . Hoare & Co .... Lloyds Baak .. Midland Bank .... Nat Westminster Williams & Glyn's ... Citibank NA ....

7 day deposits on nums of under £10,000, 6%: £10,000 up to £50,000, 6%% £50,000 and OKOT. 73/90.

|  | Section   Sect | Part    | Right   Low   Bud Offer Yield   Bud Offer Yiel   |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
|  | Authorized Units & Insurance Funds    Authorized Units & Insurance Funds   | Authorized Unit Treats  Authorized Unit Se Insurance   Authorized Unit Trusts  Authorized Unit Trusts  Allaw   Heris Surface   1.1.4  |  |
| State   Continue   C | Column   C | Fig. 2   11   11   12   13   13   14   15   15   15   15   15   15   15  | Miles Burner Funds Miles Ld.    Strip Road London EVIV 2AV   16-38 861   15-38 15-38   16-38 861   15-38 15-38   16-38 861   15-38   16-38 861   15-38   16-38 861   15-38   16-38 861   15-38   16-38 861   15-38   16-38 861   15-38   16-38 861   15-38   16-38 861   15-38 | Authorized Unit Treats  Authorized Unit Treats  Abort Cutt French Management Cut Bills  Abort Cutt French Management Cut Bills  All According Cut Bills  Authorized Unit Treats  Authorized Unit Treat |

STOCK MARKET REPORT

# Belhaven moves in after Rowton Hotels' boardroom battle

By Wayne Lintott

Belhaven Breweries said yesterday that it is negotiating to buy a 24.68 per cent stake in Rowton Hotels from Gresham

But Belhaven's chairman, Mr sition, if negotiations are suc- rates to rise. cessful, would not be a prelude

We do not want to make a full bid but wish to work with the existing Rowton board. Mr

The negotiations centre on price. Belhaven has offered around £3 for each Rowton share, a sharp premium on yesterday's 265p price in the

market, up 14p by the close. he market has been expectsome form of bid for tion since a boardroom le between the Rowton and ham sides blew up last

he Rowton directors are impling to remove two sham men from the board." ey claimed in a circular to archolders that Gresham was tempting to take managerial ontrol without making a full

Gresham refuted the allegations but was forthright in condemning the Rowton board and its qualifications to running a modern hotel chain.

Profits at the troubled hotel group peaked in 1979 at just above £1m and have declined steadly since, falling to £175,000 in 1983. However, in the circular the company said the tide had turned and profits were improving. Rowton attracted unfavourable publicity over the poor conditions of its three hostels for London's down-andouts and recently sold these to local authorities.

Base

Lendin

Elsewhere in the market there was very little trading as firms adopted a wait-and-see attitude over interest rates.

The move to 13 per cent in New York by Citibank and the and has bid the equivalent of matching movement by Llodys Bank in London to the 9% per cent level established by Barclays, were taken calmly. Only National Westminster now maintains a 9 per cent base rate and a spokesman at NatWest

Gross 1983-84 Div Yid High Low Co Price Chage pence % P/E

INVESTMENT TRUSTS

said the bank was keeping rates under constant review

The market now focuses more on the Government for interest rate guidance after recent statements that the Nazmu Virani, said the acqui- Government saw no reason for

> The foreign exchange markets, however, once agaiin look like providing the reason as the pound dropped to its lowest ever level against the dollar at

Bank shares held steady, bolstered to some degree by the recent interim repayment of \$100m by Argentina, a move considered by the commercial banks as a success in their

After three years' intensive care, the central heating concern Myson Group now appears to be ready to flex muscles again. A capital reorganization this month will enable the company to pay a dividend by the end of the present year. That in turn has emboldened the management to eye possible bids. At 58p, the shares could be about to come out of cold storage.

divide-and-rule strategy for the Latin American nations which owe the banks \$350 billion. Argentina has been the most troublesome Latin debtor. Leading industrials closed within a narrow range with very litle movement. Good gains

enabled the FT-30 share index to close up a point at 812.7. Vickers closed 8p better at 169p on hopes of a major contract from the Thai Government and ahead of a leading analysts' meeting with the

registered by Vickers and ICI

company later this week. Generally, takeover situations provided what little interest there was J. H. Fenner, where Hawker Siddeley, the major engineering combine, already holds a 16 per cent stake 139p a share, soared to 147p, up 31p as Fenner directors advised shareholders not to sell while they considered the approach. P and O slipped 7p to 286p as hopes of a renewed bid from Trafalgar House faded.

1983/84 Cross
1983/84 Div Yid
High Low Co Price Charge peace, % P/E

Among companies reporting profits. TrustHouse Forte managed only a penny rise to 110p despite the 43 per cent profits advance, but a 79 per cent profits jump by TV South enabled that company's shares to rise 13p to 142p.

A 27 per cent profits rise failed to help Electocomponeuts, whose shares slumped 18p to 258p. Apparently, the chairman warned analysis at yesterday's announcement that he was bearish about growth at the end of the calender year.

The newcomers President Entertainments at 12p and Clogar at 31%p, recorded small premiums in first-time dealings.

Grovewood Securities yesterday emerged as a five per cent shareholder in Marshall's Universal. It has been accumulating the shares over the past few months, describes itself as a friend" of the company and is committed to taking up its share of Marshall's £2m rights issue which was unanimously approved by shareholders yes-

Marshall's shares rose 2p to 64p on the announcement. New shares are being offered on a two-for-three basis at 30p each. The group is currently fighting off a £6m takeover bid from Grovebell Group, a garage and investment company, itself capitalized at only £4m. Grovebell's formal offer document should be with Marshall's shareholders by July 13.

Morgan Communications, the USM quoted free newspaper group, rose 5p to 81p after news of profits up 125 per cent at £509,000 for the year to the end of March. This was much better than the £460,000 forecast when the company went public in February.

The chairman, Mr Paul Morgan, plans another two free sheets this year to his ten titles so far and is also toying with the idea of going into free magazine publishing. Acquisitions are a possibility in 1985. Mr Morgan is looking for profitable independent free-sheet publishers

with a price tage of about £2m.

71 20 0+1 20 0+1 11 0+1 115 0+2 216

Annation Anna Company of the Annation Annation Adapta (Jorgan Adapta) and Annation A

3Ė

18

#### **TEMPUS**

# Five star performance from provincial THF

Trusthouse Forte's fortunes are in many people's eyes linked to American tourists who have rested their weary heads and loud shirts in its London hotels, it is a link however, which is an injustice both to THF's provincial to European tourists.

European tourists actually Americans, exceed although the strong dollar makes London an attractive holiday hotspot for transatlantic visitors the benefit is not enough to offset THF's dollar financing commitments

overseas.
The most encouraging aspect of the £33.7m pretax interim profit was the performance of the provincial hotels. So often these have lagged behind London occupancy rates, but in the first half they showed a substantial improvement. More importantly, room rates charged as a percentage of full tariff rates improved as the company cut discounts.

THFs catering and other activities also turned in good performances with trading profit almost doubling to £6.4m. Airport catering was very strong and the central supplies operation also did

very well. Property disposals are becoming a familiar sight in the profit and loss account and accounted for more than 20 per cent of the group's trading profits, although there should not be too much more to come for the rest of the year.

After an early rise the shares slipped back to end the day Ip up at 110p. It can be argued that some of the smaller hotel groups might offer better growth prospects than THF. but as a long term investment in the sector it is difficult to

#### **Brown & Tawse**

Brown & Tawse, one of te United Kingdom's largest independent steel stockholders, spells out last year's vital event quite simply. În January, 1983, British Steel cut its prices by 25 per cent to curb cheap steel imports. This lopped £20 per tonne off gross profits.

A mere £0.3m downturn in group profits to £3.25m owes a

1985/84 Div Yid Div Yid High Low Co Price Carge pence P/E

RECENT ISSUES.

RECLENT ISSUES.

Brikat Groep 5p Ord (140a)

Ensex Int Ir, flip Ord (41a)

First Leisure Corp £1 Ord (180)

First Leisure Corp £1 Ord (180)

Fledgefing Japan Inv S0.01 (55)

Gee/Rosen Org 5p Ord (33a)

Global Group 10p Ord (67a)

Holden Hydroman 10p Ord (78a)

Hunner Saphir 25p Ord (120a)

Loudon & Crydende Hulge 25p Ord (108a)

Morrikamber 5p Ord (115a)

Partherella Z5p Ord (100a)

Perrogen Petroleum Com NPV (80a)

Perrogen Petroleum Com NPV (80a)

57 1521.1

# 7 ŽZ 19.1

JJ 16J 54

58 26 121

49 14 24

ploughed back into marketing lot to pluck and a bit to luck, the drinks in the south Endeavour accounts for the 10 per cent growth in volume sales, which underlies the 4.3 per cent sales gain. Good fortune, in the shape of the inscrutable workings of the Brussels Commission over steel prices, has led to a 5 per cent rise in prices this April.

with more, perhaps, to come in August Not surprisingly, analysts, especially at Parsons & Co, are now shooting for £4.5m this year or even better, after a very buoyant spring; the recent acquisitions could chip in £0.6m At 125p, this puts the group on a target price-earnings ratio of 9, or alternatively values bid hopes, after Caparo disclosed a 10 per cent stake,

for nothing. If a normally cautious company like Brown & Tawse hikes up its dividend by a quarter, then prospects must look very rosy. But, as the group concedes, demand must suffer if US rates keep rising.

#### AG Barr

Soft drinks are always a sticky business to be in because the vagaries of the British climate do much to dictate the shape of the sales graph. And at the end of a long ecession which has induced cut-throat competition between the British franchise holders for drinks like Coca-Cola, trade for the smaller companies has been much more difficult than usual.

AG Barr, the Glasgow producer famed for 're-estabishing Tizer and for pushing Irn-Bru south of the border, is feeling the pressure on both these counts. The reasonable weather in

the first few weeks of the second half has pushed sales greatly. But there is an unequivocal warning that July and August need to be pretty good if last year's results are to be beaten.

First half profits, marginally down at £655,000, reflect the inability to increase turnover in the face of price competition in the first few months of this year. The cash contribution from the canning agreement with Vimto for Irn-Bru and Tizer has been reduced, as expected. This money is

maintained a strong position in

foreign exchange markets. The US currency was supported by

the not entirely unexpected rises

in US prime rates from 121/2 to

13 per cent and news that the 30 per cent withholding tax for

foreign visitors was to be

Sterling in common with othe

important currencies fell

Weakness of sterling in the

foreign exchanges, a base rate

rise by Lloyds Bank to line up

to the 9 14 per cent maintained by Barclays and Midland since

May 9, and half-point prime

rate increases to 13 per cent by a

string of US banks sustained the

bearish mood of the markets at

conditions in day-to-day funds and firmness in the longer

periods once again as operators

tended to switch from the more

vulnerable maturities to the about £300m

the beginning of the week. This made for comfortable

repealed.

although so far the results have not had a substantial effect or the figures. Beecham subsidiary, is to market the two drinks to small shops in the South of England and Wales.

Those with an ability to forecast the weather and make an accurate guess at what Barr will make for the full year. Those of us lacking such foresight can reckon that an average July and August will produce about £3.5m, roughly similar to It time. A very good July and August could push that figure up to £3.8m.

#### Electrocomponents

Electrocomponents could do nothing right yesterday. Despite producing pretax profits of £22.2m which were broadly in line with City expectations the share price dropped 18p to

The blame can be attributed to the chairman's bearish view of prospects for the second half of 1984, although it is difficult to find too much justification for his feelings in the com-pany's results. These reveal healthy progress in Britain and signs of recovery in overseas operations.

The bravest performance came from R S Components. which survived the traumas of a transfer of its operations to a central location in Corby without too much damage. The move will cost around £2.5m, but should produce substantial benefits from improved productivity and reduced over-

Overseas, the Irish operations have been rationalized and the MESA subsidiary in the US has at last returned a profit. As MESA moves away from government agency work into the commercial markets, it offers the prospect of a respectable contribution to group profits.

The fall in the share price vesterday was a little excessive. At 258p the shares are undervalued and offer prospects of longer-term growth to accompany short-term gains.

Dealers reported some sup-

port from the authorities.

Sterling's trade-weighted index

slipped to 79.2 from 79.4

There was no improvement

either for the pound against the

Deutschemark, which was able

to recover a little recent lost ground at 3.7880.

greater protection of nearby

around 7½ per cent but were taking money at 7 per cent

before the morning was out.

During the afternoon, the rate

dipped to 2 per cent and final

balances were generally taken within a bank of 6 per cent and

7 per cent on a slightly firmer

The Bank of England initially

put the shortage at about £150m, but revised its view to

Houses pitched early bids

FOREIGN EXCHANGES

Although in places light sharply, tumbling to a nadir of

at \$1.3500

overnight

positions.

inclination

profit-taking trimmed its best \$1.3490, before edging off the gains, the dollar generally bottom to close 1.35 cents down

**MONEY MARKETS** 

FOREIGN EXCHANGES

STERLING SPOT and FORWARD RATES

Law Report June 26 1984

# Evidence of assault on baby did not point to one parent

Regina v Gibson

Before Lord Justice O'Connor, Mr Justice Stocker and Mr Justice Jupp [Reasons delivered June 22] Where evidence established that,

while in the joint custody and control or her parents, a baby had sustained grievous bodily harm inflicted by one or both parents, and there was no explanation from either parent and no evidence pointing to one rather than the other, the inference could properly be drawn that they were jointly

The Court of Appeal so stated the Court of Appeal so stated when grung reasons for, on April 18, allowing the appeals and quashing the convictions of Turhan Clint Gibson and Julie Gibson, on which they had been sentenced to a total of two years' imprisonment and 12 months' youth custody

respectively.

On December 16, 1983 in Birmingham Crown Conri (Mr Justice Drake and a jury) they had both been convicted of inflicting grievous bodily harm to their baby daughter contrary to section 20 of the Offences against the Person Act 1861. Turham Gibson was also convicted of cruelty to a person under 16 contrary to section [11] of the Children and Young Persons Act 1933, to which offence Julie Act 1933, to which offence Julie

Gibson had pleaded guilty.
The Children and Young Persons In Confident and 1 oung reasons
Act 1933 provides by section 1: "(1)
If any person who has attained the
age of sixteen years and has the
custody, charge, or care of any child
or young person under that age,
wifully assaults, ill-treats, neglects,
aboutdon or concept him or convent abandons, or exposes him, or causes or procures him to be assaulted, illtreated, neglected, abandoned, or exposed, in a manner likely to cause him unnecessary suffering or injury to health (including injury to or loss of sight, or hearing, or limb, or organ of the body, and any mental derangement), that person shall be guilty of an offence."

Mr J, S. Lasker, assigned by the Registrar of Criminal Appeals, for Turhan Gibson; Mr T, E. Shannon, assigned by the Registrar of Criminal Appeals, for Julie Gibson; Mr Michael Pratt. QC and Mr Michael Garrett for the Cropp Michael Garrett for the Crown.

LORD JUSTICE O'CONNOR, giving reserved reasons of the court, said that the appellants, husband and wife, were aged 20 and 18 when their daughter Amanda was born on March 2, 1983. On April 7 the baby was admitted to hospital and found to have severe brain damage, fractures in seven ribs, in both legs and the right arm, and bruising of the face.
At all material times Turhan was

unemployed and living at home with Julie and the baby. The basis of Julic's plea of guilty to the cruelty count was her admission that on the night of April 2 she had flown into a temper with the baby and tried to smother her on her cot with a quilt.

to let Julie calm down.
The judge rejected a submission

prosecution case, and accepted the prosecution's submission that on the evidence adduced the jury could properly infer that (a) one, other or both the defendants had inflicted the injuries on the baby; (b) on the doctor's evidence the injuries had been inflicted on more than one occasion; (c) because they were occasion; (c) because they were together most of the time the defendant not responsible for an assoult must have known about it, and by not reporting the matter must have encouraged further assault, and thus they were both

The judge ruled that it would be proved that they were parties to a joint enterprise of injury to the child, and that there was sufficient evidence to leave the matter of the section 20 offences to the jury. The defendants then elected not

to give evidence, and called no

In summing up the judge directed that "in order that you should be satisfied so as to be sure that a defendant who is guilty of the physical act against the child should be guilty as a partner, you must be satisfied so as to be sure that the other defendant actively approved. and by actively approving encouraged the other in inflicting the

In their Lordships' judgment there was no evidence to support that approach to the case, and in its very terms it was fallacious.

Was the criminal law powerless in the situation presented by this case. Their Lordships thought not. In law the defendants had joint custods and control of their baby. They were under a duty to care for and protect their baby, and that was recognized the terms of section 1(1) of the

The evidence established that while in their joint custody and control the baby had sustained grievous bodily harm which had been inflicted by one, other or both parries. There being no er or both parries. parents. There being no explanation from either parent, and no evidence pointing to one rather than the other, the inference could properly be drawn that they were jointly responsible and so both guilty as

That was not reversing the burden of proof and was quite different from the case envisaged by in Rev Abbott ([1955] 2 QB 497

Their Lordships had been persuaded that it would not be right to apply the proviso, since if the case had been put in that way the decision of the defendants whether to give evidence might have been different.

Solicitors: Beswick & Co. Stoke-

# Hearsay unsatisfactory

Beverley Borough Council Secretary of State for the Environment and Another

inspector's decision letter contained a mistake of fact, it was unsatisfactory to seek to establish the existence of the mistake by means of Where, on an application under section 245 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1971 for an order to quash the decision of an inspector, it was alleged that the

European Law Report

Court of Justice of the European Communities

# **Enforcing** choice of jurisdiction clauses

Case 71/83 Before Lord Mackenzie Stuart.

dvocate General Sir Gordon Slynn Choice of jurisdiction clauses in bills of lading might be enforceable under article 17 of the Convention

In 1976 a consignment of Canadian umber was shipped from Toronto to Antwerp under two bills of lading which provided that any dispute arising under them should be decided by the Hamburg courts. On arrival in Antwerp ten planks

In its judgment the Court of Justice of the European Communi-ties held as follows:

might arise in connexion with a particular legal relationship, that court or those courts shall have exclusive jurisdiction. Article 17 applies only if one at least of the parties is domiciled in a

which the validity of a choice of jurisdiction clause was subject had to be strictly construed because the function of article 17 was to ensure that consent to such a clause had in fact been established and was clearly and precisely demonstrated. As between shipper and carrier, the clause constituted an agreement

10351 10310 10196

in writing if it was contained in the printed conditions of a bill of lading signed by the carrier and if the shipper expressed in writing his consent to those conditions (including the choice of jurisdiction clause), whether on the bill of lading or by

back of the bill of lading was not compliance with article 17 because there was no guarantee that the other party in fact consented other party in fact consented to a clause derogating from the

general rules of jurisdiction in the convention.

# If the clause, being one of the conditions printed on the bill of lading, was the subject of an earlier oral agreement, relating expressly to

Parteureederei Ms. Tilly Russ and Ernst Russ v Haven and Vervoebedrijf Nova and

President, and Judges T. Koopmans, K Bahlmann, Y. Galmot, P. Pescatore, A. O'Keeffe, G. Bosco, O. Due and U. Everling Judgment delivered June 19]

on Jurisdiction and the Enforce-ment of Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters (1968).

were found to be missing.
The holders of the bills of lading sued the shipowners before the Antwerp courts. The shipowners argued that they had no jurisdiction. The Belgian Cour de Cassation referred the matter for a preliminary

Article 17 provides that, if the parties have by agreement in writing or by an oral agreement evidenced in writing, agreed that a court or the courts of a contracting state are to have jurisdiction to settle any disputes which have arisen or which

contracting state. The conditions to

separate document.

Simply printing the clause on the

oral agreement, relating expressly to the jurisdiction clause, which should be considered as having been confirmed in writing by a bill of lading signed by the carrier, the conditions required by article 17 had been satisfied even if the clause was not signed by the shipper.

A clause which was not signed by the shipper might still satisfy article.

the shipper might still satisfy article 17, even in the absence of an earlier oral agreement, if the bill of lading was drawn up in the context of a continuing business relationship between the shipper and the carrier. to the extent that such a relationship was as a whole governed by general conditions, imposed by the author of the written confirmation, which included a choice of jurisdiction clause and if the bills of lading were all issued on pre-printed forms which systematically incorporated turbs of the company of the such a clause.

such a clause.

In such a situation, it would be contrary to good faith to deny the existence of the clause.

To the extent that a clause included in a bill of lading was valid within the meaning of article 17 as between shipper and carrier, it would be foreign to the objective of article 17, which was to neutralize the effects of clauses which might pass unnoticed into a contract, to pass unnoticed into a contract, to allow the third party holder of the bill of lading to avoid the choice of forum clause, on the ground that he did not consent to it, where the third party, upon taking the bill of lading, succeeded to the rights and obligations of the shipowner under

the applicable national law.
In such a case, the acquisition of the bill of lading could not give the third party greater rights than those of the shipper.

The third party held all the rights and obligations contained in the bill of lading including the choice of jurisdiction clause.

For those reasons the court held 1 A choice of jurisdiction clause which appeared in the printed clauses of a bill of lading satisfied the conditions of article 17 – (A) If the consent of the two parties to the conditions of the bill of lading which intercepted the clause the conditions of the bill of lading which incorporated the clause was expressed in writing, or (B) If the clause was the subject of an earlier oral agreement between the parties which related expressly to the clause and was to be considered as confirmed in writing by the bill of lading signed by the carrier, or (C) If the bill of lading was issued in the context of a continuing trading relationship between the parties, to the extent that such relationship was governed by general conditions governed by general conditions which included the caluse.

2 As between carrier and third-party holder, the conditions of article 17 were satisfied if the clause was valid as between shipper and carrier and if, under the applicable national law, the third party succeeded to the rights and obligations of the shipper when he took the bill of lading.

**WALL STREET** 

New York - Share prices got 1,130,41. Rising shares outnum off to a tast start yesterday, but bered declines by 594 to 561 out to a tast start yesterday, but bered declines by 594 to 561 turned mixed in moderate early trading

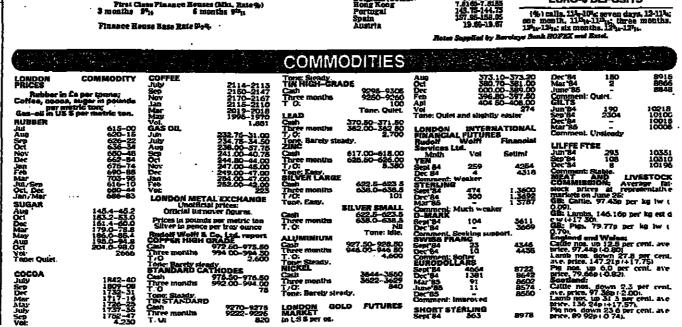
the tape. First-hour volume reached about 20.42 million

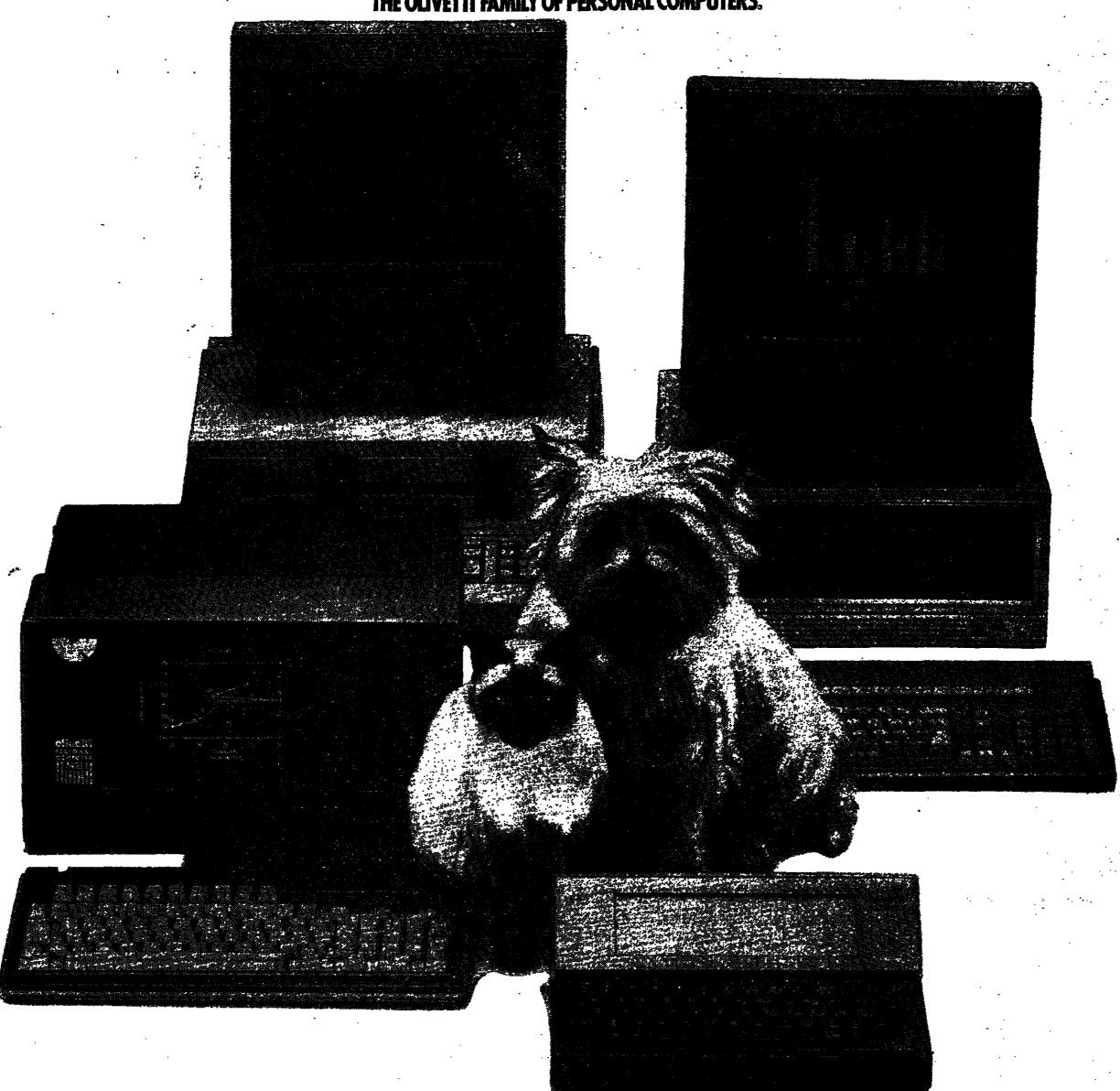
The Dow Jones industrial reache average slipped by 0.66 to shares. Jupe Jupe 개의 기업**의** AMF Inc
AMFI
AMFI
AMFI
AMFI
Alliand Steres
Allia Chaires
Allia Chaires
Allia Chaires
Amat Inc
Ameruda Bees
Am Branda
Am Branda
Am Branda
Am Branda
Am Mone
Am Mone
Am Mone
Am Standar
Am St 不是的最近的现在分词的可以可以不知识,但是是不是这种的人,但是是这种的人,我们是是是是是是是是一个人,我们也是是这种人的人,也是是这种人的人,也是是这种人的人, Far Pana Corp
Ford
GAF Corp
GTE Motors
GTE M Maria de de la companya de la compan Genero
Georgia Pacific
Gillette
Gaodrich
Goodrear
Gould Inc
Grace
Grace
Grach
Grachund
Grachund
Grachund
Grachund
Grachund
Grachund Hercules
Huneywell
IC Inds
Ingersol)
Inland Steel
IBM
Int Harvester
XCO int Paper Int Tel Tel TOTT TV. Corp が日本のはでは、1111年のありませ Nat Med Eni Norfolk South Norfolk South No Bencarp Orcidental Pe Orcidental Pe Orcidental Pe Pan Am Pennadi Pe Hindson By m Interest Imperial Oil Int Pips Royal Truston Seagram Stool Ce Themson W 'A Walker Elizan VCT

# Partiterella 25p Ura Com NPV (2000) Petrogen Petroleum Com NPV (2000) Petrogen Petroleum Com NPV (2001) Petrogen Petroleum Com NPV (2001) Piccadilly Radio 5p Ord NV (2001) Piccadilly Radio 5p Ord NV (2001) Reatins Holdings B Ord LV (1902) Reatins Holdings B Ord LV (1902) Spectrum Grp 5p Drd (130a) Spectrum Grp 5p Drd (130a) Stell Burnill Jones 10p Ord (110a) Stell Burnill Jones 10p Ord (110a) Stell Burnill Jones 10p Ord (145a) Treacherwood 10p Ord (145a) Treacherwood 10p Ord (145a) Treacherwood 10p Ord (145a) Tusker Resources Ir 5p Ord (145a) MONEY MARKETS









# THEY'RE SO FRIENDLY THEY EVEN GET ON WITH THEIR BIGGEST RIVALS.

The new range of Olivetti personal computers have all been designed to be totally compatible.

The M24 desk top computer, for example, is operationally compatible with the industry standard.

This fact alone gives you access to the widest range of software on the market today including all the most popular packages.

But because the M24 is designed to be compatible with the M20 specialist desk top computer, it will give you a choice of over 2,000 different software programs worldwide.

It also offers you many unique features including a high resolution screen with 16 colours or shades of grey and a superbly designed modular format for greater expandability.

Both the M24 and the M20 are powerful 16 bit personal computers for faster processing and both can be upgraded, step by step, into a fully integrated network system.

They also have in-built communication facilities so they can integrate with other office machines and help take your business into full office automation.

But the new Olivetti range doesn't stop at desk top computers.

There are also two portables, the M10 and the M21.

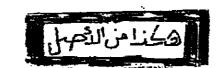
The M10 is so compact it fits easily into a briefcase and can be fully operational wherever you are. It can also be linked, via a telephone, to other office machines and bigger computers.

The M21 is a powerful true 16 bit transportable with all the power, information storage capacity and presentation capabilities of today's most advanced personal computers. And it guarantees operational compatibility with the industry standard.

Backed by the service and support of the leading data processing manufacturer in Europe, the new Olivetti personal computers represent one of the most complete ranges available today.

If you'd like to find out more, fill out the coupon now.

| NAME    | <del>·</del> | POSMON      | l | <br>_ |
|---------|--------------|-------------|---|-------|
| COMPANY | <u>.</u>     | <del></del> |   | :     |
| ADDRESS |              | <u> </u>    |   |       |
|         | <u> </u>     |             |   |       |



# • Evolving or dying: p22

# **COMPUTER HORIZONS**

Edited by Matthew May

# IBM Europe reorganizes: p22

# **Forging** links in common interest

By Kevan Pearson

The UK's leading computer manufacturer ICL is so sure that its technology agreement with Fujitsu, Japan's leading computer manufacturer, will be a success that it extended the deal even before the original agreement had been commercially tested.

The first product to come out of the accord will be the DM1 mainframe system to be launched in the autumn. It will replace the lower end of ICL's 2900 mainframe range and its ME29 small systems. There is one DMI in the UK at an ICL research centre; the company is said to be pleased with it.

The company will launch the second fruit of the deal in 1985; the so-called Estriel mainframe, which will replace the high end 2900 machines. It will take ICL mainframes into new areas of performance, aimed at rivaling the top systems from IBM in terms of nower.

The original agreement, signed in October 1981, provided ICL with access to vided ICL with access to Fujitsu's advanced micro electronics: the chips in the DM1 and Estriel mainframes are based on Fujitsu's 7000 series micro processors but they are built to ICL designs. The new agreement, which extends tech-nological collaboration between the two companies until 1991, is expected to have much wider

Mr Robb Wilmot, ICL's managing director who master-minded the original deal with Fujitsu, has said that ICL has particular software skills to bring to the partnership.

But the first real benefits from the partnership will come from the DMH and Estriel



Robb Wilmot: mastermind

products which, if they can match existing Japanese made computers, will set new standards for performance reliability in ICL's market.

In the future ICL is expected to take a wider range of products from Fujitsu. High on the British company's shopping list will be Fujitsu's "super computer", the VP 200. Super computers are widely used in civil engineering, nuclear engin-eering, oil exploration and meteorology. The current refer-cace systems are the Cray XMP and the Control Data Cyber and the Control Data Cyber 205, both built by US com-panies. But the Japanese, in the shape of Fujitsu's VP 200 and Hitachi's S810, are expected to make significant inroads into the market with the market for these exceptionally powerful "number crunchers" expected to widen as new applications are

ICL, with its extensive links with the UK government and military, will be keen to get its hands on a contender in the super computer class. The VP 200 has been bench-marked as being very competitive with the established systems.

The information technology market is changing so rapidly that many companies see their only hope of a future in collaboration. Even the industry leader, IBM is not immune. Last year it bought shares in microprocessor manufacturer Intel and telecommunications supplier Rolm.

Such projects as the UK Alvey Programme, the EEC Esprit and the Japanese Fifth Generation project add to the drive towards collaborative ventures. National interacts ventures. National interests have to be very carefully regarded in this matter as the US and the Japanese both have a degree of technological leader-ship over the rest of the world, although the UK is highly

supposed to respond to a Cabinet Office report, published in October last year, calling for a strategy to develop information—its sale and processing—into a viable and cohesive industry and a minister to co-ordinate that plan. There is still no sign of that sign of that government response. The report: a product of the Information Technology Advisory Panel (ITAP) was written by some of the same experts that inspired the Cabinet Office to put its political

weight behind cable television.

The study had concluded: "Both private and public sectors in the UK need to pay much more attention to information as a commercial com-modity, to be concerned with the creation and the maintenance of its value, and to take steps to develop the delivery systems that best meet users

needs."
The government as a principal user and collator of information, the report claimed, is the best— positioned to influence the industry. It concluded: "Government has more opportunities for coherent action than the great numbers of firms that make up the private sector element in the information business. But the principal responsibility for exploiting the opportunities opened by the new computing and communication technologies must rest with the private

The private sector has not been I he private sector has not been sluggish and has been toying with the idea of forming a federation of information technologists. That organization would have to merge the talents of publishing broadcasting, finance and consultancy services — the information arm of the Information Technology industry.

That sector employs more than a million people in the UK. This tradeable information sector, as the ITAP report describes it, unlike the hardware side of the IT industry which accounts for and £800m trade deficit, makes a positive contribution to the trade balance. It provides more than £2,500m, in sharp contrast to the

manufacturing deficit.

About 20 industrialists/information providers, which could form the caucus of an information federation, met in the Cabinet Office in April with representatives from publishing and broadcasting. They will meet again on July 2 to discuss whether the proposal to form a "Confederation of Information Communication Indus-tries" is viable. That would then be the body best-equipped to advise the information industry and the govern-

The April meeting was chaired by Charles Read who is not only a member of the ITAP study group but was appointed about a year ago as Information Technology Director at the Post Office. Read is an activist. He practises what he preaches, as is evidenced by the projects which he has instigated at the Post Office since his arrival. His projects emphasize the importance of using information as a business tool and underline the commercial potential of an industry

that can assist in providing such tools. He has just received approval from the Post Office Board to recruit 80 top information technologist-programmers, analysts, project managers as the backbone of his new team. The Post Office, which has evolved through custom and practice, is ripe for change. To function efficiently as a business, it needs information.
The Post Office has 28,000 vehicles

one of the biggest fleets in the country – which need to be maintained, fuelled and equipped; 22,000 post offices which need to be supplied with paper, pens, forms and the like.

About 100,000 postmen have to be supplied with the pens forms and the like. supplied with two uniforms a year, and 180,000 staff who are to be paid and managed. The corporation

### THE WEEK

By Bill Johnstone

handles and processes information on a gigantic scale, much of which has been done manually in the past. Read, as an information strategist,

has focused on particular areas of Post Office activity to see how they can be improved by sophisticated and simple computer-based systems. Counter services, where the Post Office has committed £100m in the next 10 years to provide electronic terminals to assist the staff in the 300 services which they offer, are the ones most visible to the public. But behind the scenes is an information machine ready to be computerized by the 300strong Read IT team.

Household delivery - the Post

Office delivers advertising material to homes - has been computerized by the installation of terminals in each postal area. They, in turn, have access to a central computer to see which drops can be made in which area and

postman's bag. It can all be done in seconds. Before computers, the procedure involved a series of timeconsuming telephone calls.

Mail marketing - the selling of bulk mail services - will have a fully-computerized system soon to help the division assess the needs and the profiles of its customers.

According to Read: "They don't have good enough information on their customers to target their sales

It is the classic Read and ITAP

example of the value of information. He claims that if you want to compete then you need good data to refine the marketing and sales effort.
But the IT industry need educating

in the value of information as a product. The ITAP study concluded last autumn: "In the desire to create awareness, to gain attention and to stimulate discussion, emphasis has quite understandably been placed upon the technologial capabilities to IT systems brought about by the rapid development and falling costs of micro-electronics, and not upon the characteristics of the information that is stored, manipulated or transmitted. Put simply, the emphasis has been on the T of IT, and not the I"

The report was meant to attempt to restore that balance. A postive imaginative and quick response by government to the study and the formation of an innovative strategy, may restore that balance for ever. Delay will mean that another good business opportunity which Britain can exploit has been squandered. 'Making a business of information' HMSO, £4.20

# In-car hardware will keep the traffic flowing

government-sponsored project aims to provide motorists with an in-car computer ter-minal that will include navigation aids and office facilities such as telex and facsimile

The Mobile Information System is one of four schemes recently approved for part-fund-ing under the Government's Alvey project for research into advanced information technology. The £7.5 million scheme will be pursued by a consortium of 16 companies and universities and should be completed within five years. Project leader is Racal Elec-tronics - the system will make use of the company's work on cellular radio.

At the heart of the system will be a route map held on optical disc within the car. The data from this map will be merged with the latest road information broadcast from a series of fixed stations, and the results displayed to the driver.
The savings to the nation

can be enormous", claims Racal's managing director, Keith Throwers. "About £17.000 million is wasted each year through people taking wrong routes. With our systemi drivers will have access to localized traffic information via a low cost terminal - perhaps only tens of pounds."

Much of the information on traffic changes could be fed to uled demonstrations and road works, for example. Data on more unpredictable events such as traffic accidents might be supplied by the police. The sum of the data would then be used by the central computer to produce a number of possible alternative routes which could be broadcast on cellular or conventional radio circuits. Each in-car terminal would then refine this information, on the basis of its knowledge of the vehicle's destination and pre-sent position, to make a final recommendation of the best Mobile information systems

will be supplied in modular form, with the user able to "mix and match" facilities according to his requirements. Although grounded in exist-ing aspects of database managememt, and in the interpretation rapidly-changing information, equally important will be work on non-distracting methods of presenting the information to drivers; touchactivated switches and advanced liquid crystal displays will therefore be early subjects for research, though it is also hoped that the system will eventually be able to recongnize spoken commands and have sophisticated voice output.

# Chip deals heading for third wave start-ups

Chip technology makes possible the advances in computer technology and right now there is an unprecedented degree of

high.
Nowadays that cost is about
\$50 million (£37 million). In America, that usually comes in the form of about \$20 million from venture capitalists in equity finance, about 575 million from the banks in the form of lease guarantees, and stock to the public. In the last four years there have been more than 30 new companies founded in the standard chip

third wave of new company start-ups in the 25-year-history of the chip industry. This began at the end of the 50s with the founding of semiconductor operations at Fairchild, Texas Instruments and Motorola. The second wave came at the end of the '60s with the foundation of Intel, National Semiconductor, Mostek, Advanced Micro Devices and others. But from the end of the '70s, and still continuing, is the third and incoparably largest wave of new companies.

nology changes and the so-called 10 year factor. The most important

that the electrically erazable (or alterable ROM (read only memory) - now being called EAROMS, E EROMS or E2-

the gains they made.

people were saying there would be no more new companies in the standard chip business because the entry cost was too

What is now happening is the

The three most commonly given reasons for this phenomenon are: tax changes, tech-

The '10 year factor' is a result of the conservative risk attitude in new product strategies that is when they reach 10 years of age.

By David Manners

new company start-ups in America to produce the new generation of chips. It is not only imprecedented, it is improbable. Only five years ago

change was the reduction of capital gains tax to 20 per cent by President Carter in 1978. The most important technology changes were the rise of CMOS to challenge NMOS as the mainstream chip technology, and a new perception

new market.

ROMs - was going to be a huge

So, a situation arose in the late '70s where there were on the one hand, a lot of restless technologists seeing new technical opportunities, and on the other, a lot of venture capitalists who saw a buoyant stock market - which meant they could liquidate their invest-ments successfully – and a low capital gains tax rate which meant they could keep a lot of

# Stepping up pressure to revise law of copyright

Although the government has been criticised for not following the advice of the 1977 report of the Federation Against Software the Whitford Committee on Copyright by replacing the present Copyright Act with one specifically including computer software it has some justifisoftware it has some Justin-cation for failing to act. Two years after publication of the report Mr Philip Virgo, chair-man of the Parliamentary Computer Forum, asked soft ware companies for charification of the law of copyright in respect of computer programs. In six months he received three Today the position is very

Theft (FAST), which is to press for new legislation, and the Guild of Software Houses (GOSH) a trade association of microcomputer games pro-ducers, is leading a campaign for stopping the production of pirate copies of computer games. The issue is not one which can be dealt with by parliament merely by following the advice of the seven-year-old-Whitford Report. Since it was published, technology has radically changed and matters Continued on Page 22

Fact.

The personal computers which come quickest to mind are often surprisingly slow workers.

Certainly when compared to the NEC Advanced Personal Computer.

Precious few micros have NEC-sized 8"disks. (These store up to two million characters).

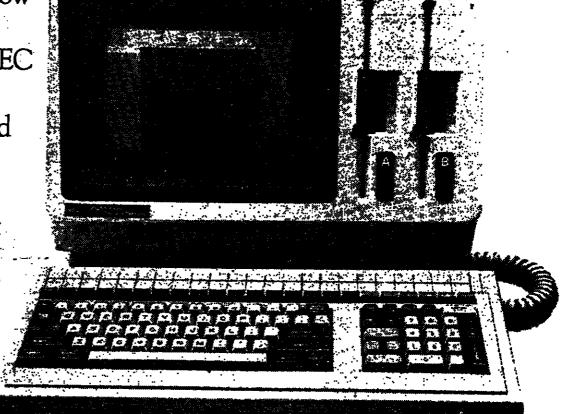
And unlike the APC, they just can't -cope with large amounts of data at a run.

Adapting the more popular PC's for word-processing can also prove a lengthy process.

But with the APC, 38 wordprocessing operations are ready programmed into the keyboard.

While for straight number-crunching, the APC can take a bite out of both the Apple and the IBM PC's timings.

Of course, NEC has an advantage which is as unfair as it's unusual.



Call us on 01-267 7000 or clip the coupon and send it to NEC Business Systems (Europe) Limited, 35 Oval Road, London NW17EA.

In office automation, three letters spell progress: NEC.

# Eats apples at crunching numbers.

As one of the world's largest suppliers of microchips, we're able to supply ourselves with the best.

As it happens, we make most of our own components, too.

Which means we can be much more helpful and informed when it comes to service.

There's a moral here.

Before you buy a PC for the nameplate, check to see if this isn't the only thing the company makes itself.

| NAME                                  |                       |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| COMPANY                               |                       |
| ADDRESS                               |                       |
|                                       |                       |
|                                       |                       |
|                                       |                       |
| TELEPHONE                             | A 1000                |
| NEC Business Systems                  |                       |
| NEC Business Systems<br>Europe) Ltd., | NEC                   |
| 35 Oval Road,                         |                       |
| JJ Oval Noau.                         | <b>NEC Corporatio</b> |

# Computer Appointments

### **PROJECTS CONSULTANTS** to £18k plus car

Powell Duffryn Systems Limited, a subsidiary of an international group, is a leading supplier of software products, consultancy and support services to the industrial sector, numbering amongst its clients major UK companies.

To play a key role in the continued growth of the company we are seeking a number of Consultants to manage mixed systems and programming teams in developing and implementing software solutions to clients problems in the areas of Materials Management. Product Management, Sales Distribution, Engineering and Finance.

You will have a minimum of eight years' data processing experience including having taken full responsibility from inception to implementation of a significent interactive database system in a relevant application area. A keen commercial awareness, enthusiasm and commitment are essential characteristics as is the ability to complete projects successfully to schedule and within budget.

The company is fast growing and significant career opportunities are open to successful, committed staff. Rewards are based on performance with salaries and benefits geared to recruiting and retaining high quality staff. Relocation expenses will paid where appropriate.

To apply please send a detailed CV, or telephone for an application form to:

Mrs R M Hall, Powell Duffryn Systems Limited, Faraday Road, Daneshill West, Basingstoke, Hants, RG24 0LH Telephone Basingstoke 51821



# SALES EXECUTIVES

NEEDED FOR THE COMPUTER INDUSTRY LONDON BASED Do you want to earn in excess of \$25,000 p.a.?

e you young, enthusiastic & hard working? we you a successful background in sales, & a knowledge of the industry? the answer to these questions in YES you should ring Annie Dacre or Vivien 1718e to arrange an early interview.

Recruitment Consultants 1a The Parade, Haven Green, Ealing, London W5 Tel:01-997 5604/01-991 1734 CONSULTANTS

# Senior Analyst/Programmers Analyst/Programmers

systems development department of Bowring Information & Communications Systems Limited. The development department provides resources for the computing requirements of the Bowring Group of

Bowring, based in the City of London, is a member of Marsh and McLennan Companies, Inc. of New York, and together they form the world's largest insurance broking organisation with over 16,000 employees

The requirement is for highly motivated people, preferably with Wang and Cobol/PL1

gained on other mini-computers would also be considered, as would mainframe oriented people with sound analysis and programming backgrounds, who wish to advance their careers in a distributed environment. It would also be an advantage if applicants had knowledge gained in the insurance broking environment, ·

All of our projects involve a high level of user contact and we attach great importance to this. Our portfolio of applications under development includes both the development of new systems using Wang, and integrating Bowring's current Wang and IBM systems.

an annual bonus together with a benefits package including free lunches and private medical insurance.

Please write with full details of your experience and achievements, or telephone for an application form to: Miss J. Massey, Recruitment Manager, C.T. Bowring & Co. Ltd., The Bowring Building, Tower Place, London EC3P3BE.

Tel. 01-283 3100 ext. 2105.

A member of Marsh & McLennan Companies, Inc.

#### **COMPUTER PERSONNEL VACANCIES**

GRADUATE ANALYST LONDON TO £14K **PROGRAMMERS** Gradusta with a degrees in any discipline and upward of 18 months computing explanting international consultancy. Successful applicants will be working as consultative applications, software shall have death the emphasis being on ISM. In retiopportunity to travel, excellent salaries, good training and a well planned career path. PROJECT LEADER RPG II/III £15,000

I corporation based in Central London are currently looking to recruit a Business Analyst to work ment of a new accountancy and trading system, Applicants must have progressed from within sing invironment, preferably with VAX and/or latero experience, and be able to demonstrate infundication/lateron skills. Supervisory expenence is a definite asset. Candidates with a back-cuntancy will benefit from the training given on trading applications. Benefits Include STL and

ICL, ME 28 installation require D.P.M with previous ICL experience gained on 2903/4 or ME29, Cobol background. Complete control of D.P. Department, Strong user figison, Relocation help, REF 78 6884. ANALYST/PROGS. MIDDLESEX £8-£13K

**IBM STAFF** TO £15K + Mortgage £10 - £16K

PROJECT MANAGERS TO £20K + (BANKING) CAR

An international British based systems/house currently have several vacancies for Project Managers, Applicants should have proven Project Leadership Capabilities gained from within an international banking environment. The successful applicant will be responsible for taking a project from total inception through to molementation with full control of the relevant managewer. The position will require cocasional European stated, although north will be several to the policies who have a technical Deta Processing background especially candidates who have used DEC hardware. NEF TJ 8442.

An interesting Project Leader/post has arisen with a Berkshire maintacturing concern. The job will involve full responsibility for a specifice application which will collete information collected on vertices leftcrost (+ utilising maninframes) throughout the U.K. The position calls for strong user lieison stills, with a good understanding of people. A background in Statistics/Scientifically based applications would be ideal, however the main emphasis is on strong analysis skifls, having led large projects from start of successful conclusion. Candidates must be prepared to work extremely having in the initial joining period in order to be able to understand the application within a short time frame. Degree preferable, REF T8 8653.

TO £15K

Based at modern offices in Middlesex, this international company are currently looking to recruit two Analyst/Programmers with 15 months + Databos and or Cobol Programming experience on Datapoint mints or IBM maintraines. The company run on-line systems on the Datapoint but expect the accessful applicant to be trained in PL/I to work on new development projects on the IBM maintrains. The applications are of a commercial/financial resurs. Constant training 5 all development work compliment an experient salary structure and company benefits, which include: BUPA, pension, relocation, life insurance and excellent sports and access facilities. REF TP 8495,

21 CORK STREET LONDON W1X, 1HB.

RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

BUSINESS PEOPLE IN THE PEOPLE BUSINESS

(01-437 5994 01-439 8302

**(EVENINGS UNTIL 9PM:** 01-451 1682 01-661 0212) 18 --

Step into UNIX Technical Development

One of the major MERCHANT BANKS in the City has recently installed a large Mini to support an extensive dealing system. They are committed to the UNIX operating system but realise it is not being utilised to its full capacity and now require someone who has the flair, skill and ability to explore, develop and tune the system to provide maximum efficiency to the bank's executives who rely on fast response time to enable them to compete in this fast-moving and dynamic market.

Ideally you will be a Computer Science graduate with a year's experience in a technical support or systems environment. Extensive knowledge of one specific language is NOT important as a major task will be to help determine the bank's future

programming policy. Awareness of the financial market place will be an advantage together with an understanding of the demands and risks

This is a key position within the bank's organisation and carries a great deal of responsibility. You will be reporting to a Technical Manager and will have considerable influence in the technical development of the system.

The company offer an outstanding benefits package which includes a SUBSIDISED MORTGAGE together with the opportunity to contribute to an exciting phase of systems development For further information and an immediate interview, please call SIMON KONING at his London office.



Targa Computer Recruitment

19 Ropernaker Street London EC2Y 9AS
Monaco House Bristol Street Birmingham B5 7AS

Telephone 01-588 9871
Telephone 021-622 2045
Telex 334237
Telephone 021-622 2045



Council for

The Council for Educational Technology wishes to

appoint a Software Systems Development Officer to

monitor, and advise the Council on responses to.

developments in the fields of computer languages.

operating systems, expert or knowledge-based sys-

tems and artificial intelligence. The Officer would be

a member of the Council's Information Technology

Team and would be expected to contribute to dis-

cussions on the Council's development strategy in

The successful applicant will have had consider-

able experience in the area of software systems

development (but not necessarily in computer assisted learning) and currently be working or training in the fields of expert systems or artificial intelligence. Some project management experience would be expected although previous experience within the

The poistion is for a fixed term of two years with

appointment either by contract or by secondment

from education or industry. Salary is negotiable in

Written applications accompanied by full curricu-

lum vitae should reach the Office Manager at the

Council for Educational Technology, 3 Devonshire

Street, London W1N 2BA (from whom additional

information on the position and the Council may be

the region of £15,000.

obtained) by 13 July 1984.

this area and oversee development projects.

education and training system is not essential.

**Software Systems** 

**Development Officer** 

**Educational Technology** 

**Based London/Milton Keynes** 

You will need full IBM product range knowledge. You may, in fact, have dealt in the second user IBM Broker Market

and may have experience of computer leasing.

You might like to assist in buying second user kit as well. The company is building up its product diversification and you will play an essential role in this for appropriate rewards and progress.

If you know you can do this job send a full C.V. please to: John West

West Danes & Co. (Consits)

CONTROL

# Managing Consultant

up to £30,000 plus car

Computer Appointments

London Make no mistake, this is a role which will only be filled by

an exceptional computer consultant.

Part of one of the world's top accounting practices, our client is the management consultancy division of the U.K. firm. By concentrating on delivering high quality, independent advice to management, they have achieved impressive growth and created an environment which can attract high-calibre professionals, giving them the opportunity for challenging and satisfying work. The D.P. Group has played a major role in this success; now they are ready to develop their London based practice even further with this important appointment.

You will be involved in developing information technology solutions for a wide ready of disease.

technology solutions for a wide range of clients, managing assignments through to an effective conclusion, and recruiting and training staff

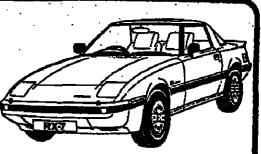
Almost certainly under 40 and degree-educated, you

should be able to demonstrate conspicuous achieven in the consultancy world, and experience within the financial, industrial or public sectors. This is an opportunity to advance your career with an organisation which combines a commitment to quality with a belief in rapid individual progress, and there are real

prospects of a partnership once you have proved yourself.
Please send a full c.v., quoting T1471, to the Managing Director, Also list any companies to whom you 01-242 9356 do not wish your application to be forwarded.

occ computer personnel

# **WE NEED IBM** SYSTEM 38 ANALYST/ **PROGRAMMERS**



Our client, MCL Group Ltd., are the U.K. importer of Mazda cars and trucks from Japan and FSO cars and trucks from Poland. The headquarters of the MCL Group is situated in superb purpose-built offices in Tunbridge Wells.

The Group database is centralised onto an IBM System 38. They require two Analyst/Programmers to continue the development of existing systems and the expansion of new applications.

The successful applicants will have a working knowledge and proven skills in developing applications in RPG3 on the IBM System 38.

The MCL Group reward ability appropriately: the salary is c.£12,000 together with free BUPA membership, car purchase and rental schemes plus other benefits.

interested then contact: **Computant Limited** 

Recruitment Agency, 14 Mount Pleasant, Tunbridge Wells, Kent.

Telephone (0892) 35712/3/4. 24 hour answerphone

A MEMBER OF COMPUTANT HOLDINGS LTD.

#### The Hatfield Polytechnic Computer Centre **Experienced Programmer**

Operating Systems and Communications to £13,700

A vacancy exists in our System Programming Group for an experienced programmer to assist in the Development and maintenance of the Polytechnic's substantial computer facilities.

Applicants should have experience of programming in an operating systems or communications environment. Knowledge of VMS or UNIX would be an advantage but is

Consideration will also be given to less experienced applicants who would join our programmer training scheme with the prospect of rapid progression to prog-

Further details and application forms from the Staffing Office, The Hatfield Polytechnic, PO Box 109, College Lane, Hatfield, Herts, AL18 SAB (Hatfield 68100, ext 309), Informal enquiries to Geoff Coumbs on ext 492. Please quote reference 792. Closing date 6 July 1984

**Executive Package** 

SENIOR COMPUTER SALES

**EXECUTIVE** 

The world's major supplier of professional teletext editorial and transmission systems.



Logica's Broadcast Systems Division supplies turnkey systems and products to the TV networks of the world. We are now poised to enter a new and aggressive phase of expansion. Our plans demand the immediate recruitment of experienced specialists for key roles in product management and support.

#### **TECHNICAL MANAGER:** C.£16K+Car

In this post your job will be to run a small software product centre. This role will include full technical and management authority. You will be expected to: design and control enhancements to the

baseline system manage a small team of support specialists

 maintain proper configuration management principles

You will have gained substantial leadership experience in the development and support of real-time software and will have entrepeneurial and organisational flair.

#### SUPPORT SPECIALIST: £12K – £14K

responsibilities will be

developing enhancements to the baseline

supporting clients' installations

premises, often abroad.

configuring and installing software for new

You will have several years experience in software development and support, and have gained a reputation for getting to grips with large and complex real-time systems. Experience of RSX-11M would be an added advantage. You will be expected to work unsupervised at clients'

To discover more, call 01-636 5440 between 5-9.00pm today and talk to one of our managers in the Broadcast Systems Division, quoting ref CG/14.

If you cannot call at that time please write for an application form to: Julia Santen, Logica UK Ltd., Ref. CG/14, 64 Newman Street, London W1A 4SE.

# l here's a better lookout East Sussex is an attractive area in which to

If where you live is as important to you as the work you do, you'll find Computing Devices has a lot to offer ambitious and dedicated engineers. Situated between the downs and the sea, we are at the centre of an area of great natural beauty in the most historic region of Britain.

Computing Devices is a young successful company with a dynamic history of growth whose current contracts include the design and development of Airborne Digital Image Processing and Stores Management Systems for military aircraft, where we're writing the avionics

standards of tomorrow. We have an open management structure where everyone feels involved and wants to get involved, avoiding many of the frustrations of older companies. Behind us we have the resources

of the multi-national Control Data organisation. Computing Devices is now going through a period of controlled expansion and is holding a series of Informal Interviews to talk to hardware and software engineers. If you have experience in any of the following areas we want to meet you:

HARDWARE • SOFTWARE • SYSTEMS

We are involved in high reliability and high speed hardware and software design. Our current projects are utilising INTEL and ZILOG 8 and 16-bit microprocessors. The software is written in CORAL 66 but we envisage moving to ADA

live and offers you and your family an enviable lifestyle. We offer an opportunity where your

In addition to a competitive salary you can expect an exceptionally good range of company

If you are unable to visit us, telephone or write for an application form and further information to Geoff Hansford-Adams or Nigel Perks at Computing Devices Company Limited, Castleham Road, St. Leonards on Sea, East Sussex TN38 7NJ. Tel: (0424) 53482.

Visit our Exhibitions on 26, 27 and 28 June between 12 noon and 9 pm at:

BRISTOL, Tuesday 26 June: Unicom Hotel, Prince Street, Bristol. SOUTHAMPTON, Wednesday 27 June:

Eastleigh Crest Hotel, Eastleigh, Hants. (A33, then 83037 East, Junction of Leigh Road and CRAWLEY, Thursday 28 June: Gatwick Perita Hotel, Povey Cross Road, HOFIBY, SUITEY. (near Junction of A217 and A23; M23 junction 9 then A23 to Redhal).

COMPUTING DEVICES COMPANY LIMITED

# COMPUTER **SYSTEMS DESIGNER**

c. £12,500

Thames Group Limited comprising Thames Board and Thames Case which are leading companies in the packaging industry is itself part of the Unilever

The Computer Systems designer will report to the Management Services Manager who heads up a central team of business systems people based at Warrington. The Systems Designer could also be based at Purfleet where significant developments are planned over the next few years. Responsibilities will be for the design and development of systems for a wide variety of applications which interface with current integrated systems including product design, costing, work scheduling, stock control and financial ledgers. The new systems will include information systems for sales service, planning and production staff. The department is also involved in the development of new systems interfacing with

production machines in the manufacturing units. ideally aged 25-40, candidates must have significant experience of systems analysis and design work in a commercial environment using on-line interactive computer systems. A minimum of three years experience either of Digital equipment (PDP or VAX) or of the ICL System Ten/System 25 range is desirable, ideally with some programming background.

The salary is negotiable dependent upon experience. There are the usual big company benefits and prospects will be excellent for progression within the company and group. Please write with full CV to:

> D. D. RIXON **Thames Group Limited** Purfleet, Essex

如果是这个时间,我们就是这种的,我们就是这个时间,我们就是这种的,我们就是这种的,我们就是这种的,也可以是这种的,

# Why programmers must evolve – or die out

FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

package software and sophisti- to do the reverse, and the to end users - as to the possible cated application generators are, availability of package software uses of such tools. at last, having their inevitable has shown the average business-effect on the prospects for man executive that he or she

A recent report by the salary specialist training. consultancy, Computer Economics, has shown a decline in ation techniques - application techniques, such as on-line the demand for programming staff. This ties in with similar trends in the US, and could herald the end of a 20-year bean-feast for programming at the heart of an organization's munication networks.

Package software just does not need in-house programmers to support it, and many sophisticated enough to need little or no expert programming

There are many more traditional programmers who will not survive the changes that will inevitably follow.

Above all else, programmers must accept the new reality. No longer can they shut themselves off from the rest of the translate the outputs from these highly competent staff who organization within which they tasks into data formats suitable have a detached knowledge of

A new type of programmer is emerging – more akin to the ment in the future for those old-style analyst – and that sort people who understand the of job just cannot be done from fourth-generation tools availan ivory tower. It requires data- able and who can sell the

By Russell Jones It is easier to turn a banker will need to act as founts of The recent phenomena of into a sort of programmer than knowledge - even as salesmen

much dependent on the concept be a need for people who can day to day business.

fourth-generation techniques, is make it suitable for manipu- now know as systems programlation by end users. This very mers. important task will require specialists able to understand the ways in which the "raw" data of an organization hangs together; somebody who, for example, can perform strict software houses and the like. data analyses and can then

There will also be a requireone where data-processing staff will not survive.

There will still be a requirement for specialists in the field commercial programming staff. can use a computer with little of data communications. The future can only see an increase The success of fourth-gener- in the use of distributed generators and the like - is very systems, and there will certainly of their use and a complete help both in the setting up and understanding of the data that is monitoring of the data com-

> Similarly, it is difficult to Indeed, one of the first tasks envisage a future where the to be carried out when using installation and maintenance of operating systems will be an the organization of that data easy enough task, not to warrant into a relational form, that will the requirement for what we

> Having said all that, there will obviously remain a requirement for some "technical" programming, but, increasingly, these jobs will be found in Here the requirement will be for tasks into data formats suitable have a detached knowledge of for processing by computers.
>
> have a detached knowledge of particular types of hardware, and who may well need to work at the microchip level.

The evidence is mounting. As computers continue to make greater inroads into everyday life, so the job of programming processing staff to go out into benefits of utilizing them to life, so the job of programming the business and to become prospective users within their is evolving. Programmers must deeply involved in real business organization. This job will be evolve as well - or many just

# Twenty per cent off ITT's Xtra micro

By Matthew May

ITT is the latest company to join in the round of price cutting on small business micros now taking place in the US. These reductions come in the wake of IBM's decision to cut the price of its personal computers seen by some analysts as a preemptive strike against AT & T's entry into the market.

ITI's micro, the Xtra, has only been around for a month, but last week was cut by more

than 20 per cent patting the basic model at a price of \$2,500 (about £1,800). Other microcomputer companies to cut price in the US include Zenith, Corona, Televideo and Leading

Edge. Concern is being expressed that some of the smaller out of the market if such price cutting continues. The massive success of the IBM PC is likely to have left a very reasonable profit margin for IBM should it anufacturers to leave the mar-feel its dominant market pos-

ition threatened and need to reduce prices further.

The UK has not really seen such direct price competition in the market for small business computers as demand for the IBM PC is still such that a quota system is in operation for the dealers stocking it. But in the home market fierce price competition and overestimated demand has caused several

Robots replacing Scargills

By Russell Jenkins When Europe's first professorial chair in advanced manufacturing technology was announced by Salford University, it led to more than a few comments from the academic world. "You know who got it, don't you?" said one cynical lecturer. "A director of Dianichi-Sykes Robotics - the same firm that

fronted the cash for the post."

But when that director is Professor John Rose, the charge is less than fair. He has enough letters after his name to program Pac-man, a wellstamped passport for crossing the borders between industry and education and three decades of proven evangelism for computers, robotics and cyber-

With wispy, sticky-up white hair, he may look and sometimes even sound like the mad professor but, at 67-years old, his grasp of Adam Smith economics is still firm and his vision and enthusiasm for a bright technological future undaunted. Just talking to him makes you feel ashamed you are not already automated - powered by internal microprocess-ors, manufactured in Tokyo and adapted in Preston.

Professor Rose's tenure at Salford University, sitting in-what is described as an integrated chair, will last two years. A hundred years in robotics", savs the Professor.

During his tenure, he expects the second generation of seeing, feeling and touching robots to be spawned. By then, it will be technically possible for robots to make their way across a busy factory floor peopled entirely by other robots. Before long, they will re-program themselves, design new products for new markets and manufacture them. "Robots in a fully automated

factory", he says with triumph.
"We have a story about a production line where the only living beings are a man and his dog. The man is there to feed the dog and the dog is there to stop the man from touching anything."

The writing is also on the wall for Arthur Scargill, he says. A fully automated coal



face, manned only by seeing robots, is just around the corner. South Africa, which enjoys strong trade ties to Dainichi-Sykes, is being showing a lively interest.

He wants to give British technology a free enterprise "kick up the backside". To do this and fund a research and development unit will cost money and the university coffers are notoriously bare. The whole idea of the integrated chair is to transform corporate managers into professors at the corporation's expense.

For Salford University, the quid pro quo is obvious but it benefits also by switching itself into Dainichi-Sykes' close working relationship with Japan's leading robotics specialists, Dainichi-Kiko and Tokyo University.

IBM is to reorganize its European operation from July with the intention of giving its companies in the relevant countries

more autoriomy. The new mariage-ment will involve the UK, France, Italy, West Germany. Other Euro-pean subsidiaries will still be run

through Paris headquarters. It is intended that local managers

should have more control and to a certain extent will be able to decide

their own marketing strategy and product selection. IBM is believed

to be very sensitive to criticism

about being too US-oriented at a time when the EEC is about to give

The Big Mac arrives

Even if you don't know what a Macintosh was before Apple

released its new 32-bit machine last January, you may like to know what a Big Mac is, it's the name Apple is apparently considering for

release later this year. The extra memory in such a system would

allow the Macintosh to run many of

the more powerful integrated software packages currently under

development for larger personal

Although the existing MacIntosh has no easily accessable memory expansion slots for such an upgrade, if Apple takes the same

attitude it did with the release of its

second-generation Lisa series, a reasonably-priced upgrade is likely

to be in the offing.

From Page 19

which were not addressed in Whitford need to be considered

before a Bill is placed before

One issue is whether there

should be compulsory licensing

provisions for computer soft-ware in any Act. Without such a

provision it has been argued

that a company which produces

a key piece of software, by refusing to license its software

for use on computers produced

by rival companies, can stifle

Nevertheless to deal gener-

ally with a major aspect of this

uncompetitive practice there

must be a case for specifically

interface protocols by a third

stating in a future Act that a founded on the copying of

In March 1981, Professor Rose, then the principal of Blackburn College of Technology, was approached by Sykes, the UK's biggest oil distributors. Their executives

were searching for new markets to explore and the academic told them to diversify into robotics - specifically the application of robots to industrial manufacture. Friends and colleagues at Tokyo University put him in touch with Dainichi-Kiko's president. Mr Kohno. Over lunch, the deal was fixed and Dainicki-Sykes

spawned as a wholly-owned British subsidiary importing Japanese robots and adapted into systems at their new Preston plant.

Japan's Ministry of Inter-

Now the firm, the first in the world to concentrate only on systems, turns over more than £100m a year and last year announced a technical collaboration deal to overhand Jaguar Cars' outdated production line. And the robot tea-maker stands as an amusing piece in the Preston plant lobby.

All these years later he thinks, industry still fails to heed the call of his Brave New World vision. Failure for the world's first insutrialised nation would be a tragedy, he believes. He said: "I would be so bold as to venture that if this country could use only 25 per cent of its The enterprise won the technological know-how, it enthusiastic backing of the would become the richest on British Government and earth."

At the third stroke, all the news you will need By David Sanger

New York Computers have used the phone for the same reason people use it - to talk to one another. But by using a mix of old and new technology, it is becoming increasingly easy to use the phone as a primitive terminal. punching the buttons on a touch-tone phone to get a wealth. of information, stored in a giant mainframe somewhere and transmitted as the spoken word. People are growing tired of dealing with a human middleman", said George Frency, senior vice president of ad-vanced development for Don Bradstreet, which has developed an advanced telephone-based information retrieval system -Dunsvoice.

The trick is to retrieve that information, without forcing callers to use anything more sophisticated, or more daunting han their telephones

Such automated voice recording systems, as they are called in the industry, sidestep the greatest cost in dispensing oformation by phone - paying the operator who calls up data traditional te

Perhaps the most broad-ranging system is Dowphone, begun earlier this year by Dow Jones, publisher of the Wall Street Journal, whose reporters feed information to the company's news ticker.

Thus, by choosing the news mode of the service (by touching a single button) and entering a thing that has run across the ticker about, say, IBM, or listen to a sampling of major head-

Before such systems become widespread, however, there is still more development work to be done as much of the speech still sounds stilted - rec ing words is still a trial-anderror process.

(New York Times News Service

# Formula-lis your clever better-half.

AVAILABLE IN OCTOBER!

IN PC COMPATIBLE

IN PC COMPATIBLE

IN PC COMPATIBLE

IN PREPARATION!

IN PREPARATION!

DISTRIBUTOR & OEM Inquiries Invited



**Triple Actor** 

Development & Maintenance Tool Built-in-EP-ROM Programmer on CP/M basis for software development & maintenance.

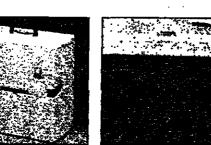
**Terminal** Access to the host computer.

Portable Business Computer WordStar (MailMerge & SpellStar included), CalcStar, InfoStar SYSTEM (DataStar, ReportStar & FormSort included) are bundled to Formula- I.

You must be able to design more effective Information Management System by reasonable cost and small space. Formula-1 with bundled software packages will be a good assistant to solve many of your problems.



Small and All-In-One This portable computer is a posed of 2 disk drives of 5.25" two-sided double density, 5.5" CRT, Folding-Keyboard, Thermal Printer, EP-ROM Programmer, Serial & Parallel I/O Interface and expansion Floppy Disk Interface all packed in



Built-In EP-ROM Programmer You can write-in CP/M's HEX and COM files directly to EP-ROM and also canwritein EP-ROM's data directly to HEX file. EP-ROM-2716, 2732, 2764 and 27128 are available.



FCP-300 You can build communica tion network system by connecting acoustic compler and Formula-1 can be a terminal of office compu-



Shinei Bildg., 8-5 Nishishinjuku 3-chome, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo, 160 JAPAN Telephone: (03)377-1661 Telex: 2325279 MVOICE J

Computer System Engineering ™ic30voice co3poaation

# IBM Europe reorganizes

# COMPUTER BRIEFING

ACT's Rascal due

ACT, the company responsible for the popular Apricot micro, have announced a turnover of nearly 251m for the financial year ending March 31 1984. It represents more than double the previous year's turnover of £22.7m. Gross profits were £4.6m compared to last year's £2.2m.

ACT is due to launch its latest product, code-named Rascal, at the Royal Albert Hall on Thursday. ACT launches have been noted for the amount of razzmatazz it tries to engender which is mostly remi-niscent of American election campaigns.

Xerox net for PC

New York - The Xerox Corporation has introduced equipment that makes it possible to connect the IBM PC to Xerox local area network. Such networks, which Xerox has marketed for several years under the name

products developed by designer of the protocols.

The Whitford Report failed to

address in any depth the problem of ownership of the

product of the interaction of

copyright works with computer

Computers, when suitably

programmed, can enhance detail

in photographs, produce statistics from unsorted masses of

data, turn shapes drawn on a

terminal with a light pen into musical notes and animate

drawings. When these new products are considered to be

either adaptions of the existing

copyright works or works of

joint authorship with the author

of the computer program, or

works not protected by copy-right at all, are matters which

delivering the system for two to three years. Xerox is obviously hoping to take advantage of this apparent absence of competition in certain areas. The system consisting of a circuit board and software, costs \$800 (£570), but Xerox will not be taking US orders until September 1.

Expensive expert

What is probably the most expensive software package yet produced for a microcomputer has been announced by the Monaco-based firm of Framentec. Costing \$12,500 (£9,000) it is called M1 and runs on the IBM PC, a machine which can be bought for a little more than £2,000. M1 is an expert systems "shell" - a program which makes it relatively easy to produce original expert systems - and shows considerable generic re-semblance to EMYCIN, an early expert system shell developed at Stanford. Dr Daniel Sagalowicz of Framentec reckons he may sell a few hundred of the packages throughout Europe but, at the price, it's unlikely to become a household name. A mainframe version, called S1, is available for Xerox 1100 and 1108 machines Ethernet, allow office employees to transmit information at high speed from one computer to another and some \$50,000 (£37,000). Purto share printers and mass storage chasers of M1, which was written devices.

IBM had been expected to Oxford-based firm of Expert introduce a network of its own Systems Ltd at around £390) will based on a different technology but get a four-day training course in

Unfortunately for the soft-

ware industry, it has recently become harder to obtain a

temporary injunction to stop

infringement of copyright in

computer programms alone in the United Kingdom. Two years

ago, the Court of Appeal in

Hong Kong decided that the question of whether copyright

subsisted in computer programs
was a novel one of law; that
when a novel question of law has

to be decided, it was in itself

grounds for not granting an unjunction pending the trial of

It seems probable that were

this case to be cited today in an

English court it would be

approved and followed, since any other decision is prejudging a question which should be

answered either in a full trial or

the action.

using the package included in the price, which may prove an added

Lotus trade-in The Lotus Development Cor-

trade-in for users of the company's highly popular 1-2-3 financial analysis package who want to get the company's new Symphony integrated software suits. Lotus will, however, be taunching the Lotus Users Club - full membership in which will allow a "free" trade-in of 1-2-3 for Symphony.



New Hewlett-Packard

110 portable computer HP - thinking big

Personal business computers may be small, but their producers need to think big to stay in business, according to Hewlett-Packard. Last year, the company spent \$40 million on advertising and promoting its personal com-puters worldwide. Much of this expenditure was in Europe and the Linited States.

This campaign is part of the company's desire to become the number two supplier of personal business computers behind IBM, despite the fact that Hewlett-Packard is a comparative late-corner to the business sector of the

Contributors – Frank Brown, Geoffrey Ellis, Matthew May, Chris Naylor, Geoff Wheelwright

**UK Events** National Conference and Exhibition on Computers in Personnel, Royal Lancaster Hotel, London, June 26-

Networks 84, Wembiey Complex, July 3-5 PC User Show, Novotel Hotel, London W6, July 3-5 Microtrade '84, Barbican, London,

July 4-6 Artificial Intelligence for Society Conference, Brighton Polytechnic. July 6 What Micro? Computer Show, Battersea Park, London SW11, Electron & BBC Micro User Show, Alexander Palace, London, July

19-22 Advanced Technology, St George's Half, Liverpool, August 9-13
Acom User Exhibition, Olympia, London, August 16-19
Electron & BBC Micro User Show, UMIST, Manchester, August 31-San 2.

Sep 2 Computers in Action, Anderson Centre, Glasgow, October 30-Nov 1

**Overseas** National Computer Conference and Exhibition, Las Vegas, USA, Compiled by Personal Computer

party where it is purely to enable his software to run on Make the right connections at ... Wembley Conference Centre Tues, Wed, Thurs - 3 - 5 July - From 10 am Leading networking specialists exhibiting include British Telecom, Infotron Systems, Ungermann-Bass 3M, and Logica VTS. Online Conferences Ltd, Tel: 01-868 4466

have to be fully considered, by Parliament.

Organised in conjunction with PC User Magazine.

The 1984 PC User Show Cunard International Hotel, Hammersmith, London W6. Open July 3rd & 4th — 10am-6pm

July 5th ~ 10am-4.30pm

Want to know what's available in the rapidly expanding IBM PC Market? Come and see all the latest developments under 👼 one roof at the 1984 PC User.

Just register at the door and entrance is FREE! All you need to know about IBM Personal Computing



Prictographs by John Manney

At the this stroke all the news will need

the by

The states of

Su postilli te të

ા હા

.. That tax to to

The San San William

clus trades

Executives may now watch play in style and comfort at Surrey's famous cricket ground with the opening today of two new terraces and a restaurant next to The Pavilion

# The Oval



there." So runs the starting with the external wall, the Test selectors, was a slogan, devised, no The old one had begun to tilt successful Surrey captain) will doubt, by one of out of line, necessitating moder—extend, it is hoped, to the Surrey's slick young marketing nization with began in 1982. Vanishall End. There, the men. And why not be there? No longer is it a ramshackle. uncomfortable and unfashionable ground, the poor relation of Lord's. Things are moving in

The Oval is owned by the Duchy of Cornwall, to which Surrey pays a peppercorn rent. of £2,000 a year. It would like to buy the Oval. This summer it will be negotiating to that end. Its lease expired earlier this year, the renewal is likely to be set at a more realistic price.

On a Monday in the 1950s it was not unknown for Surrey to draw a crowd of 15,000; the cockneys queueing shoulder to shoulder down the grimy Harleyford Road. Though the club has made a modest profit in each of the last 10 years, it cannot, in the 1980s, survive on 6,000 members subscriptions

the chairmanship of Raman Subba Row, a former Surrey and England cricketer, to preside over developing the Oval. How could it be made, not just to pay its way, but a and profitable concern?

The Executive Terrace and Restaurant, now complete, is only a part of Surrey's ambitions. The entire perimeter of Since then the gasometer side has been completed from the scorebox to the forecourt.

At the pavilion end, the entrance to the ground has been rebuilt, to cope with different categories of membership and to incorporate new turnstiles. Under the Peter May terrace, that hitherto rather forlorn section of seating dwarfed by

On other pages

Home of tests Surrey's shake-up Barrington appeal Ground countdown P25

tality rooms are being built. The four completed have already been booked for the Oval Test, always the focal point of

These rooms, equipped with fridge and television, are let to companies for £500 a day, which is less than the Executive Terrace boxes or the Prince of Wales Room in the pavilion. Each year the same firm rebook it for the Test at £2,000 a day. The City is not that far from the Oval; not surprisingly, Surrey regards it as its best catchment area.

The Peter May rooms (May,

the Oval 1984: Be the ground is to have a facelist, now best known as chairman of just to patch it up, is remarkseating can be drawn in - the Oval is a big ground - to make space for a car park, a walkway underneath the stand, and the Ken Barrington cricket centre. Surrey, who are well backed by Lambeth Council, are hoping for support from the Urban

> Continuing round, past the garish seating which was com-pleted last year, one comes to the corner of the ground which West Indian supporters will make their own at Test match time. They will find that hard wooden benches will have been replaced by more comfortable

Development Grant

Also installed by then will be new Press, television and radio facilities, at a cost of £35,000. There are plans to build alongside it a new scorebox, rooms for umpires and roundsman, and behind, cater-

These are ambitious projects and could take 10 years to come 10 fruition. If and when they do, they will be financed from club funds (with the exception, if it materializes, of help from the urban development grant). This, for a club which was on verge of bankruptcy a the decade ago, and which has needed more than £100,000 spent on the ground since then

Surrey was first to introduce commercial advertising on a county ground. It may be the first to experiment with not just an artificial pitch, but artificial grass. Harry Brind, its groundsman of the year, has been to Australia to examine all types of playing surfaces. He came back loaded with information, and with The Whale, a splendid mopping-up machine other counties have copied. The Oval is changing as fast as cricket. Or should it be vice-



When William Temple, head-master of Repton School and later Archbishop of Canterbury, remarked: "Personally, I have always looked on cricket as organized loafing" he might have been crystal ball gazing. With the opening of the new executive club and boxes at the Oval its members now have somewhere to loaf in considerable style and comfort.

Those who have not visited the ground in the last 12 months will be surprised to see hat the Pavilion, designed by the Manchester architect T. Muirhead and built 1895-97, has a new neighbour

Designed by Eric Drew of the London architects, Hammett Norton and Drew, it has two new Ivo Tennant structures built on top of the

# The greats live on – for organized loafers existing terraces at a cost of grounds, but the plans were nearly £1m. altered to ease catering and

Adjacent to the Pavilion is the executive club restaurant, with seating for 100 on two levels and new outdoor terrace

seating for 370 club members and their guests, with nine boxes each with a private balcony one floor above. Linked to the Taverner's wing are another 10 boxes, five on each of two floors. Perhaps the most remarkable aspect of the design, however, was not the way the new building had to sit on wha already existed, but the speed with which the work was executed by the main contractor, Taylor Woodrow Construc-

With preliminary work start-ing on site in July 1983 - with another five weeks of the season to run - it was definitely a case of "construction work will not stop play" at the Oval, to be ready for an early-May 1984 completion and the current

the architects were asked by Surrey County Cricket Club for proposals to improve facilities for members and the public. A master plan was drawn up showing what might be done as a series of phased operations in a number of years. At this early stage, a restaurant for club members, and a number of boxes, were to have been situated on the west side of the

Eric Drew visited similar facilities at Edghaston, Trent Bridge and Lord's before coming up with his first scheme. He ary of Grand Metropolitan, believes his final design has have furnished their executive struck something of a balance between Edghaston and Trent high standard. They have a 14-in the level of accommodation year congession to provide all provided and the scale of the

#### Weight-watching

The major problem with this contract, as soon became apparent, was the addition of two floors to the Taverner's wing. It was hoped that the structure could take an extra load by strengthening the existing foundations; but that was not to be. When Alan Marshall and Partners, the structural engineers, carried out detailed structural investigations, they discovered that an entirely new, independently supported structure was required. Consequently, the steel frame has columns which extend down to the ground two floors below, some inside the existing building and some outside, supported on piled

The Mound stand, which was built more recently, was to take the extra loading, although the whole exercise was, in Eric

Drew's words, one of "weight-watching". Taylor Woodrow subsidiary. Terresearch Ltd, sank the 23 bored piles using electric rigs. Other foundation work involved a considerable amount of shoring, underpin-ning falsework and demolition of the existing sub-structure to house the new bases. Underground drainage was completely

Graison's Caterers, a subsidiclub restaurant and bar to a year concession to provide all the catering – up to 700 lunches on Test Match days – and David Johnson, executive complex manager, used to run the Lord's concession, so it is in good hands. A three-course hot carvery lunch costs £9.50, exclusive of wine, and the service is highly efficient. Generously-sized windows with toughened glass, diners watching Viv Richards will be comforted to hear - give an excellent view.

"On a clear day you can see the Natwest Tower -when the gas holder is down", says Raman Subba Row, who's modest about his contribution to getting the new club built and selling off the boxes. That gas holder, incidentally, built about 1870 and therefore almost as old as the Oval itself, could do with a new lick of paint on its "Wonderful Gas" advertisement. British

Each carpeted box has a large sliding aluminium door fully-Continued on page 25



80 Cannon Street, London EC4N 6LJ Telephone: 01-626 2486

# supervisors, our executive dining manager, our banqueting state manager. our customer co-ordinator, our events director, our executive director and our managing director all work hand in hand with the Surrey County Cricket Club. But we would rather you knew them as

Key Surrey figures in the Oval's development:

Alec Bedser, Raman Sabba Row and Stuart Surridge

Graisons (Caterers) Limited 17 York Road, London, SEI 7NJ

# Northcroft Neighbour and Nicholson

**CHARTERED QUANTITY SURVEYORS** AND CONSTRUCTION COST CONSULTANTS 1 Horse Guards Ave., London, SWIA 2HT

Telephone: 01-839 7858. Telex: 23677 were pleased to be associated with Surrey County Cricket Club in the development of the executive club and boxes and wish the club all success in the future.

# **HAMMETT NORTON and DREW**

**Architects of the new Executive Club** and Boxes at the Oval

4 Bioomsbury Place London WC1A 2QA 01-636 4817

# manager, our operations director, our sales Julia, Reg. Judy, David, Peter, Sarah, Bill Flavell, Carl Symes, Nikky Coombs. John Cunliffe and Ron Zance. It's a measure of our involvement with the Ocal that you will see us all here. If you would like to disenss your hospitality or catering requirements with people who care, why not talk to us? Call Nikky Coombs on 01 633 9040 - or let us call on you at the Oral. Graisons The first name in hospitality

# Surrey County Cricket Club

# **GIVE YOURSELF** A LONG INNINGS AT THE OVAL

As an individual or as a Company, you and your guests will find The Oval a delightful place for relaxation — and for business, too. The superb facilities of this historic international ground, home of the first Test Match in 1880, are ideally sited close to the busy hub of the capital. Here you can lease on a long term basis or hire on a daily rate an Executive Box, in which your

guests can watch cricket in surroundings recalling the great golden days of the game. You can take out Executive or Individual Membership for yourself, and watch the 1984 West Indies Test Match and the 1985 Australian game in catered comfort. And the facilities also include rooms suitable for conferences. lunch parties, presentations and exhibitions. You can even hire the ground for your own company match!

Full details from Ian Childs, Marketing Manager, The Oval, Kennington, London SE11 5SS. Tel 01-582 6660.

# Congratulations from our team

Taylor Woodrow Construction Limited, the main contractor, would like to congratulate the Surrey County Cricket Club on the opening of their new executive suites.

EXPERIENCE, EXPERTISE AND TEAMWORK WORLDWIDE

# Where the Tests began

fame, and to our affections. Since being converted from a market garden to a cricket ground in the spring of 1845, with 10,000 turns from Tooting Common, it has resisted every encroachment. All around it the world has huffed and puffed, and hustled and bustled. But always, within those sombre walls, the cricketers have stolen

It was here in 1880 that Test cricket in England began. The circumstances were unusual, C. W. Alcock, secretary of Surrey, honours, some England's, some persuaded "W.G." and Lord Surrey's adorns the famous Harris to raise a representative ground. There was England's England side to meet the touring Australians. Sussex, immortalized by Gilbert Jes-who were to have played them, sop's wonderful hitting. Not were compensated for the loss until Ian Botham scored 118 of the fixture, and the "Doctor" scored England's first Test hundred. The match was watched, over three days, by

Two years later, after England had lost at the Oval ("The Demon" Spofforth, 14 for 50) the Ashes came into being. In the Sporting Times this mock obituary appeared, written by the son of the editor of Punch:

The 1984 Cornhill insurance Test Series

and Texaco Trophy One Day Internationals

produce an arena of dramatic cricket. And this year you'll see the clazzling style and brilliance of the West Indians.

fixtures. And they're ideal for party

You'll see the world's best cricket

enjoy exclusive champagne dining and be joined by celebrity guests as the match you choose.

**CA**EGP Sports

STOP PRESS

The Open Golf

July 19-22, 1984

One day all-inclusive business entertaining packages now available for small parties.

rionship, St. Andrew

Group Limited

Or write for your colour

John Woodcock, Times cricket correspondent, looks at the changing face and role of the 'people's ground'

the Oval, 29th August, 1882.
Deeply lamented by a large circle of sorrowing friends and acquaintances. R.I.P. n.b. The Second body will be cremated and the Ashes taken to Australia."

But what a list of battle

honours, some England's, some victory over Australia in 1902. against Australia at Old Trafford, 79 years later, was anything seen to compare with it. In 1912 the great S. F. Barnes bowled unchanged through both South Africa's innings (13 for 57), and in 1926, as in 1953, it was here that England regained those mythical Ashes.

#### Pop festivals

There never were such scenes of cricketing emotion as when at five minutes past six on August 18, 1926, George Geary bowled down Mailey's wicket. Though the Great War had ended eight years earlier, this, for many, seemed like the last breaking of the chains. The crowd stayed on for half an hour, shouting themselves hoarse. First Chapman, the young England captain, came

'In affectionate remembrance of acclaimed "like a very Caesar" English Cricket which died at as Sir Pelham Warner wrote at

Then and again 27 years later, eight years after the Second War, English cricket was fortifies and refreshed by victory at the Oval.

More than ever, when the new recreational facilities at the Vauxhall end come into use, it will be the "People's Ground". It has been used at different times for poultry shows and roller skating, for rackets, tennis and hockey, as a Sunday market, and for a pop festival. Some of the early rugby internationals were played there, as well as 20 of the first 21 FA Cup finals, from 1872 to 1892. The exception was the second, played at Lillie Bridge, on the site of the present railway sidings at West Brompton Station.

commandeered as a prisoner of war camp. Though it never housed a prisoner, it was hit by the odd bomb and prepared, barbed wire and all, for duty. When peace returned, it required a miracle of rehabilitation to get the ground back into cricketing service. This was achieved under the guidance of H. C Lock. In the 1930s "bosser" Martin had prepared some of the most perfect of all batting pitches. On one of them against Australia, in 1938, Len Hutton made his famous 364

In the 1940s the Oval was

and England their mammoth 903 for seven, the largest total ever recorded in a first-class match in this country. England, if you can comprehend it, won by an immings and 579 runs.

On another pitch, in1934, the boot was on the other foot. Then Bradman and Ponsford scored 451 together in 316 minutes for Australia's second wicket, and Australia, by the end of the first day's play, were 475 for two,

"Bert" Lock's creations gave the bowlers a more sporting chance. I must be careful, though, not to give the impression that Surrey's second golden era was due to the pitches they then played on. Between 1887 and 1895 they had won the county championship eight times.

#### Eye of a needle

Now, they won it every year from 1952 to 1958. They had in Peter May one of the best of all batsmen, in Stuart Surridge a lion-hearted captain, and in Alec and Eric Bedser, Loader, Laker and Lock an attack which, as often as not, was as deadly away from home as it was at the Oval.

No side ever went there with much hope of success, not even the Australians. In 1956 Laker (46-18-88-10) bowled them out innings (as he was to do later in the season in the Old Trafford Test match) and Surrey won by 10 wickets. On his day Lock was as lethal as Laker, and Alec Bedser in the early 1950s was



History in the making at The Oval: Len Hutton in 1938 hitting his way against Australia to a match-winning 364 runs

The Oval is as different from Lord's as the Albert Hall from the Hammersmith Palais. You wear a hat to one, and a cap to

In August, when the West
the other. One has gardens and Indians play. England there, it
greenery, the other doesn't. If I will be as much like Barbados as sometimes think that it must Battersea.

A grass-roots revolution is under way in Surrey cricket which could provide an example to other county cricket clubs and

give an important stimulus to the game in

coming from the top - from Surrey County Cricket Club's headquarters at the

Oval, where Micky Stewart, the former Surrey captain, is the chief instigator.

When he took the job as cricket manager, Stewart made it clear that he

wanted the club's support for a radical

restructuring of the game in Surrey,

aiming to bridge the gap between schools,

has already produced some impressive

Three years ago there were only 20 cricket coaches in the county. Now there

are 128, all of whom hold some sort of

qualification from the National Cricket

The Surrey Cricket Association, which

represents the majority of the county's 600 clubs, was a body of negligible influence

five years ago, running only six colts matches. Last year it organized 40 colts matches, as well as tours, taking a group of under-14s to the West Country and under-

Coaching programme

Ten-week courses are held on Sundays,

starting in October, for the under-16s -

timed so as not to interfere with 'O'-level

organization that was virtually run from someone's sitting-room, is now well ensonced in an office at the Oval, with a full-time secretary. This year, it produced an 80-page yearbook for the first time, as

"England is the weakest cricket country

boys are run from January onwards. This coaching programme, sponsored by Nestlé, covers 600 boys in 17 different

sports centres throughout the county. The Surrey Cricket Association, once an

well as a spring newsletter.

He was assured of that support, and it

clubs and county cricket.

Association.

As in many revolutions, the impetus is

still a bowler of legendary indeed be easier for a carnel to go through the eye of a needle than a spector to pass through an Oval turnstile, that is something they are working on.

and Read, Richardson and Barrington and Tom Clark, Lockwood, the incomparable Bernie Constable and Brian Hobbs, and the insatiable Sandham, "Percy George" and chocolate brown and the Prince Monty Garland-Wells, "Strud-of Wales's feathers. That is dy" and Arthur "Mac", Fish-lock and Parker, Bedser and May, Laker and Lock, Johnny to go on for ever.

Abel and Hayward, Lohmann Edrich and Micky Stewart, Ken Surrey, the third oldest of the county clubs and bidding well



Score one for Surrey: Cricket manager Micky Stewart with young learners

# The youth revolution at Surrey

Micky Stewart, "and it's the responsibility of the county cricket clubs to change that."

Many clubs, he points out, concentrate on capturing the cream of the young cricketers in their county, bringing them to the club headquarters, and giving them every opportunity to become county cricketers. That may suit the club's immediate purposes, but it does nothing to raise the general level of cricket, and widens the gulf which exists between club or village cricket, and the county game,

There is an additional problem at the Oval, in that the county ground is not in rural Surrey, but in South-East-London. None the less, Stewart believes that Surrey clubs and cricketers can learn to identify with their county headquarters, if the gospel is properly spread.

The Oval, therefore, stages as much schools and club cricket as it can.

Surrey clubs are invited to join in the Clubs Festival Week, with the finals played at the Oval. The Surrey Under-15s play there, and in July the ground is divided into four pitches when an Under-11s festival is staged, with parents and schoolboys mingling on the grass.

The restructuring of old club cricket will take a little time yet. The SCA is dividing its charges into 10 regions, and Micky Stewart hopes that eventually he will be able to bring all the club under one umbrella, so that players of similar standards play together, his ultimate aim, well aired in the SCA's yearbook, is the

All these ambitious schemes require financing, of course, and it is here that Stewart is indebted to the expertise of Raman Subba Row, a famous Surrey and England player who is now the county's affable Mr Fixit.

Subba Row's latest scheme is to run a Companies Cup. The ground is already let to banks or large companies for one-off games, and hospitality in the marquee. The Companies Cup would aim to introduce a much larger number of companies to the Oval's ever-improving facilities, and would be a money-spinner in itself. It might even produce one or two useful local cricketers.

One more key figure in the revolution is Harry Brind, head groundsman and ground controller.

#### Champion team

Brind has visited six grounds already this year, and expects to visit another dozen. His services are free, financed by SCA, and there is no one better qualified to advise on producing good pitches, which are bound, in turn, to raise the standard of cricket.

The Association keeps records of the state of grounds throughout the county, those which have synthetic wickets, those which have particular problems. Lines of communication with the clubs have been reopened, or, in many cases, opened for the first time.

The Surrey county side has almost forgotten its halcyon days, but Micky Stewart will be hoping that in the next decade or two his policy will bear fruit popularizing cricket throughout the county, and producing a crop of young cricketers from which a squad of 14 can be chosen as Surrey Young Cricketers who will become the Young Cricketers who will become the Young Cricketers' champion side. The squad could be the nucleus of a side capable and eager of winning the County Championship.

Rupert Morris

# IT'S OUR ROUND



# CONGRATULATIONS TO THE NEW OVAL FROM AN EXPERT ON ROUNDS.



# in the world at grass-roots level", says A STAND MADE FOR A CENTURY MARTINGRANT HOMES are bowled over by **Surrey County** Cricket Club's winning new stand at the Oval

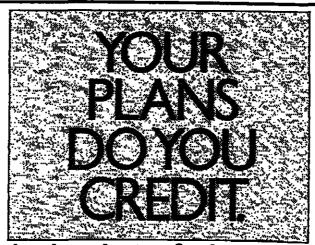


Captains to congratulate

The Surrey County

**Cricket Club** on the

development and opening of their **EXECUTIVE SUITE** 



And so dowe, for business, industry & the consumer.

Mercantile Credit Limited, Elizabethan House, Dueen Street, London WC2R 5DP. Telephone: 01-242 1234.



# Ken Barrington helped the young ... now you can too

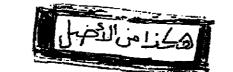
We need over £1 million to build this indoor sports centre at The Oval and are nearly half way there. Please support our appeal, for the youth of London and Surrey. Any gift is warmly welcomed.

> To the Ken Barrington Cricket Centre Appeal. FREEPOST, London, SEI | 4BR

Please send me full details.

Reg Charity No 267672 Tel: 582 4514





As a Survey man from the tip of his countries to the crown of his can remember he was not of the helmested generation) Ken Barrington would be delighted to see the plans for the cricket centre which is to bear his

Gazing from the Tavern across the scene of so many of Barrington's oughty displays during a 360 match. career for the county, one tries to envisage the hangar-like profile of the projected centre, but the existing view is so ismiliar that it is not easy. When it is completed, which depends in part spon the speed and success of the sappeal it will not only change the propert within the ground, but will also alter the face of sport and recreation in a hitherto poorly provided part of town. For the cricket control will to the control will be control with the control will be control will be control with the control will be control will be control will be control with the control will be control with the control will be control centre will consist of a sports hall (incorporating seven cricket nets), will space for badminton, tennis, volleyball, soccer, fencing and boxing. The appeal organizers are stressing that they are trying to solve a problem

# Appealing with technique: true Barrington style

which is not solely one of material lack, but of a deeper impoverishment within the local Lambeth community. You only have to look beyond the civic decorum of the appeal statements, or, to be more precise, a couple of miles south of the ground to see that racial unrest and black youth memployment are high in the minds of the Surrey County Cricket Club Youth Trust the kind of headaches for which the word "Brixton" has come to serve as an all too eloquent shorthand.

an an too eloquent snortnand.

The appeal sports an impressive 39man squad of patrons, with such
names as Bedser (A.), Bedser (E.),
Botham, Brearley, Compton, Cowdrey, Dexter, Gover Gower, Hutton,
down to those two, spirited inte-order
men, Trueman and Willis, at the foot
of the list Ouite a team. The of the list. Quite a team. The chairman of the appeal committee is Sir Alexander Durie, and the director

is Mr Peter Boult. The target is £1.25m, about half of which has already been raised. Much of this has come from the corporate sector, which Sir Alexander considers has "done very well". He and his colleagues are hoping that charitable trusts will consider the centre and attractive and worthwhile venture to support.

Appropriately enough, given that the Oval is leased from the Duchy of Cornwall, the first donation to the appeal was made by the Prince of Wales from the Duke of Cornwall's Benevolent Fund.

As Raman Sabba Row, a trustee of the SCCC Youth Trust, explains:
"The centre can become a unique
combination of county cricket and
local interests and let the Oval make a tremendous contribution to the local nuity. We are lucky to enjoy a realtionship with Lambeti

Council, and they understand our importance as a local ground. But the potential of this centre goes beyond that, because a facility like this is going to serve as a great encouragement to the Surrey Cricket Association; it means that the clubs of the county will be able to come and have inter nets here."

Subba Row also hints at the ossibility of a local, Kennington club side being established.

Though the Sports Council has promised a substantial grant, and while Lambeth has proved supportive in such matters as planning, munici-pal cash has been sadly unforthcompal cash has been sadly unforthcoming. The appeal committee has been particularly disappointed by the apparent uninterest of the Greater London Council, having started with high hopes that the project would lie

administration. The GLC, of course, has certain difficulties of its own, now that the all-powerful selectors across the river are planning to scrap the entire County Hall fixture list in a couple of seasons.

At this halfway stage, one might liken the appeal to a classic Barrington innings - not the fastest in the world, but plenty of application, sound technique, lots of interest, and above all, optimism. Fifty on the board at the board of the statement of the sta at lunch, and every prospect of a ton

• Contributions and inquiries to: The Appeal Director, The Ken Barrington Cricket Centre Appeal, FREEPOST London SE11 4 BR (Telephone:01-582 4514).

Alan Franks



Sir Alexander Durie, chairman of the Ken Barrington Cricket Centre appeal committee, and Pat Feltham, assistant director of

# The military planning that gets the ball rolling

The Oval is by no means England's most picturesque ground, its crowd capacity of 16,500 is well below that of most other Test match venues, and by the beginning of August the series with the West Indies is likely

None of this will detract from the unique sense of occasion on August 9, when West Indies and England take the field here.
The Oval is traditionally where

the last Test of a series is played and the state of play doesn't matter all that much. The size of the West Indian community in this corner of London will ensure that the fixture is a sell-out, even if the West Indies have won all four previous games. In 1976 the series was already decided, and with the Oval wicket

having the reputation of being a slow featherbed - or "bowlers" graveyard" - the omens were far from promising. In the event, Michael Holding produced one of the greatest fast bowling performances of modern times to take 14 wickets for 149 runs, and all but won the match for West Indies.

This time Harry Brind, last year's Groundsman of the Year", promises to provide a perfect fast and true wicket, with bounce for the quicker bowlers, the ball coming on to the bat-to favour the strokeplayers, and the possibility of something for the spinners later on.

The captains of England and Australia agreed last year that the Oval was the best Test pitch they had played on - a remarkable tribute to the success of Brind's adventurous policy of re-laying all 20 firstclass pitches on the square over a four-year period. In each case he dug a full foot, put in eight inches of clay, and four inches of soil on top.

Two weeks before the match he will cut the Test pitch, roll it, scarify it (thinning out the grass by machine), roll, roll and roll again. He will take on extra staff to help cover the whole square every night before and during the match, and in

the event of rain.

Although he has many other responsibilities as ground controller. Harry Brind cares, above all, for his pitch. That concern is shared by lan Scott-Browne, the club secretary, who makes sure that it is well protected not merely from the elements but from the kind ofpeople who dug up the Headingley pitch not so long ago.

The secretary's preparations for the Test match began as long ago as October.

It was then that the first tickets were ordered to be printed, so they would be ready by Christmas. The club office has a full-time staff, working all the year round; they spend much of January dealing with applications from the club's 7,000 members, and from February theytake applications from the general

In February and March the various meetings get under way, with police, Cornhill Insurance, the Test sponsors, other sponsors, the Test and County Cricket Board, and all sorts of other body involved in first-class cricket at the Oval.

The police presence at the Oval is always very low-key. The largely



West Indian crowd at the Test match is noisy, but usually wellbehaved; drums, or other musical instruments, are liable to be confiscated outside the ground, but inside the atmosphere will be relaxed. Pitch invasions are not welcomed, but it is anticipated that if Viv Richards scores a century, at least someone will insist on running on to shake him by the hand.

Other, apparently more mundane, administrative matters are likely to prove more complicated. Detailed negotiations have to take place, for instance, with the Archbishop Tenison School, on the West side of the ground. For years, the cricket club has been booking dates for the use of the school hall and kitchens for meetings and entertainment, and the playground for parking.

As the Test match approaches, more arrangements have to be made with the visiting High Commissions

several of them in the West Indians' case - about entertaining the VIPs, feeding the players, and catering for all exigencies of nationhood, religion, tradition and personal preference.

In recent years the England side, at least, has been easy to cater for at the players' request, a taxi has been sent round the corner to the fish and

The day before the match, provision has to be made for practice, with wickets cut for each team on the square to use for net practice.

Facilities for spectators at the. Oval have improved steadily in the past few years, and for the first time this year, all 16.500 will be seated in new, comfortable bucket-shaped plastic seats; no seat on the ground will be more than seven years old. Last year 12 seats broke in one of the hospitality areas, and other seats had

to be found at short notice before the company concerned packed up in a huff. This year Harry Brind decided he should have a representative of the seat manufacturers on hand for each of the five days in case of emergency.

An electrician and a plumber will also be on duty. The public lavatories are a constant worry, with the ancient plumbing inevitably causing trouble during busy periods.

Another major problem is clean-ing. With daylight hours reduced by mid-August, it can be an almost impossible task to clean what Ian Scott-Browne reckons to be 17 miles of terracing. Each day of a Test match produces four and a half tons of rubbish. The task is now handed over to contractors who will probably hire more than 100 cleaners; if they don't finish the job after the day's play, they will come back the next morning.

Gamesmanship: Harry Brind, ground controller, and Ian Scott-Browne, secretary, discuss the details of staging a match

Scott-Browne works with military planning. He has a check-list, of which all his key assistants have copies, detailing 34 items of administration, with appropriate budgets and several complicated

it includes vital details such as flags - the Cross of St George on the main Pavilion flag pole, the Union Jack and touring team's colours above the respective balconies, and the sponsor's colours at the Vauxhali

Each task has someone's initials appended to it; nothing is left to chance - or almost nothing.

Accommodating press and television cameras is no easy matter, and camera angles have to be agreed long in advance; but, at least, they require no special catering arrange-

Planning your own food and drink is, of course, one of the first lessons the dedicated Test match follower learns. Food at Test matches is almost always poor, and expensive; if not, the queues are so long as to make it hardly worth the wait, and the beer is almost always

The Oval seems to be no exception to this rule, and Scott-Browne freely admits that, unless you enjoy the facilities of the new members' dining-room and balcony, you will probably have to make do

If you are prepared for that, and have brought your well-stocked cool-box, you and 16,000 others should be able to enjoy a rare spectacle and unique atmosphere in a ground which makes up in intimacy what it lacks in aesthetic

Rupert Morris

# **Organized** loafing

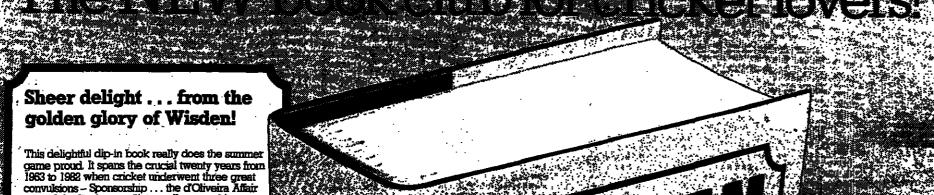
Continued from page 23

glazed to ceiling leading on to a private balcony, with equally good views. Two telephones (one for internal one for external calls), a fridge and television are part of the rental, which ranges from £25,000 upwards for a four-year contract (the largest costs £40,000).

Boxes bear the name of a great cricketer who played for Surrey and for England, (eg Jack Hobbs, Ken Barrington) and the name of the firm occupying them (they include Alfred Marks Bureau, Exco Interantional, British Telecom, Link Television, Hongkong Bank, OCS Group, Mercantile Credit and John Poland & Co). Servery and toilet facilities are provided on each floor. and all the floors can be reached by Hydraulic ram passenger and goods lifts. The passenger lift enables disabled people to go to the existing Taverner's Bar as well as to the executive club restaurant and boxes. Taymech, the mechanical and electrical division of Taylor Woodrow, provided the services.

It is unusual that a building contract of this size and complexity can be completed on time and on budget, but that has been the case at the Oval. How much of this was due to Lord Taylor's personal interest in the project is unclear, but praise has been heaped on Taylor Woodrow Construction (Who had 100 people on site at one stage) by the client and the architect. That may not qualify the firm for as many entries in the Guiness Book of Records as Jack Hobbs, but at least they will now be able to relax and enjoy the fruits of their labour, member firms of the Taylor Woodrow Group have taken two of the boxes.

> Charles Knevitt Architecture Correspondent



...and the Packer conflict ... all covered in authoritative detail. And that's just for openers.

Over 900 fact-packed pages. Over-by-over, ball-by-ball records which every entirusiast wants at his fingertips ... matches against the Australians the South Africans, the West Indians and the Pakistanis; the County and University matches One-Day cricket, and England's complete touring

performance overseas from 1963 to 1962.

There are more than 100 pages of full-scale features on all kinds of cricketing topics – from Lillee's bowling action to the genius of Ian Botham - all by the great cricketing writers. All this and much much more to delight every connoisseur of

### CONTENTS

Detailed Records...

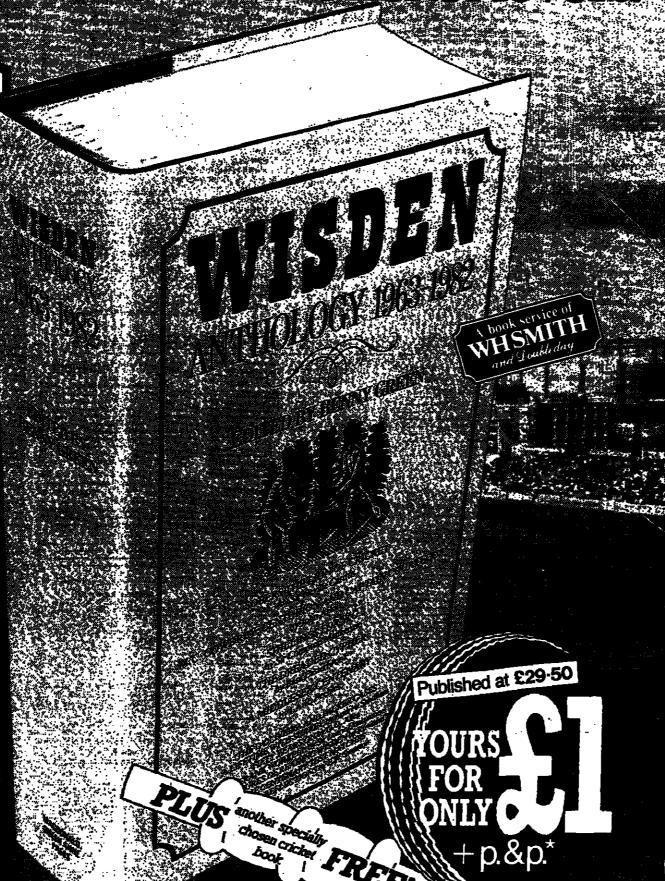
Covering Test Matches, County Matches, One-Day cricket and more - each with knowledgeable commentary and detailed score card.

Fascinating Features...

Including The Googly Summer, The Michwinter File, Compton's Record Season, Some Thoughts on Modern Captaincy, Stealing Singles with Jack

Great Contributors...

Among them Sir Neville Cardus, Sir Learie Constantine, John Arlott, Mike Brearley, Ted Dexter, E. W. Swanton . . . and the man who remembers W.G. making his hundredth century.



# 'Howzat' for Unbeatable Convenience

Normally this Wisden Anthology costs £29:50. But we would like you to accept it for only £1, plus 95p towards post and packing\* - as your introduction to the Cricket Book Club. And you'll receive a mystery cricket book

Then, as a member, you'll receive at convenient intervals of approximately three months, a FREE club magazine reviewing the latest cricketing titles on all aspects of "our glorious game". Books covering everything from domestic County Championship battle. to the international cricketing scene, from the lives of famous players to the records you simply must have at your finger tips. In addition, your magazine will include dozens of books on other subjects to interest your whole family (so wives needn't become grass widows on account of your enthusiasm!)

All of them will be hardback books at never less than 25% off the publishers' prices. Sometimes as much as 50% off! All we ask, in return for these savings, is that you choose at least one book each quarter during your membership. Which titles you choose is entirely up to

Don't miss this great opening pair. Send no money now, but examine the WISDEN ANTHOLOGY and your free mystery cricket book for 10 days without charge and keep them only if you're delighted and decide to become a member.





TT403

To: The Cricket Book Cinb, Swindon X, 5N99 9XX.

ship firmited to one per hous

Please accept my application and enrol me as a member of The Cricket Book Club and send me the WISDEN ANTHOLOGY and a free mystery cricket book. For these you will charge me II plus 95p

towards post and packing\* If I am not completely satisfied. I may return them within 10 days, my membership will be cancelled and I will owe nothing. As a member I agree to buy at least one book each quarter. I understand that the minimum length of membership is one year (4 quarters). If after this time I wish to cancel, I may do so by giving one month's notice in writing. All books are described in advance in the free magazine and offered for at least 25% less than the published prices (plus post and packing). I am over 18 years of age

| MI/MIS/MISS | BLOCK LETTERS |
|-------------|---------------|
| Address     |               |
| _           | Percedu       |

SEND NO MONEY NOW

selectors, despite losing to Peter Elliott in the AAA championship 1,500 metres on Sunday, a race which everyone, runners included, considered to be a trial for the last Olympic place at this distance. Everyone, that is, except the selectors, who started their team announcement press conference vesterday on the offensive, accusing the media of inflating the AAA 1.500 metres into a "final trial" between Coe and Elliott. While it is true the original

selection procedure made no provision for any 1,500 metres trial,

#### British team

BERNE 100 metres: A Wells, M McFarlane, D Fleid; 200m: Wells, A Main, 400m: T Bernnett, P Brown, K Akabusi. 200m: \$ Coe, P Elliott, \$ Overt. 1,500m: Overt. \$ Cram, Coe. 5,000m: D Moorcroft, E Marrin, T Hatchings, 18,000m: N Rose, \$ Jones, M McLeod, 3,000m: sheepischense: C Reitz, R Hatchings, 18,000m: sheepischense: C Reitz, R Hatching, P Davise-Hale, 110m hurdies: M Briggs, Merndone, 6 Smith, H Jones, C Spedding, 20km weller; P Vesty, I McComble, \$ Berry, 50km weller C Maddocks, High pampt M Naylor, Tridels Jamps K Connor. E McCalls. Polis vanish: K Stock, Decatificin: D Thompson, C Bornetam, B McStravick, Discours; R Welr, Javelin; D Ottley, R Bradstock, 4 x 100m reley; to be considered, 4 x 400m reley; to be considered, 4 x 400m reley; T Bernnet, K Akabusi, G Cook, P Brown, A Stack, R Dictoria.

WOMEN: 100m: H Cales, S Thomas, B Kinch.
200m: K Cook, S Whitsleer, J Beptiete, 460m:
Cook, 490m: L Baker, 1,500m: C Bever, L
MacDougell, C Benning, 3,000m: Z Budd, W
Sly, J Firmiss, 100m: hurdles: S Montey, Marathoer, J
Smyth, 400m: hurdles: S Montey, Marathoer, J
Smyth, P Wolch, S Rowell, High Jumps D Blott,
J Simpson, Long Jumps S Hearnafraw, B
Kinch, Shot V Head, J Cates, Discuss M
Rinche, Head, Javelin: F Whitshead, T
Samderson, Heptathilor: J Simpson, K Hagger,
44700m: relays; Cales, Cook, Thomas,
Baptiste, B Callender, S Jacoba.

since Steve Cram and Steve Ovett told by one of the most powerful selectors that if he won the AAA
race he would be selected. Well,
Elliott won the AAA - his fourth victory this year out of five top-class races he has ever run at this disatnoe - and has been ignored, although he still runs the 800 metres in Los

Angeses, as does Cou.
Elliot was remarkably philosophical about the decision yesterday: "I haven't been picked, and that's that," he said, "but if the winner wasn't going to get selected, why didn't they tell us beforehand." That is a question Coe might well ask, for

Sebastian Coe has won the option be would not run for fear of confidence of the British Olympic aggravating a recent injury. aggravating a recent injury.
So Coe, despite looking far from his old relaxed self when running 3min 39.79sec behind Elliot, gets the double selection for Los Angeles that he had for Moscow. Steve Ovett, his old rival, goes in the same two events, the 800 metres and the 1,500 metres. Cram, meanwhile, the first man at 1,500 metres nowadays, has had a temporary plaster cast put on his ankle to isolate what his physiotherapist described yesterday as a strained right calf muscle. Cram incurred it winning the AAA 800

metres on Sunday. The cast should be in place for only 24 hours, and Cram, Jimmy Hedley, his coach and the physiotherapist believe he will be training lightly within three days. That, however rules out his 1.000 metres race in Oslo on Thursday, Said Aouita of Morocco, by far the fastest man in the world this year at 5,000 metres, has also pulled out of the Osio meeting, where he was due to race Ovett over 1,500 metres.

The other surprise of the selection was that the British Amateur Athletic Board did not mention the problem which has arisen over the size of the team.

The board decided on a complement of 75 team members (the biggest ever), with the British Olympic Association over a year ago. But when the east European nations pulled out of the Olympics, and the Lox Angeles oversities. and the Los Angeles organizers and the Los Angeres organizers made it known to the remaining countries that they would accept increased entries, board members and coaches started talking openly of up to 105 athletes.

However, no one had contacted the BOC about it, even though four other sports bodies met the BOA general purposes committee three weeks ago, and were given approval, courtesy of Los Angeles, to increase their numbers. Athletics' representatives should clearly have been there.

But the unwillingness of the board's officers to reveal this gaffe yesterday, demonstrates both a lack of initiative, and a lack of any consideration for the athletes including Buster Watson, Geoff Parsons and Gladys Taylor—waiting for extra places which were only requested of the BOA two days ago. Nigel Cooper, the board secretary, said: "They've waited this long, a few days won't hurt them".

# Miss Decker loses after four years

Los Angeles (AFP) – Mary the world's leading performers this Decker, a double world champion, was beaten for the first time in four are: years over 1,500 metres at the United States Olympic trials here on Sunday - but she still qualified for

Ruth Wysocki, aged 27, caught Miss Decker, the front-runner, with 300 metres to go, fell behind slightly coming round the final curve, but led 40 metres out, winning by 0.22 sees. Diana Richburg, finished third, almost four seconds behind. Miss Decker was last beaten at this distance by Tatyana Kazankina at Zurich in August, 1980. The Soviet Runner, the Olympic champion in 1976 and 1980, set the existing world record of 3 min 52.47 sec on that occasion. Miss Wysocki won in 4 min 0.18 sec yesterday, qualification being the prime

MENE 1,500m: 1, J Spivey, 3:36.43; 2, S Scott, 3:38.78; 3, S Maree, 3:37.02; 5,000m: 1, D Padille, 13:26.34; 2, S Lucy, 13:27.72; 3, D Clary, 13:26.28, jump: 1, D Stones, 2:34 metres; 2, D Nordoulst, 2:31m; 3, M Goode, 2:36

ROWING

# **South Africans** to row in Henley crews

By Jim Railton

Two crews with South Africans on board will compete at the Henley Royal Regatta this week in the Thames and Wyfold Challenge Cups. They are entered as Cantabrigian Rowing Challenge Club. A spokesman for the Club said last night that the crews "were all spokesman for the Club same has night that the crews "were all foreign nationals, all South Africans," but would not comment

Last year there wa a threat that Canadian crews would withdraw when South Africans entered as the City of Cambridge and Eyre clubs, but the only Canadian withdrawal n the end came from an injured

Peter Coni. the chairman of the Henley management committee. said yesterday: "I wrote to Sports Canada earlier in the year outlining last year's problems but surprisingly I have not yet received a reply.

# BOWLS

### **England open** with easy win

England showed convincing form in their opening match in the women's home international series, sponsored by Lombard, at Learning ton Spa yesterday overwhelming Wales by 151 shots to 97. Only a rink skipped by the Welsh national secretary, Linda Parker, stopped England from gaining victories in all six games.

Miss Parker led Chris Wessier's rink 25-12 with three ends to play but Miss Wessier won tham all to level at 25-25.

England's world champion, Norma Shaw, and national cham-pion, Jean Valls, skipped rinks in devastating form, both scoring 15 shot victories. Earlier Scotland, seeking their third championship victory in four years, defeated Ireland 112 to 93.

MEN. 100 metres: C Lewis, S Graddy, R Brown. 200m: C Lewis, K Baptiste, T Jefferson. 400m: A McKey, A Bebers, S Nix. 800m: E Jones, J Gray, J Marshell. 1,500m: J Schwy, S Scott, S Maree. 5,000m: D Padille, S Lacey, D Clary. 10,000m: P Currening, C Virgin. P Porter. Marshone P Pfitzioger, A Salazza, J Tuttle, 110m hundler: G Foeter, T Campbel, R Kingdom. 400m hundler: G Foeter, T Campbel, R Marsh. J Gray. 400m hundler: G Foeter, T Campbel, M Conley, A Joyner, W Banka. Pole vaule: M Tully, D Lyfe, E Sel. Discuss: J Powel, M Wilkins, A Burns. E Bell, Discuse: J Powell, M Wilkins, A Burns. Javelin: D Akwood, T Petranoff, S Roller. Hammer: B Green, J Logan, E Burke. Shelt: D Laut, A Wolf, M Carter. Decatifion: J Crist, T Bright, J Wooding, 20-kilometre walk: M Ivonkuk, J Hekring, D O'Connor. Solk walk: M Ivonkuk, V O'Suffivan, C Schueler. Art100a relay: Lowis, Graddy, Brown, C Smith. 4x400a relay: Lowis, Graddy, Brown, C Smith. 4x400a relay: McKay, Babers, Nb., R Arnsteed.

won in 4 min 0.18 sec yesterday, qualification being the prime concern.

MEN: 1,500m: 1, J Spivey, 3:36.43; 2, S Scott. 3:36.78; 3, S Marse, 3:37.02, 5,000m: 1, D Roffler, 13:26.34; 2, S Locy, 13:27.72; 3, D Raffler, 13:26.34; 2, S Locy, 13:27.72; 3, D Cary, 13:28.62, High Jumps 1, D Stones, 2:34 metres; 2, D Nordquist, 2:31m; 3, M Goods, 2:28m.

WOMEN: 1,500m: 1, H Wysock, M Decker, C Bremser, J Harsen, 100m hardles; K Turner, B Fitzgeraid-Brown, P Page, 400m hardles; K Turner, B Fitzgeraid-Brown, P Page, 400m hardles; J Brown, A Wright, S Barskdale, Marsthone J Bonot, J Morner, J Thacker, Discress L Destroct, L Griffin, Jacobs, C Griffin, Jacobs, K Smith, L Hugher-Sutfin, C Cardy, R Pagel, 4 x 400m relay; Ashford, Brown, Bolden, D Williams, 4 x 400m relay; Ashford, Brown, Bolden, D Williams, 4 x 400m relay; Ashford, Brown, Bolden, D Williams, 4 x 400m relay; Ashford, Brown, Bolden, D Williams, 4 x 400m relay; Ashford, Brown, Bolden, D Williams, 4 x 400m relay; Ashford, Brown, Bolden, D Williams, 4 x 400m relay; Ashford, Brown, Bolden, D Williams, 4 x 400m relay; Ashford, Brown, Bolden, D Williams, 4 x 400m relay; Ashford, Brown, Bolden, D Williams, 4 x 400m relay; Ashford, Brown, Bolden, D Williams, 4 x 400m relay; Ashford, Brown, Bolden, D Williams, A x 400m Language, Brown, Bolden, D Williams, A x 400m Language, Brown, Bolden, D Williams, A x 400m Language, Brown, Bolden, D Williams, Brown, Bolden, D Williams, A x 400m Language, Brown, Bolden, D Williams, A x 400m Language, Brown, Bolden, D Williams, Br

**YACHTING** 

#### Only O'Gorman masters the wind shifts

By John Nicholls Tony O'Gorman, one of six Irish entrants, was a convincing winner of the first race for the Edinburgh of the first race for the Edinburgh Cup at Cowes yesterday. Sailing Galax, the Dragon in which he has won the Cup three times before, he took over the lead near the end of the first round and sailed away to win by one and a half minutes from the Solent helmsman, Nick Streeter, in Sandrieser.

in Sandpiper.
Although conditions appeared to be perfect, with a fresh north-west-cry breeze over a sparkling sea, the race was far from simple. There were significant wind shifts on the windward legs which, together with a contrary tide, meant that places

were always changing.

Always, that is, with the exception of O'Gorman, who was seldom troubled by outside in-fluences. His start cannot have been perfect, for he was only second to Chick A Dee (John Boyce) at the windward mark, but then the start itself was badly affected by a wind

Second Inland
Chick A Dee suffered badly on
the second beat, when she dropped
to eighth, but recovered later to finish fourth. Sandpiper was initially third, then fourth, and then. thanks to an error of judgment by two of her rivals, was suddenly clear in second place. Both Skal III (Chris Dicker) and Avalanche (Terr Wade) misjudged the tide while approaching the second windward mark and had to tack again. allowing Sandpiper to overtake

RESULTS (subject to protest): 1 Galax (1 O'Gorman, Kinsale); 2 Sandpiper (N Streeter, F London); 3 Wartord (P Toffurst, R Burnham); Chick A Dee (J Boyce, R Burnham); 5 Skal II (C Dicker, R Norfolk & Suffolk); 5 Rescal (E Waptes, R Corinthian).

# **Opening for Stokes**

Warwickshire are to give an handed opening batsman who has Birmingham League club, this CRICKET: SURREY POISED TO ACHIEVE FIRST DOUBLE OVER MIDDLESEX AS ESSEX DRAW WITH WEST INDIES



Jack-in-the-box Radley is not laughing after being hit by a rising ball off Stewart's bat (Photograph: Ian Stewart)

# Lynch rides the wheel of fortune

THE OVAL: Middlesex with six second innings wickets in hand, need 189 runs to avoid an innings defeat.

Surrey are shaping well to mark the official opening of their fine new executive suite at the Oval today with their first "double" over Middlesex since 1958. They beat them at Lord's a fortnight ago and them at Lord's a fortnight ago and them at Lord's a fortnight ago and had much the better of things again yesterday. When play ended, Middlesex, 244 runs behind on the first innings, were 55 for four in their second. On Saturday 13 wickets had fallen

for 219 runs. Now Surrey's last seven wickets added 335 runs in under six hours. The telling innings for them was played by Lynch. It was he who gave them the inititive and another West Indian, Clarke, bowling aggressively and very fast, who made sure they retained it by removing Barlow, Slack, Gatting and Emburey when Middlesex batted for the last 20 overs. Slack was out to an astonishing catch at short leg by Stewart, diving to his left, and Gatting hooked a bouncer down long legic throat down long leg's throat.

for Zaheer

By Alan Gibson

100 runs agead of Gloucestershire.

It was another sunny day, with a reeze, a pleasant day for crickel

The play itself, however, was dull.
This was much less the fault of the

performers than of the pitch.

Gloucestershire have made great efforts to improve the Bristol

pitches in recent years, going so far as to dig up half the square, but this one is of the old, slow, low kind

which used to frustrate Tom Graveney, and which curbed a

culty, but also found runs hard to ne by, though assisted by a

considerable number of extras (18

out of 48, top score in the first

hour). Stovoid was first out at 71 an

Afterwards Zaheer played the occasional splendid stroke, but Hampshire bowled accurately to a defensive field, though missing a catch or two. Romaines reached an unromantic fifty in the fifty-sixth over

Gloucestershire had a shock when Reifer had them both out in the

same over. Romaines leg before to a creeper and Zaheer caught at square

cover, which illustrated the problem of trying to press for runs on such a pitch. However. Shepherd, Bain-bridge and Graveney both batted sensibly, ran well between the wickets, and Gloucestershire just

managed to reach their fourth batting point in the 100th over.

whereupon Graveney declared giving Hampshire an hour and a

quarter to bat.
They lost Smith, caught at the

wicket, but it is going to have to be a declaration match, and even then I

doubt of its chances for a positive

HAMPSHIRE: first innings 351 for 4 dec (V P Terry 175 not out, C L Smith 72; Bowling: Lawrence 5-0-31-0; Shepherd 22-7-57-0; Sametury 27-7-70-1; Beinbridge 19-3-64-0; Graveney 24-2-51-3; Childs 19-4-51-0)

Total (1 with) 49
T E Jasty, N G Cowley, E L Reifer, N E J
Pocock, R J Maru, T M Tremlett, IR J Parks
and G A Commor to bat

GLOUCESTERSHIRE: First Innings
A W Stavold & Cowfey
P W Romehres 1-b-w & Reider
C W J Athey e Parties & Cormor
Zatner Abbas e Terry b Reider
P Bahnbridge net out
J N Shephard b Cornor
T A Graveney net out

Bonus points: Glaussei

Umpires: A Jepson and P J Edia.

Total (5 wids dec. 99.1 overs)

TR C Russell, J H Childs, D V Lewrence and G E Sainsbury did not bat.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-71, 2-85, 3-172, 4-173, 5-228.

BOWLING: Reffer 12-3-29-2; Connor 15-2-50-2; Tremiett 10-5-15-0; Maru 34-11-85-0; Cowley 19.1-4-67-1; Smith 9-3-20-0.

OFFICIAL CORRECTION: June 24, Gloucs v Hanta, Bristol, A W Stovold c Parks b Tremiet. 12, not as previously published.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-38.

110 for two after 42 overs.

even greater batsman,

THE OVAL: Middlesex with six second innings wickets in hand, need in 1977, when he first played against Middlesex, he collected a "pair" before lunch at Lord's. So the wheel really has turned. He does play the most spectacular strokes. As a fierce most spectacular strokes. As a herce an fearless hooker the long hop is meat and drink to him, though this took some time to get through to Middlesex's fast bowlers. The shorter Cowans and Williams pitched, the harder Lynch hit them. Playing as he is at the moment.
Lynch would be an obvious candidate for a place in England's middle order had he not gone to South Africa last winter with Laurence Rowe's West Indian side. Eventually, slowed down by a damaged knee and handicapped by cramp in his arms, induced, hethought, by a specially heavy bat. Lynch drove Edmonds to long off. He had batted excitingly for three hours.

In his first few overs, when he bowled a good full length, Cowars beat Lynch and Knight with some regularity. While this was happen-ing, it seemed highly unlikely that Lynch of Surray made his third but they would stril be together at lunch. But they were, and thanks to Lynch they scored at a good run a minute.

In his more agile days Edmonds might have caught them both - one at short leg, the other at slip - but they were the sharpest of chances. By the time Knight mishooked By the time Knight mishooked Cowans to midwicket immediately after lunch, Surrey were making confident progress. Knight's was a valuable innings. For the fourth wicket he and Lynch added 141. Lynch departed around three o'clock but Stewart made an uninhibited 20and then Richards and Monkhouse put on 87. and Monkhouse put on 87. Richards played well enough to show Downton, his opposite

By the evening Middlesex were bowling a spate of no-balls. Even with the new ball, taken soon after tea, they failed to bring the innings to a quick end. It was not that

number, that he has a rival who can

bat more than a little.

Cowans. Williams and Daniel could not be bothered, but that from early in the day a pattern had been set and it was not to Middlesex's liking. Pocock, hit a time or two by rising balls, played and then played again his deathbed scene. By now the sun shone beautifylly and all was well with Surrey. MIDDLESEX: First Innings 156 (R D V Knight for 7).

tP R Downton, P H Edmonds, N F Willis G Cowans and W W Daniel to test. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-18, 2-35, 3-43, 4-48.

SURREY: First innings "G P Howarth c Downton b Duniel... G S Canton c Downton b Williams ... R D V Knight c Williams b Covens ... A R Butcher c Downton b Deniel.... J Stewart c Downton b
J Richards b Daniel ...
J Thomas c Downton b
Monkhouse b Cowans.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-45, 2-59, 3-50, 4-201, 5-245, 6-253, 7-286, 8-373, 9-383, 10-399. BOWLING: Williams 29-8-119-2; Cowens 24.5-6-75-3; Daniel 18-2-50-3; Emburey 21-4-57-1; Edmonds 17-3-47-1; Stank 5-1-14-0. Bonus points: Surrey 8, Middlesex 4

# Frustration Leicestershire left in bad light

The meeting of the top two sides in the county championship produced a largely disappointing day at Grace Road yesterday. However, Nottinghamshire, who before this match were 24 points

in hand, could be reasonable leased with developments and, had they held all their catches, their position might be even stronger. Conditions were grey and blus-tery, the crowd small and the pitch looked dead until Hadlee coaxed some life out of it in the evening Gower provided a brief highlight with a fluent 43 and the out-of-form

Butcher rode his luck to score a patient 54 in 56 overs when On Saturday Hampshire had scored 351 for four, not very quickly, and declared. Gloucestershire batted without much diffi-Leicestershire were in some trouble. Nottinghamshire had scored 289 for four in a shortened day's play on Saturday and as Rice had pinned his fate on a big total and - despite a weakened attack - bowing Leicesterinitiated swish across the line at Cowley. Athey was soon caught at the wicket. At lunch the score was

weakened attack - bowing Leicestershire out twice, they batted on until shortly before lunch. They added 115 runs, though it was not as may as they had hoped for.

Robinson, soon reaching 150, and Hassan achieved the fourth batting point in the eighty fifth over; but then Hassan was caught down the leg side by Garnham and, in

Northants v Yorks

(Score at 100 overs: 282 for 6)

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE: First innings
"G Cook c Stevenson b Stdebottom.
W Larktes C Balratow b Stdebottom.
W Larktes C Balratow b Stdebottom.
W J Bamber c Stevenson b Fletcher
A J Lamb b Booth.
Fi G Williams c Boycott b Stdebottom.
Fi J Balley 1-b-w b Fletcher.
Fi J Balley 1-b-w b Fletcher.
N A Mallander c Moscon b Fletcher.
N A Mallander c Moscon b Fletcher.
B J Gritters not out.
Extrass (0 7, 1-b 3, n-b 4)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-1, 2-2, 3-85, 4-85, 5-65, 6-70, 7-114, 8-134, 8-135, 10-135, BOWLING: Sidebottom 12-3-38-9; Fletcher 11,5-3-42-4; Carrick 1-0-14; Booth 21-8-22-3 Stervinson 6-1-18-0.

Bonus points: Northemptonehira 2 Yorkshira 7

Warwicks v Somerset

SOMERSET: First Invitings 354 for 6 dec (P M Roebuck 102, N F M Popplewell 90)
Second Invitings
J G Wyart I-b-w b Gifford 4
P M Roebuck b Gifford 21
N F M Popplewell not out 17

Total (50,5 overs)....

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-12 2-09.

Total (2 wkts).

300

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-13, 2-140, 3-207, 4-207, 5-211, 6-255, 7-314, 8-327, 9-327, 10-329.

AT NORTH-MAPTON
YORKSHIRE: First Innings
G Boycott C Sharp b Malendar
M D Moxon at Sharp b Steele
A A Metcalit c and b Williams
K Sharp c Sharp b Wasams
J D Love C Steep b Steele
TD L Belastow c Sharp b Griffiths
P Carrick b Malender
A Stdebtogon c Williams b Griffiths

on a dull day

LEICESTER: Leicestershire with six first-innings wickets in hand, are 258 runs behind Nottinghamshire.

Roberts's next over. Haddee steered a rising ball tarnely to backward short leg. short leg. Nottinghamshire's plans went

further awry in the next two overs from Agnew. Robinson, pushing wearily forward to a widish ball as the bowler came around the wicket. was well caught by Garnham diving to his right, and Pick was leg-before. Four wickets had fallen in five overs, bringing Leicestershire a bonus of two more bowling points,

but Hermings and Scott, the reserve wicket keeper, got their heads down and put on 46 for the ninth wicket. Scott was caught at third slip, but Hemmings brought up the 400 with a remarkable cross-but hear eff Roberts to the widbat heave off Roberts to the midwicket boundary. Roberts was not impressed and soon beat Hemming's forward stroke for his fifth wicket of the innings.

wicket of the innings.
Pick, a strongly built young seam bowler, brought Nottinghamshire the early wicket of Whitaker, whereupon Gower brightened the day. He glanced his first ball to the boundary and a succession of sweetly timed fours followed, the best of them an effortless straight drive off Hemmings. His end was drive off Hemmings. His end was less distinguished: having been dropped at the wicket when 44, he played one of his airy drives and was caught at first slip.

YESTERDAY'S OTHER COUNTY SCOREBOARDS

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-25, 2-26,

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-45, 2-55, 3-185, 4-244, 5-264.

90WLNG: Davis 20-2-82-1; Bothern 11-3-29-0; Crows 12-2-23-2; Dredge 22-2-90-1; Popplevall 6-1-17-0; Maris 10-0-30-1; Lloyds 12-1-4-0.

Bonus points: Warwickshire 6, Somerset 5.

Lancs v Worcs

AT OLD TRAFFORD

G Fowler c Indepore b Patel

M R Chadwick c Illingworth b Kepil Dev

J C Shaughnessy I-b-w b Incrimore

N H Fairbrother c Weston b Patel

D P Hughes I-b-w b Pridgeon

J Abrahams c Kapil Dev b Pridgeon

S T Jefferles c Kapil Dev b Pridgeon

S T Jefferles c Kepil Dev b Pridgeon

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-12, 2-35, 3-41, 4-59, 5-57, 6-106, 7-106, 8-158, 9-177, 10-183.

BOWLING: Pridgeon 23-6-57-3; Kapil Dev 6-3-9-1; inchroors 22.6-7-53-3; Patel 25-10-40-2; Regworth 3-1-9-1.

WORCESTERSHIRE: First Innings

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-107, 2-133, 3-232, 4-238, 5-257, 6-261.

Extras (b 7, 1-b 5, w 1, n-b 4)

Total (79.5 overs).....

Umpires: J W Holder and R A White.

When Willey, having dallied untypically for 50 minutes over six runs, fell victim to Randall's sleight of hand at second slip. Leicester-shire still needed 151 to avoid the

J D Birch D Hoberts
R J Hadlee c Cool b Roberts
R A Pick How b Agnew...
E E Hernmings b Roberts
IC W Scott c Boon b Agnew... E Cooper not out Extras (b 9, i-b 6, w 8, n-b 9) .

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-92, 2-202, 3-248, 4-248, 5-324, 6-334, 7-334, 8-338, 9-384, 10-404.

LEICESTERSHARE: First Immings
I P Butcher c Scott b Hadiee
J J Whiteler b Pick
D I Gover c Rice b Copper
P Wiley c Randal b Hadiee
J T J Boon retined hurt
M A Garrham not out
P B CRit not out
Edras (b 1, Hb 5, w 1, n-b 1)

Total (4 wkts, 65 overs). FALL OF WICKETS: 1-14, 2-85, 3-104, 4-Bonus points (to date: Leicestershire 3, Notlinghamshire 5,

AT HOVE.
GLANORGAN: First Innings

S R Barwick and "M W W Selvey did not bet.

BOWLING: le Roux 24-5-40-3; Jones 14.5-2-55-2; Rosve 22-7-59-0; Greig 23-5-56-0; Waller 18-8-33-0; Berclay 22-4-44-1.

Second Innings

SUBSEX: First Innings

J A Hopkins not out.
A L Jones c Gould b Greig...
R C Ontong not out.......
Extras (w 1, 1-b 1)........

C M Wells not out \_\_\_\_\_ A P Wells c Youris b Barwic

IA Graig c and b Davis

11 J Gould c Daviss b Davis

D A Reeve b Davis

G Sie Rouse not out.

Extras (b 4, Hb 7, w 3. n-b 17).

Total (7 wkts dec, 71.4 overs).

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-43, 3-66, 4-115, 5-144, 8-156, 7-293.

5-144, 8-156, 7-cxs.

BOWLING: Davis 21.4-5-68-5; Barwick 19-6-59-2; Selvey 17-6-63-0; Holmas 2-0-11-0; Steels 2-0-17-0; Ontong 10-0-61-0.

Bonus points: Sussex 6, Glemorgen 5.

Todays fixtures

County Championship

hamshire.
NORTHAMPTON: Northamptonshire

Yorkshire. THE OVAL: Surrey v Middler

C E Waller and A N Jones did not bet.

After their departure Smith and

out.

Sussex v Glamorgan

Neale put on another 99 runs before Neale was trapped lbw by Simmons, for 46. Smith was out off the bowling of Abrahams, caught by Hughes for 77, including ten At the close Worcester were 263

SCHOOLS MATCHES: Abbot Beyne 141, Toenstone 1424; Sediord Modern 171-5 dec, Woodhouse Grove 141-8; Sediord Modern 171-5 dec, (NU Lanham 207), Hurstpierpolar 188; Get C Bayman 110 not out, Charterhouse 240-7; Casariam 188-7 dec, Caddidro R93 163-9; Chasham 108-7 dec, Caddidro R93 163-9; Chasham 108-7 dec, Caddidro R93 163-9; Chasham 108-7 dec, Caddidro R93 163-9; Chasham 168-7 dec, Tubin 100, Deunsey's 150-8; Esteman 181-8 dec, Tubin 100, Deunsey's 150-8; Esteman 181-8 dec, City of London 183-7; Emanuel 222-8 dec (I Carrick 127 not out; Kingston 68 217; Entitled (S 168-7 dec, Barchot 124-7; Felstad 161-7 dec, Bedford 180-8; Haberdasshers' Aske's, Estre 97; "Matcham 98-4; "Heisbarun 215-3 dec, Harrow 147-4; Hitchin 68, "Westord GS 70-0; "Kelly 188, Old Kaleisras 197-7; King Edward's, Simulagham 251-5 dec (N Mertin 123 not out), "Warwick 237-9; King's Rochester 198-6 dec (M Merrego) 107 not out, "St Lawrence, Ramagais 143-8; Langley Park 112-8 dec, Chaleiburs & Sidcup GS 116-2 Latymar Upper 147, "Colle's 146-8; "Laeds GS 285-5 dec (A Tyler 193), Merchant Taylor's, Crosty 152; London Cratory 53, "Wasington 185-7-8; Loughborough GS, 175-5 dec, King Heart Volume 234-9; Cathon 244-9 OM 7-94-5

HS 67-St. Toughborough GS. 175-6 dec. Ring Henry VIII. Coventry 134-7.

"Marborough 247-8 dec. Makeern 221-9.

Miffield 253-4 dec. "Citton 216-8: O M T 241-9 dec. Martinet Taylors". Northwood 222-4 pt.

A Stewart 1321: Otd Monitorolans 154.

Moniton Combe 152: Old Readonises 260-6 dec. "Reed's 251-4; Old Westingtoniars 221-8 dec. J. Saltron 114- tot out) and 170-4 dec. "Westington (Berks) 165 and 210-7: Perse 229. The Leys 100-4; Privateers 233-7 des. "Westington (Berks) 165 and 210-7: Perse 229. The Leys 100-4; Privateers 233-7 des. "Glenshmond XI 229-8; Custen Elizabeth Hospital, Bristol 96, Terstol Cathedral 100-2: Rackey 229-9 dec. "Bredsted 210-6; Ratchffe 186-8 dec. Nottlington H 5 189-3 J. Morris 164-6 kot. Not vott: Reading Univ Staff 162-8 dec. "Leighton Park 153-7; Regate 6 S 121.

Thinke 114-6; Royal Navy 233-7 dec. "Leighton Park 153-7; Regate 6 S 121.

Thinke 114-6; Royal Navy 233-7 dec. "Pangbourne 116: "Royby 185-7 dec. "Leighton Park 153-7; Sedments 24-2; St. George's Weybridge 239-8 dec." (T O'Gorman 131). St. John's Lestherhead 152-8; S. Paul's 117. MB Hill 119-3; "S. Peter 4, York 259-2 dec. J. Berdses 167 not out), Crambrook 106-4; "S. George's Weybridge 259-8 dec." (T O'Gorman 131). St. John's Lestherhead 152-8; S. Paul's 117. MB Hill 119-3; "S. Peter 4, York 259-2 dec. J. Berdses 167 not out), Curricol 263; "From Mammood 6 S. Kent College 64-2. Showe 120. "Cunde 121-2; "Easten Visions 24-2 dec (N Wester 221, R. Berliett 107). Cention 96; Thin 146, "Hampton 149-8; Tondridge 198. "Lancing 198-1 Windreste 149-7 dec. "K C S. Winnbadon 185-5; "Middith 191-8 dec. Trisity. Cryston 159-8; Windreste 149-7 dec. and 64-8 Wester 221, R. Berliett 107). Cention 96; "Lancing 198-1 Windreste 149-7 dec. and 64-8 Wester 221, R. Berliett 107). Cention 96; "Lancing 198-107, "Greds 279-1 dec. "K C S. Winnbadon 185-5; "Middith 191-8 dec. Trisity. Cryston 159-8; Windreste 149-7 dec. and 64-8 Wester 149-7 dec. and 64-8 Wester 149-7 dec. and 64-8 Wester 149-7 dec. and 64-9 Wester 149-7 dec. and 64-9 Wester 149-7 d

DERBY: Derbyshire v Kent SRISTOL: Gloucestershire v Hampshire. OLD TRAFFORD: Lancashire v Worcestershire. LEICESTER: Leicestershire v Notting-CRICKETER CLIP: Second round: Wellingtonians 160 for 6 (D Mordant 44 out). Old Tenbridgians 161 for 5 (G Cowden not out). Old Alleysians 210 for 6 (P Suciel P Morlay 60); Helleysum Hermits 179 (R 41, S Dyson 4 for 17).

A dark cloud over Garner as Essex ride out the storms

CHELMSFORD: Essex drew with Payne in a seventh-wicket stand the West Indians. Payne in a seventh-wicket stand the West Indians. pinyed as numerous wristy and technically perfect strokes as anyone. Like the 1948 Australians. An ankle injury sustained by Jocl Garner yesterday cast a worrying shadow over the West Indians with this touring team has a strength in depth which can weather any the second Test match at Lord's less

than 72 hours away. After Richards delayed his declaration a shade late

on a pitch remaining friendly to the end, Essex left to make 333 in 175

ably after Garner's early burst had

The fast bowler took a wicket in each of his first two overs, then turned his right ankle in a worn foothold in the third. He completed

the over gingerly and then limped off to have ice-pack treatment and

his foot strapped. Jackie Hendriks, the West Indian manager, said it was too early to say whether Garner would be fit for Lord's but admitted

he was worried. Of the other West Indian casualties, Holding is still troubled by strained ankle ligaments

but is hoping to be fit; the sundry ailments being nursed by Lloyed, Haynes and Marshall should all

Garner's fourth ball beat Gooch,

Garner's fourth ball beat Gooch, playing to a ball that kept low. Prichard was also leg-before as he tried to turn a ball to the leg side. McEwan seemed in a determined mood but the first time he played across the line he was bowled by Walsh. When Gladwin missed a full tors, in the next over Ferra were 44.

toss in the next over Essex were 44 for four and struggling. Pringle and Hardie settled down to play sensibly, but 75 minutes still remained when two more wickets fell. Hardie was held at first slip from a loose stroke outside the off-stump and David East proded a minute to eithe spins. Electors though

catch to silly point. Fletcher, though dropped anchor and Pringle sailed

on confidently as Essex escaped

Earlier, as the West Indians sought quick runs, Richards con-

Greenidge and Richardson excluded

Amiss and

Smith

lead way

eventually won an lbw verdict against Smith, and Amiss played on

to Davis, but Warwickshire carried

on with 44 from Humpage and an unbeaten 31 from Paul Smith.

Gifford as they limped along to 28 in 23 overs. Wyatt needed 72 minutes to make four, but Crowe ... (30 not out) eventually lifted the

score to 74 for two at the close, for a lead of 127.

After Yorkshire's last four wickets

had added 74 for them to reach 329, Northants were required to bat

ing a deficit of 194.

Huddersfield who played the major

role in their collapse, with three for 21 in 22 overs of left arm spin. He claimed his first championship

wicket when he bowled Lamb for

34, the top score of the innings. Sidebottom took three for 38 and Fletcher had four for 42.

Northants lost Larkins early in their second innings but Cook and Bamber added 86 before Cook was

out for 39 in the penultimate over.
At the close Northants were 100 for two, still needing 94 to avoid an innings defeat, with Bamber 51 not

Openers Weston and Curtis got Wercestershire off to a condition

Openers Weston and Curtis got Westershire off to a good start in reply to Lancashire's first innings total of 183 at Old Trafford. They put on 107 in 39 overs before Lancashire broke through. Weston made 61 and Curtis 48 before they

were both bowled by O'Shaughnes-

It was Paul Booth, aged 18, from

Somerset lost two wicketrs to

in two hours.

toss in the next over Essex were 44

allow them to play.

been cruelly abbreviated.

passing minor crisis. On this occasion six wickets tumbled before lunch as more than one player got himself out. Richards came in as Greenidge, Richardson and Logic all fell in quick succession and his riposte was to flick Pringle over square leg for an effortless six. He went on to make 60 with fours in 13 enthralling overs before skying a catch to deep mid on.

WEST INDIANS: First Innings 322 for 5 dec (P. J. Dujon 187, A. L. Logie 85, C.G. Greenidge 77; N.A. Foster 4 for 46)

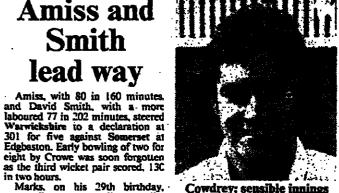
Fall of Wickets: 1-108, 2-121, 3-123 4-165, 5-205, 6-212, 7-265, 8-277, BOWLDKI: Foster 15-2-91-; Philip 12-2-33-2; Pringle 15-3-73-2; R E East 12-2-47-2.

ESSEX: First lankage 257 for 9 dec (G A Good 101; R A Harper 5 for 85). Second limitings G A Goodh I-b-w b Garner

East o Dulon b Harper

N Phillip. N A Foster and R E East old not be FALL OF WICKETS: 1-2, 2-8, 3-44, 4-44,5-38, 6-69.

BOWLING: Gamer 3-0-7-2; Small 10-1-53-1; Walter 9-1-40-1; Harper 15-10-25-2; Richards 5-2-22-0; Gomes 3-0-13-0.



# Caution the Cowdrey watchword

One of Yorkshire's young players made his mark at Northampton as Northamptonshire, bowled out for 135 in their first innings, were made DERBY: Derbyshire, with two second innings wickers in hand, lead Kent hy 54 runs.

A sensible 95 from Cowdrey, compiled against Derbyshire's often wayward attack, followed by some trastingly excellent seam bowling by Kent's batte pace bowlers, enabled Kent to have an often slow but interesting day's

160

Derbyshire lost two wickets overcoming their first innings deficit of 106, but three more fell almost immediately afterwards as Jarvis's second nine-over spell yielded him the impressive return of four for 22.

The Kent bowlers were soon to reveal just how useful their final lead of 106 was. Barnett and Wright more than halved the deficit in their opening stand, but once Barnett, driving at an outswinger to give Laderman a simple return catch off the forward edge, had gone. Wright could find on one to stay with him. Hill was a little unlucky, trying to remove his bat from a ball which

followed him. Morris briefly played some fine shots followed by an execrable one to be bowled, and Miller was caught off the glove by a ball which lifted sharply. In all this time Wright had been

apparently untroubled, his 50 coming up in 90 minuets and containing several handsome shots. But when he too, went onto the back foot to his downfall, hooking Jarvis down Johnson's throat at

KENT: First Innises NET reptor I-b-w Roberts
L Potter of Taylor b Broome
To I Taylor b Broome
To I Taylor b Broome
To I Taylor b Broome
D S Assist of Hill b Finney
C S Cowdrey o Wright b Roberts
G W Johnson o Broome b Newman
R M Elison o Finney to Morris
To A Marsh not out
The Alderman o Barnett b Miller
D L Underwood o Footler b Newman
K B S Jarvis of Roberts b Newman
Extras Mb 4. w 1) 

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-21, 2-88, 3-102, 4-102, 5-144, 8-237, 7-288, 8-233, 9-303, 10-305. BOWLING: Finney 23-4-43-1; Newman 25.5-6 63-3; Roberts 25-5-78-3; Broome 10-3-45-1 Morris 6-0-35-1; Miller 14-2-36-7.

Borus points: Derbyshire 4, Kent 7 Oxford's choice

Oxford University have selected six of their seven available Blues and one freshman to meet Cambridge University in the University match at Lord's on July

University match at Lord's on July 4. 5 and 6.
Officers 'A R J Miller (Halleytury and St Edward Hall), R M Edwards (Cussen Elizabeth Hospital Station and Hartford), W R Bristow, Charterhouse and St Edward Hall, C J Toogood (North Bromstrove HS and Lifeshin), "J J Carr (Reptas and Worssesse), "K A Hayees (OEGS Blackburn and Worssesse), "K A Hayees (OEGS Blackburn and Worssesse), "K A Prants (Samtiord School and Ketch, 2apt), D A Thomas (Babhake and Ketche), "A R Frants (Samtiord School and S Saturd Hall, "M R Cultum (Hillon College", South Africa and Wossesser, "H T-Res", "South Color and Christ Church), M P Lawyence (Manchester GS and Marton),

visiter than t the rati -Open ratirpar, stry shed ste pen

# TENNIS: WIMBLEDON FINDS TOP GEAR ON FIRST DAY

# Memory man puts Lendl to the test

Ivan Lendl, who is seeded to play John McEnroe in the final, had a usefully prolonged but worrying match in the first round at Wimbledon yesterday. He took two hours and 17 minutes to beat Dick Stockton 4-5, 5-0, 6-3, 5-7, 6-4 in the breezy depths of court one.

This was the same Stockton who beat life Nastase and Alex Metreveli to advance unseeded to the semi-finals 10 years ago The same Stockton who reached the French semi-finals in 1978. The same Stockton who had so much bother with his back that it was no surprise when he withdrew from serious competition in singles. This was only his third singles match

In the recent French championships, Lendl won the singles and Stockton fell off some shelves in the memory to share the mixed doubles title with Anne Smith. When the Wimbledon draw was made, it was suggested here that, even with 33 birthdays behind him, Stockton "may have one good march left in him." He had

Stockton comes from Dallas. He is a big, quiet man who walks carefully and watchfully. with a slight loose-armed stoop as if expecting a challenge to a fast draw. The curvature of his legs suggests that they have spent long hours wrapped around a horse. There is an air of calculated violence about

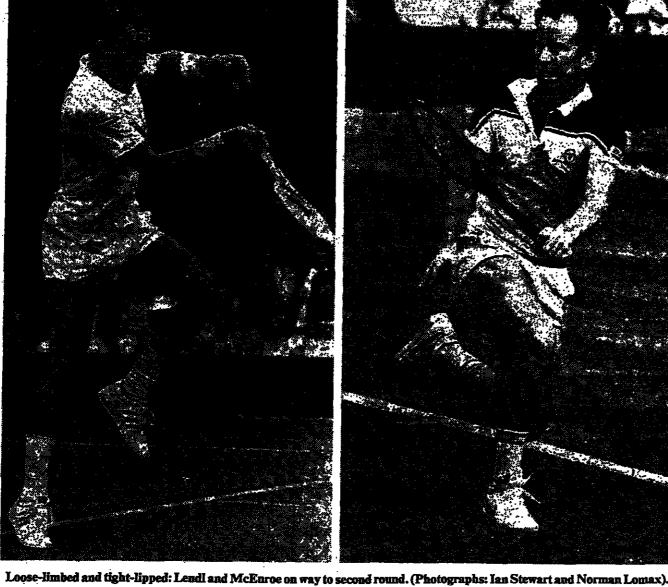
him, even between rallies. Stockton hits hard, volleys the ball as if intent on burying it, and exploits the short angles ike a doubles expert - which he is. He uses his wealth of experience to create gaps on the other side of the net and hides. those on his own side.

During the first set, especially, Stockton gave Lendi something of a lesson in the craft of grass court tennis in general and volleying in particular. When a backhand down the line gave Stockton a break to 3-2, a cloud passed over Lendl's face. Those deeply-set eyes seemed to recede even further. Lendl looked rather unusual, anyway has that once dark hair been

given a mild dose of henna? Stockton held his service for 4-2 and, in the process chased a lob, turned on it and passed Lendi with a cross court backhand that clipped the net cord. Lendi sank to his knees as f punched on the button. In that set Stockton demonstrated that he once - and for a while, slipped still could be - a better grass- smoothly that one forgot the 50

court player than Lendl.





when he should have been asking no more from life than a shower and a rest. Even in the fifth set, when the spring had gone from his legs, Stockton still raised doubts about the outcome. This was a good match for both men: Lendi because of what he learned and Stockton because of what he

remembered. Frankly, we did not expect much from this first round had a good first day. Its green serently makes it the loveliest of major tournaments. Yesterday peerless organization into top gear so

weeks in neutral. Then Lendi overpowered Seeds were scheduled for count 13 Chris Lewis, last year's tive year - worth noting only funner up, disposed more easily because his tennis on other ton, now playing from memory, cloudy brightness of the weather of a confusing Swiss Davis Cup

4,84,8-7,8-1. I LENDL (Cz) bt R L Stockton (US), 4-6, 6-0, 8-3,5-7,6-4.

D Tarr (SA) bt C Roger-Vasselin (Fr), 6-4, 1-6, 6-2, 6-1.

J M Lloyd (GB) bt A Maurer (WG), 3-6, 6-3, 3-6, 6-4, 6-3.

& E Davis (US) bt'A JARRYD (Sive), 4-6, 6-4, 6-

promise. By mid-afternoon, the the ball up two fisted on both breeze was just fresh enough to justify an outlay of 85p on fish and chips in the food village: better value for money than a glass of wine at £1.10 in the press bar (beat the system by taking your own bottle).

These first two or three days are the time to enjoy Wimble-don. One can stroll from court 17 to court 13 (about as fas as one can go) in only five had all he needed - sun visor, minutes. On court 17 Rodney towel tucked in waistband, two Harmon, a tall man whose permanently questioning look suggests that he expects nohing but the unexpected, took five sets to beat a bouncy little Spaniard, Emilio Sanchez. On

McEnroe &

sets off

in serenity

By Geoffrey Green

singles champion, already twice

a holder of the title, began by

tradition on the Centre Court

precisely at two o'clock on a windy afternoon of cloud and

passing sunshine. Facing him

was Paul McNamee, an Austra-

This was the American's first

Thankfully, there was none of

against him. McNamee gave him a good opening run for his dollars as the champion won 6-

4, 6-4, 6-7, 6-1. The Australian just could not quite make the

ast yard to the tape in either of

broken at 5-4 on both occasions.

match the delicate touch of

McEnroe's deadly stop volleys.

nor indeed, of the winner's

fierce smashes.

whistle stop, a wayside station as it were, on his expected route

lian doubles master.

John McEnroe, the reigning

flanks.

Boris Becker, aged 16, a

hefty, fair haired German, had Willenborg, of Maimi, who sounds like a composite Swede but does not play like either Wilander or Borg. A genuine Swede, Joakim Nystrom, beat Tim Wilkinson, who carried an unusual quantity of equipment into active service. Wilkinson wristlets, and a heavy knee bandage except the ability to

beat Nystrom. Another Swede, Anders Jarryd, was beaten in the first round for the fourth consecuwas less of a threat than a player, Roland Stadler who hit on Wimbledon's inimitable

grass. Britain's Davis Cup singles players, John Lloyd and Colin Dowdeswell, broke even. Lloyd beat Andreas Maurer over five sets, but Dowdeswell lost to Ben Testerman in three. The latter match seemed to have a hair-raising effect on the young lady operating the scoreboard. Or was it just one of those "punk" coiffeurs?

• Jose Luis Clerc, the eighth seeded Argentine, withdrew from the Wimbledon championships shortly after he was due on court for his first-round match against the Australian, Craig Miller. His trainer informed the referee, Alan Mills, that Clerc was "ill" and gave no further details. Clerc's place in the draw went to a lucky loser from the qualifying compo-tition, Claudio Mezzardri of

Stockton on toes: the Texan serves a surprise

The temperature rose sharply as the Centre Court roared the Australian on to six-all and tie break in the third set. The sun was out then as McNamee then seven-all and ahead to 9-7 to seal that third set with his fifth ace of the match. But that was the end of his journey. By

FOR THE RECORD

then he was signalling "May-Asked to change his shorts before the start from blue to traditional white, McEnroe clearly had decided to rem himself in. No c.: disputes his outstanding talents as a player,

but when he misbehaves he reduces himself to a butterfly on

# L Pct QB 25 .594 -33 .542 3½ 38 .527 4½ 36 .465 9 40 .452 10 43 .377 15

GOLF
SHAKER HEIGHTS, Chick Sealors tournament, final round: (US unless stated) 272: A Painer 72. 68. 57, 58. 278: P Thorson (Aus) 69, 73, 57, 71
281: M Barber 72, 71, 57, 71
285: A Barber 72, 71, 57, 71
286: A Sabrer 72, 71, 57, 71
287: A Barber 72, 71, 57, 71
287: A Barber 72, 71, 72, 73, 73, 73
287: A Sabrer 72, 72, 69, 72, 73
287: A Sabrer 72, 73, 69, 73, 73
287: A Sabrer 73, 73, 69, 73, 74
ATLANTA Georgia: Adentic Classic, final cound. (IS unless stated): 288: T Sunpson 70, 70, 68, 57
274: D Pooley 88, 68, 67, 71
275: M Donald 84, 73, 68, 73
288: T Sunpson 70, 70, 68, 74
288: T Sunpson 70, 73, 68, 74
288: A Sabrer 70, 73, 68, 74
288: A Sabrer 70, 73, 68, 74
288: J Certsch 69, 73, 75, 72
289: J Certsch 69, 74, 75
280: J Certsch 69, 75, 75, 77
280: J Certsch 69, 75, 75, 77
280: J Certsch 69, 75, 75, 77
280: J Certsch 69, 74, 75
280: J Certsch 69, 74
280: J Certsch 69, 75
280: J Certsch 69, 74
**FOOTBALL** 

MYLTORCHOSS

CARLEBAD Cattornis: Editor World chempionship (eighth round): 1, B Giover (USA).

Yamshi; 2, R Johnson (US), Yamahi; 3, J
Cilvara (US), Honda, British placings: 6, D
Thorpa, Honda; 7, L Spanca, Kawasahi,
Owenis: 1, A Maharipa (Bal) 255 points; 2, E
Gebriers (Ball 2023 2 Throng 202)

#### Richardson family was superseded, by point share holding force maieure, to protect financial majeure, to protect financial stability, but whether Scholar's Irving Scholar as tax exile pulling all business instincts will, in the long run, enhance Tottenham's football

It was in the best interests of

Tottenham that the somewhat sleepy regime of the amiable-

the strings, remains to be seen.
Scholar, who hops in and out of It depends how far he is prepared to allow Shreeves to manage playing affairs. The inference of such an appointment at one of Europe's major clubs, is that Scholar does not

Scholar, who hops in and out of London as often as the Inland Revenue allows, yesterday revealed his long-known secret of replacing Keith Burkinshaw, the winning manager of this season's UEFA Cup and two FA Cups, with Shreeves, one of the most knowledgeable assistant managers in the game. Reservations about this appointment have less to do with the ability of Shreeves to adjust to the want too powerful a man.

For Shreeves it is a substantial leap. Like Allan Harris, who will accompany Terry Venables to Barcelona, he is one of the most of Shreeves to adjust to the responsibility of being out in front, than to Scholar's motivation for sacking Burkinshaw and appointing aware of coaches. He has shown shread assessment of players while watching the European championship, and is a precise judge of Tottenham's strengths and weak-nesses, both in skill and character. The impression is that Scholar, a the public eye, the League table, dressing room player-power and Mr Scholar's regular telephone calls will demand flore than Shreeves has yet

life-long Tottenham supporter yet a man with almost no previous background in the intimate working **Highbury Rangers** 

**FOOTBALL** 

Shreeves takes on

hard task at Spurs

Absentee landlords in football are in innovation not to be encouraged.

Whether the new system at Tottenham Hotstpur will work with

chairman making the speeches and

HFFA Cup at Highbury, Rangers carra cup at riginoury. Kangers cannot use their own plastic pitch because artificial playing surfaces are banned by UEFA, so they opted for Arsenal's ground instead. We looked at other grounds in London." the Rangers secretary Ron Phillips said, "But Highbury was the only one which met all our

Coventry yesterday signed Bob Latchford and the former West Bromwich Albion midfield player, Martin Jol, on free transfers. Latchford was signed from Breda, whom he helped to promotion with international, was released by Albion at the end of last season.

three-man board after the resig-nation of three directors. The chairman, Martin Flook and vicechairman, Barry Bradahaw, have elevated the chief executive, Gordon Bennett, to join them on the board as managing director. Rovers are to unveil a plan today for a £10m stadium.

Dumbarion, the newly promoted Scottish Premier League club, are up for sale, and £100,000 will gain the majority holding. The Dumbarion engineering and construction firm Hurchison and company, who hold a 52 per cent stake in the club have called in the receiver because of the trading position of two their subsidiaries.

#### **EQUESTRIANISM**

# Dressage team now complete

By Jenny MacArthur

Jane Wilson learnt yesterday that she has joined Jennic Loriston-Clarke and Christopher Bartle in the dressage team for Los Angeles.
Tanya Larrigan travels with them as reserve. Mrs Wilson's inclusion comes after her convincing performance on Pinocchio in the Grand Prix at Aachen last weekend where, on trial with Sarah Whitmore and Dutchman, she faced considerably more pressure than she is likely to have at Los Angeles.

Miss Whitmore did not fare so well, and Dutchman's below-average performance opened the door for Miss Larrigan, aged 29, already one of the three reserves. Diana Mason, also named as a reserve after her performance at Goodwood earlier this month on Prince Consort, is to be chef d'equipe.

Miss Larrigan, who spent the first nine years of her life in the circus where her parents gave high school displays. Itad gone exceptionally well on the 16-year-old Salute at the "final trial" at Goodwood, but the selectors were determined to give Miss Whitmore one more chance Britain has never won an Olympic dressage medal, but the bronze may now be within sight. The West Germans are the runaway favourites, as confirmed last week in Aachen, and in the absence of the Soviet Union the Danish team, led by Ame Grethe Jensen, the European chamipion, with Marzog will probably take the silver. This leaves Britain, France Canada, the Netherlands and the rapidly-im-proving Sweden to fight it out for

TEAM: Jennie Loriston-Clarks (Dutch Courage); Christopher Bartis (Willy Trout); Jane Wilson (Pinocchio). Result: Tenya Lerrigan (Seluss).

#### RUGBY LEAGUE

# Hopes of squaring the series

By Keith Mackiin

Despite the profound pessimism gripping long-distance British watchers of the international scene, Frank Myler, the Great Britain coach, believes that his team can at best square the series against Australia at Britishane teday and at Austraia at Brisbane today and at worst get a much healthier scoreline than the 25-8 at Sydney.

Myler has made two key changes and both are, on paper at least, for the better. The coach's nephew. Tony Myler, has been dogged by injury but he professes to be back to fitness, and ready to tangle with Wally Lewis, the resourceful Australian captain. The speedy Keith Rayne comes back into the front row, with Goodway reverting to second row. This gives the pack a more mobile look, particularly with the younger Worrall replacing Adams at loose forward.

Tony Myler is tall and strong, and if he avoids further injury he should give Lewis a more worrying time at stand-off half than the inexperi-enced Foy. However, Lewis made a chilling comment when he said over the weekend that he was "looking for improvement in my own game". Since he scored a try and was man of the match at Sydney, these words sound like Rocky Marciano, having pole-axed an opponent commen

Great Britain are psychologically, as well as statistically, one down in the series and, as with the first game, observers in Australia believe that the tourists have no faith in their capacity to win. They merely seek to put up a good performance

#### RACING

# Ives maintains his form with Pontefract double

Tony Ives maintained his strong challenge for the jockeys' champion-ship with two winners at Pontefract yesterday afternoon. This put him on the 46-winner mark for the season, two ahead of Lester Piggott, although Piggott was due to ride five. season, two ahead of Lester Piggott, although Piggott was due to ride five probable favourites at Wolverhamp-

Ives's first winner, Helene
Darling in the Juvenile Maiden
Auction Stakes started at 20-1. After taking up the running from the favourite. Manhattan Boy a furlong out, the filly bravely held the challenge of London Leader by half a length.
lan Glenton, the owner, could not

believe his eyes, for he has half a dozen horses in training with Herbert Jones and this was his first winner in two years of ownership. "I just had a fiver each way on Helene Darling, as up until today it's been the kiss of death to back my horses".

lves's second winner was Guess Again in the Pontefract Maiden Mile Championship.

Ian Balding, the royal trainer, and Ginger McCain, of Red Rum Fame, were both fined £50 by the Jockey Club disciplinary committee yesterday for failing to check the identities of two yearings involved

in a "mix-up".

The horses in question were yearlings bought at last year's Newmarket November Sales. The colts were each sent to the wrong trainer. Balding and McCain were fined for failing to check the yearlings' markings on their vacci-nation certificates.

### **Brighton results**

Going: Firm.

1.50 (im) 1, GIADA (J Blaha, evens tay); 2, The Warrior (A Whitealds, 18-1); 3, Chad's Garable (N Adams, 8-1). ALSO RAN; 7-4 Stay Share (SO), 50 Choung Sing (Sti), Sashamat, 100 Bushy Say (4th), 7 mm. 1, mt. 1, 3, 249. L. Curnari et Newmarkol. TOTE: 12-20; 21-50, 24-40, DF: 29-90. CSF: 21-41.

2.5 (Sh), 1, NGCH BIDDER (S Raymond, 14-1); 2, Embradiarens (S Cauchan, 7-1); 3, Dance By Night (P Waldron, 29-1). ALSO RAN; 8-4 tay Cornis Lady, 7-2 Rigills (8th), 8 Godssod (4th), 10 lay Myra, 25 Green Room Garabotic (5th), 33 Jestine, Xiendi. MR: Pato, BM Wooder. 10 ran, 11, ind. 3, 234, sh hd. R. Hannon et. MarBorough. TOTE: 216.90; 22-90, 21-20, 27-10. DF: 154.00. CSP: 697.05.

2.50: (Im. 25) KAUKAS (T Culret, 1-1-1); 2, Monchare Trophy (S Rouses Mone) (J Jenkingon, 19-12-1); 4, Princess Mone (J Jenkingon)

2.002.07.

3.0 (1m) 1. CABALLO (P Cook, B-4 lav); 2. El Capistrano (B Taylor, 5-1); 3. Tetron Bay (S Cauthen, 11-2. ALSO RAN: 4 Caliph (401), 6 On Edge (581), 8 Kayus, 10 Moustair (801), 40 Chief Speaker & ran. 11, 11/4 rst, 41, 47 K Brassey at Lambourn, TOTE: 53.70; 51.80, 51.80, 51.70, DF. 26.10, CSP: 213.77 2.38 (67), 1, TRICENCO (J Mercor, 7-4 lav); 2. Tamilry Rose (S Cauthen, 10-1); 3. Linerin (R HRs. 10-1), 41SO RAN: 11-4 Carolyn Christonson, 7-8 Romans Peerl (601), 14 Cortospoppin (4th), 29 Lean Straak (801), 33 That Would Be Nice. 8 Tan. 11, sh bl. dt. 21, 41 That Would Be Nice. 8 ran. 11, sh hd, hd, 21, 41.

J. Sazaline at Epecin. TOTE: £3,60; £1,90, £1,50, £2,00, DF: £15,50, CSF: £17,52. Bought in for 3,600 gns. E1.50. 22.00. DF E15.50. CSP E17.52. Bought in for 3.800 gras.

48 (69) 1, BALLYLUBMEN (R Lines, 7-1); 2, Amigo Leco (M Hits, 7-2 tay); 3, Laurenhell (S Cauthen, 16-2), ALSO RAN: 7 Ty Me (501), 9 Saar Revue, Perveno (600, 10 Downtown Foxy, Run Riot, 14 Bachagha, 18 Double Room (40), 25 Country Prinse, Legally Binding, Porthand, 50 Melasa Caira 14 Ann. NR: Justicera, Dubree, NR; 3, hd, 42, 42, W Hastings-Sees at Newmarks, TOTE 25.56 22.30, 22.10, 22.10. DF: 22.90. CSP 230.16. Treast: F177.50.

4.30 1, Green Rock (6-13); 2, New Zeeland (7-2); 3, Accuracy (33-1), 7 ran.

### Pontefract

Being: good to firm

2.46 (bh) 1, NELENE DANLING (T Ives, 20-1);
2, London Lander (B Cooper, 6-1); 3, Gilling (KHodgson, 15-2), ALSO RAK: 13-8 fav
Manhesten Boy, 5 Ferlington (Bin), 10 Juniper
Deze, 12 Boarding Hotuse (4th), Hurtern Fen,
14 Royal Harlequin, Salek Sin; Bin), 10 Saley Jo,
Sudden Light, 20 Fernier, King Cole, Hill's
Supplies, 15 ran, 19, 3, 119, 3, 119, 18, 19, 184.

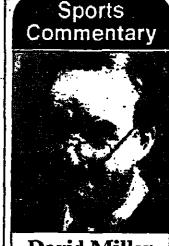
By Malton, Tota: £23.50; £3.19, £1.50, £2.30.

DP: £182.50, CSP: £146.53.

2.15 (5) 1. WHY WORK (5 Webster, 5-2 fav)
2. Peaks Delight (1. Charnock, 13-2; 3.
Webstewesthebowier (5 Dufflekt, 5-1), ALSO
RAIN; 7-2 Antheats (44), 5-2 Witherholme (5th),
11-2 Johant (5th), 10 Jonney Gern, 20
Poksyrame, Disphantine, 9 ma. 11/4, 5., 174,
21/4, Mr. T. Barron at Think, Tota: 23.90; 21.50,
23.80, 21.10, DP: 224.70, CSF: 220.83.

4.15 1, Guess Again (11-10 lav); 2, Mosepes (8-1); 3, Pendon (10-1), 13 ran, 4.45 1, Prince Of Light (12-1); 2, Zaytoon (10-11 lav); 3, Floriin (4-1), 7 ran, 5.15 1, Infinity Bules (1-14 lav); 2, Moody (3-14-2); 3, Servey's (6-1), 8 ran, NR: Normgain

Other racing, page 28



# David Miller

tenance of John McEnroe and a tenance of John McEmpoe and a discussion on whether tenais was at last about to restrict his anarchic behaviour. Yet football, which, as France has so beautifully proved in the next footballs.

the past fortnight, can sill achieve romantic and dramatic proportions for a world audience substantially larger tham that of tensis, faces with virtual indifference an anarchy 10 times worse than McEnroe's worst.

The fact that football has also taken to deciding most of its major trophics by lottery, equivalent in tensis not to a tie-break but to seeing who can serve the most aces on five consecutive services, each with the receiver having only to return the hall over the set once to win the point, or to a free bowl at unprotected stumps in cricket, is absurd. There is little encouragement to believe that football is about to be pliant tennis authorities.

Some years ago, when George

the pliant tennis authorities. Some years ago, when George Courtey was an emerging international referee, I suggested he was better than most among a deteriorating species. In Lyon on Sunday night he was either the heat or the worst thing to have happened to the 1984 European Championship, depending upon your standards. Either way, he has already influenced the outcome of tomorrow's final between France and final between France and

#### A referee blots his copybook

During Spain's semi-final victory over thring Denmark, an outstanding team who eliminated England last year but are short on stamina for such an arduous tournament, Courtney booked nine players and continey booked nine players and sent off one: a traffic warden's orgy which inevitably meant that either team would lose two or three men with accumulated bookings in the final. Spain will be without the highly important Gordillo and Maceda, two of their best players, in the final. Had Denmark won the penalty lottery after extra time, they would have lost Beregren, sent off, Jesper Olsen and Elkjuer-Larsen.

-The conservatives, who include Tottenham's former manager, Keith Hans Bangerter, are saying that Courtney went too far and has marred the final, giving an unfair Realists, among whom I include myself, believe Courtney's first match in the tournament arrived too late to establish a necessary standard, which other referees, including Christov of Czecho-slovakia, chosen for the final despite

the licence he allowed Stielike, might profitably have emulated. Bangerter agrees that much stricter refereeing was required in certain earlier matches - indeed certain earlier matches - indeed Denmark might have received a shoal of bookings against France and Belgium in the first round - yet thinks Courtney exceeded his brief. Perhaps the later bookings of Morten Oisen and Maceda were a shade harsh, yet the three Spanish bookings in seven minutes in the first half actually stopped any nonsense and persauded them to start playing football. Berggren, throwng up his arms in mock innocence when sent off, could have no complaint as one of the most persistent offenders of the finals. What is the future if officials lenience, only to protest at occasional rigorous effectiveness?

#### Ninety per cent perspiration

Courtney has earned an unfoocial black mark from UEFA and is in the same reluctant category as those same retuctant cavegory stricter tennis umpires, referred to by my colleague, Rex Bellamy, yesterday, who are side-stepped by

sponsors.

One of the yellow cards was for One of the yellow carus was not Arcomada, who saved the third Danish penalty by Landrup, only for Courtney justifiably to order a retake because the goalkeeper had moved early. Almost every keeper does - Schumacher did against the World Cun - which is France in the World Cup - which is

just another farcial aspect of deciding matches on penalties. Since almost every manager. player and spectator we have a replay, which is administratively impossible, I offer a compromise. Why not, if extra time is indecisive, then have a six-a-side mutch on a full-sized pitch, like rugby sevens? Each team would be free to select from any member of its free to select from any member of its squad whether or not previously substituted, and they would if necessary play to a finish. It would be fair, exciting and real football. And if, for example, they played seven minutes each way, it would take no longer than the penalties.

France should undoubtedly win the final, unless their nerves fail them, even if in 11 matches this season only two of their 18 coale.

them, even it in it imputes this season only two of their 18 goals have been scored by a forward. England may have no Platini, but the French pattern, of using intelligent, improvising midfield players who can move forward, is ething Bobby Robson might There is one hidden lesson for

him. There would be no room in Hidaigo's team for the self-indul-Hidalgo's team for the self-indul-gent Hoddle. Giresse, Platini and Tigana may all be superb hall players but, like the unwavering Fernandez, they work their knee-caps off most of the time. Alf Ramsey was said to mistrust genius unless it came dripping in sweat. France have demonstrated that even improvizatory artists must embrase dligence.

ligence. The British, of course, have largely ignored the champi

# Yesterday's results

Men's singles Holder: J P McEnroe (US)

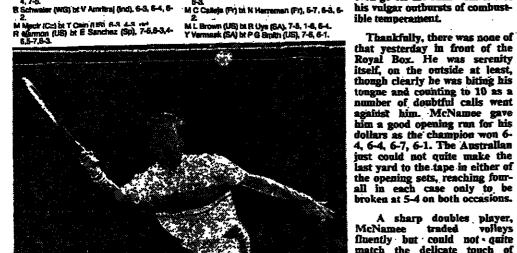
First round B Becker (WG) bt B Willenborg (US), 6-0, 6-0, C J Lewis (NZ) bt R Stadler (Settz), 8-3, 8-2, 8-B Testerman (US) bt C Dowdsswell (GB), 5-4, N Odizor (Migeria) bt J Turpin (US), 6-2, 7-5, 7-

M Davis (US) bt B Manaon (US), 6-3, 7-8, 6-3. H SUNDSTROM (Swe) bt B J E Bollasu (Bel), 6-4, 7-8, 7-5. J Heack (Switz) bt W Fitak (Pol), 7-5, 4-5, 5-2. Z Kuharszky (Hun) bt G-Mayer (US), 7-6, 5-2, 4-G Holmes (US) bt J W Feaver (GB), 6-1, 6-3, 6-7, 6-2.

W Masur (Aus) bt S Youl (Aus), 6-4, 4-6. 6-4, 4-6, 6-3. C. Motins (Br) bi M J Bates (GB), 6-3, 6-3, 6-3, 6-1. C J Witnes (US) bt C H Cox (US), 6-4, 6-3, 5-7, 2-6, 6-4.

ıs (Chile) bi J Sceres (Br), 7-8, 1-6, 4-8, J B Pitzgerald (Aus) by D Pate (US), 5-3, 5-4, 6-C A Miller (Aus.) bt C Mezzadri (Switz), 8-3, 3-6, 7.0-2. SEnderg (Sone) ht B D Drawett (Aus), 5-4, 3-6. Women's singles 7-6.5-2.

Holder: M Navratilova (US). First round E M Sayers (Aus) bt R M White (US), 6-2, 6-3. A N Croft (GB) bt P Delhaes-Jauch (Switz), 6-3,



### Dowdeswell on his heels: beaten in straight sets

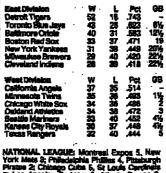
# JN BRIEF Kite takes flight in Atlanta

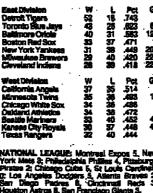
Atlanta (Reuter) - Tom Kite scored a 67 on Sunday to take a five-stroke victory in the Atlanta Classic golf tournament here.

Kite finished on a 19-under-par 269, the best sub-par score by the silvers and a bronze to Chile's three colds one silvers and a bronze to Chile's three colds one silvers and a pronzes. 269, the best sub-par score by the golds, one silver and two bronzes. winner of PGA event this year. Don Pooley was second after going round SWIMMING: Wales will be hoping for a morale-boosting result in the MOTOR RALLYING: Stig Blom-Eight Nation's tournament, spon-sord by Esso, at the Empire Pool, Cardiff, this weekend. No Welsh competitors made the British qvist, of Sweden, in an Audi Quattro, leads the New Zealand Raily after three Finnish drivers -

including Hannu Mikkola, the

world champion, crashed during yesterday's 27th stage. Mikkola, only five seconds behind Blomqvist TEAR: Men 100m freestyle: P Gwitt; 200m freestyle: A Day; 400m freestyle: Day; 1500m freestyle: Day; 1500m freestyle: Day; 1500m freestyle: Day; 1500m butterfox: K Addrag; 1500m beststroke: Addrag: 100m butterfy; Gwitt; 200m butterfy; 3 Wittermann; 200m mackey; Rosser or 5 Perry; 400m medley; Rosser or 5 Perry; 400m medley; Rosser or 5 Cwynns. Relay equads to be selected. Women: 100m freestyle: M Cumbers; 100 backstroke: 200m freestyle: N Cumbers; 100 backstroke: H Cavryer; 200m backstroke: George; 100m bresstroke: George; 100m bresstroke: Cumberfy; 200m bresstroke: 100m bresstroke: Lewis; 200m butterfly: Lawe or L Knott: 200m madley: Tucker; 400m medley; A Powell. Relay squads to be selected. at the start of the stage lost 13 minutes and fell back to third place after rolling his Audi Quattro MOTOCROSS: Andre Maiherbe, of Belgium, increased his lead in the world 500cc championships by linishing fourth in the United States Grand Prix in Carlsbad, California, orian Fits in Catalogs, continued in Sunday. Broc Glover, of the United States, was the overall winner of this eighth round of the













MOTOR RALLYING CITORVA: New Zeeband rally, 27th stage: 1, Blommast (Sw) Audi Cuntro, 7tr 9min Seec. 2, M Alan (Firl Lanca, 7:15:57; 3, M Midrola (Pm) Audi Cuatro, 7:20:20.





3.46 (8t) 1. MELCONTH (A Mackey, 8-1); 2. Pair Madisone (G Oldroyd, 4-1); 3. Mattor (G Duffield, 7-2), ALSO RARK 3 fav Planjaux (8th), 5 Sidab (4th), 8 Fleet Bay (8th), 14 Crymlyn, 18 Alaysa, 20 Debayo, 9 ran, NY: Look Plant, 2, sh led, 11, 11, hd. D Plant at Warthill, Toke 25,20; 2200, 21 30, 21 30, Dr. 217.00, CSP, 238.39. Tricest; 2123.98.

You could buy Zajec, Yugoslavia's sweeper and one of the best dozen players we have seen here, for only 2400,000, but a prominent English club manager here is symptemati-cally content with the journeymen he

that with the 1984 world road width available to maxichampionship at the half-way mize his speed through the stage, what had looked to be a corners in order to offset his private contest between the Mariboro McLaren drivers. Alain Prost and Niki Lauda, has suddenly developed into a more realistic inter-team battle, and only just in time. With Teo Fabi also among the six finishers in Detroit with the second Brabham, all the evidence suggests that BMW have finally overcome their frustrating quality-control problems which have so badly affected Brabham's earlyseason performances.

In Canada last week. Piquet beat the McLaren team, but only just. In Detroit, the victory was clear-cut after first Prost and then Lauda were forced into the pits for attention. Moreover, the fastest car at Detroit, at least in the early stages, was Nigel Mansell's JPS Lotus-Renault, and it is now clear that Gerard Ducarouge's latest design is a potential race-winner in either Mansell's or Elio De Angelis's hands.

There is little doubt that all the teams are relieved to be leaving the bumpy streets of Detroit, which took such a toll of cars on Sunday as well as during the two preceding days of practice. But those who fell victim to the unforgiving track must find it sobering that their next destination - Dallas next week - is to a circuit which is similarly based on urban streets and one, moreover, which is being used for the first time, with all the implications of experience which this holds.

Street circuits, especially the American sort which tend to be lined with unyielding concrete slabs, call for a special kind of concentration and accuracy and full marks to Piquet, Brundle, De Angelis, Fabi, Prost and Laffite for finding the sustained concentration necessary to keep out of trouble on Sunday. Brundle's performance was especially meritious, for whereas the experienced Piquet especially was able to set a comfortable pace which kept him well clear of the edges of the track,

Nelson Piquet's second grand prix success in eight days means

Brundle, who gets better with every race, needed to use all the power deficiency down the

> His equally talented colleague in the Tyrrell team. Stefan Bellof paid the penalty for a minor misjudgment when entering the pit straight and clouting the end of the pit wall; had he not done so. Tyrrells could well have been second and third on a circuit where their nimbleness paid substantial dividends. It could well be the same story in Dallas.

Meanwhile, both Ferrari and Renault are going through a bad spell of unreliability, neither team having proved able to sustain a challenge in recent races, while the handling prob-lems afflicting the Williams-Hondas appear to be as far away as ever from solution. The Renault-powered Ligiers, however. have developed into much more effective cars than seemed likely earlier in the season, although they too have lacked the staying power necessary to mount a serious challenge.

Once the Dallas Grand Prix is over, everyone returns home for a resumption of the European season with the British Grand Prix, sponsored by John Player, at Brands Hatch on July 22, by which time several significant car changes can be expected as the championship struggle enters its decisive stages.

RESULTS: 1, N Piquet (Br) Brabharn-BMW, 63 laps. 1hr 55mhrs 41.842sec (81.679 mph); 2, M Brundle (GB), Tyrrell-Ford, 1:55.42.679; 3, De Angells (tt), JPS Lotus-Renault, 1:56.14.480; 4, T Fabi (lty), Brabharn-BMW, 1:57.08.370; 5, A Prost (Fr), McLaren-TAG, 1:57.37.100; 6. J Laffite (Fr), Williams-Honda, 62 laps. 6. J Laffite (Fr), Williams-Honda, 62 laps.
World Championship Drivers:1, Prost, 34.5 pts; 2, Lauda, 24; 3, De Angelis, 19.5; 4, Piquet, 18: 5, Arnoux, 16.5; 6, Warwick, 13; 7, Rosberg, 11; 8, Alboreto, 9; 9, Brundle, 8; 10, Tambey, 7; equal 11, Beliof and Mansell, 5; 13, Sema, 4; equal 14, Cheever, Patrese and Fabl, 3; 17 De Cesaris, 2; equal 18, Boutsen and Laffite, 1. Manufacturers 1, MicLaren-TAG, 58¼ pts; 2, Ferrari, 25½; 3, Lotus-Rensult, 20; 4; Frenisham-BMW, 21; 5, Rensult, 20; 6, Tyrrell-Ford, 13; 7, Williams Honda, 12; 8, Alfa Romeo, 6; 9, Toleman-Hart, 4; 10, Ligier-Ranault, 2; 11, Arrows-Ford, 1.

#### BOXING

# £370,000 for Pedroza

If Barry McGuigan, Ireland's exciting European featherweight champion, impresses against Paul De Vorce, of the United States, at Eastwood said, "but I think the time the King's Hall, Belfast on Saturday, his next bout will almost certainly be for Eusebio Pedroza's World Boxing Association title later this ear. McGuigan's manager. B J offered Pedrozz \$500,000 (£375,000) to come to

Eastwood was in Panama City at the weekend to see the world champion box Gerald Hayes in a non-title 10-round bout. Eastwood vas heartened when he saw Pedroza floored in the second. Even though the Panamanian stopped Hayes in the tenth, Eastwood felt that

Fedroza showed a lot of class."
Eastwood said, "but I think the time is right for Barry to go for the big one. Immediately after the fight I offered Pedroza's manager \$500,000 to come to the King's Hall."

John Feeney, of Hartlepool, the British hantamweight chammion. gets his fourth chance to win the European title after his defeat of Sepp lten, the official challenger, in Switzerland earlier this month.
After representations by Dennie Mancini, Feeney's manager, and the British Boxing Board of Control, the European Boxing Union have replaced Iten with Feeney. Feeney now meets Walter Giorgetti, of Italy, who beat him in December.

#### RACING: HILLS AND CAUTHEN THE MEN TO FOLLOW AT PONTEFRACT

# Carson can catch up at the double

By Mandarin

Willie Carson put himself right back in the jockeys' title race with a winner every day last week, and the champion can make further ground on Messrs Piggott, Ives and Cau-then this afternoon by riding a double on Voracity (3.0) and Hopeful Waters (4.0). Voracity is one of those

horses unfortunate enough to be just short of pattern-race class. He is invariably saddled with welter burders in handicaps and today's Operatic Society Challenge Cup is no exception. However despite 10st, John Winter's five-year-old has an outstanding chance of gaining his first success of the season.
On his latest outing at

Epsom, Voracity finished fourth to Prince of Peace with Sikorsky, a subsequent Royal Ascot winner, just ahead of him in third place and Serheed, winner of his previous three races, just behind him in fifth. Seventh in that race was today's principal rival, Aberfield, who renews rivalry on identical terms and should not, therefore. reverse the placings

B Jaski and Worth Avenue both carry considerably more than their allotted long handi-cap weights which leaves Madam Flutterbye as the only other with a realistic chance. Although Madam Flutterbye receives 32lb from the topweight, she has looked woefully one-paced in recent outings and Voracity is a confident choice to give the weight away.

John Spearing, the Alcester trainer does not believe in keeping his charges wrapped in cotton wool and the Palace Handicap will be the sixth race in just over six weeks for Hopeful Waters. The four-yearold's best effort to date came at Salisbury three weeks ago, when, ridden by Carson, she won a competitive selling handicap over seven furlongs. I would not normally recommend betting in a selling race, but Spring Pursuit has

**GOING:** good to firm

Draw: low numbers best

£900: 6f) (12 runners)

Bellamuse. 5.15 Sharika. 5.45 Coulee Oueen.

3.15 GROVE SELLING HANDICAP (£721: 1m) (8)

1 1100-00 COLLEGIAN (J Sung) M Janta 9-7
6 0-0402 ALL FAIR (R Whiteler) R Whiteler 9-12
9 333-3 NO REPROACH (R Sungerly) B Hits 8-6
14 04000- LITTLE EGRET (Mr. D Vessey) R Avantrong 715 0-000 COLLEGIAN (F Strong T Str

PONTEFRACT

2.45 FERRYBRIDGE FLYERS MAIDEN APPRENTICE STAKES (3-y-ox

5-2 Verneir, 7-2 Lednathie, 9-2 Gunner Girl, 6 Fifty Quid Short, 8 Lucky Engagement,

Pontefract selections

By Mandarin 2.45 Leduathie. 3.15 Dassells. 3.45 No Reproach. 4.15 Kings Legend. 4.45

By Our Newmarket Correspondent

2.45 Vernair. 3.15 Dassells. 3.45 Collegian. 4.15 Stamping Ground. 4.45

Bellamuse. 5.15 Sharika. 5.45 Village Postman.

By Michael Seely 3.45 NO REPROACH (nap), 5.15 Sharika.

3.45 PLASMOR SILVER JUBILEE HANDICAP (3-y-o: £2,687: 1m) (6)

5-4 No Reproech, 11-4 All Feir, 5 Collegian, 10 Little Egret, 16 Try Tilliany, 25 Culminete.

ESOC: 61) (12 LIKEGES)

Q2-0003 FFTTY CRID SHORT (B) (W Marshall) Mrs M Nesbilt 8-7 ...

Q00-000 JONDAO Mrs F Bendey; W Bendey 8-7

9400-0 CLOISTERED (B Burton) R Beker 8-4

3- LEDINATHE (W Balley) & Pritcherd-Gordon 8-4

12-000 LUCKY ENGAGEMENT (E Holding) M Jarvis 8-4

02-000 LUCKY ENGAGEMENT (E Holding) M Jarvis 8-4

00-000 MARICHAM GRH. (D Pritchard) A Baking 8-4

00-000 PENDONA (D Brode) M McCormick 8-4

224-80 PENDONA (BF) (E Badger) W Musson 8-4

200-000 PERDONA (BF) (E Badger) W Musson 8-4

200-000 SUPERS PRINCESS (K Nory) K Nory 8-4

VERNAUR (R Sengster) J Hardey 8-4

19-0400 SUPERS PRINCESS (C Gry Nory Mrs 8-5

VERNAUR (R Sengster) J Hardey 8-4

19-5-2 Vernstr. 7-2 Ladnathie. 9-2 Qurner GRt. 6 Fifty Cutd Short. 8 i

such outstanding claims in the Montpelier Selling Stakes that he is today's nap. Paul Cole's colt, who will wear blinkers for the first time, has been running consistently well in good com-

Pany
Eighth of 18 to Longboat at Bath on his latest run, Spring Pursuit had previously finished fifth ot Braka, Young Nicholas, Crazy and Diamonds High at Windson Crazy has not run since, but the other three have all won. That form puts Spring Pursuit head and shoulders above today's rivals. Barry Hills and Steve Cau-

then, fresh from their Ascot Gold Cup triumph with Gildoran, hold a strong hand at Pontefract where No Reproach (3.45) and Coulee Queen (5.45) should both gain their first wins. No Reproach's third to Turn The Key at Epsom on Oaks day was full of promise, while Coulee Queen need only reproduce her Cheshire Oaks second to Malaak

Racing results, page 27

A Diele 10
A Hutchins 5
W Ritemer 5
S P Griffiths 8
J Carrolt 5 12
R Fahoy 5
J Kennedy 5 2
M Parter 5 11
A Shouts 7



Geoff Lewis (left) and Philip Waldron, trainer and jockey of Tender Trader, Mandarin's selection for Brighton's Marine Handicap

### Darshaan must have rain From Desmond Stoneham, French

Racing Correspondent, Paris Although the Aga Khan's coit, Darsham, pleased his trainer in a gallop yesterday, the French Derby winner is still not a certain renner in Saturday's Irish Sweeps Derby at The Carragh. "My concern is the ground. I don't want to run him if it is very firm", Alain de Royer-Dunré, the trainer said.

Dupre, the trainer said.

As Darshaan's regular pariner,
Yves Saint-Martin, is out of action
through injury. Lester Piggott, who
rode the colt in yesterday's gallop, is rode the colt in yesterday's gallop, is standing by to take the mount. If Darshaun does not travel to Ireland, then Piggott, seeking his sixth Sweeps Derby triumph, will ride another French entry, Dahar, on whom he finished unplaced in the French Derby, for Maurice Zilber.

Jeremy 1 ree 5 coll.

As parts of The Curragh track were very firm, watering commenced last Saturday, and will be continued if required to ensure that there is no far in the ground for the classic.

OFFICIAL SCRATCHINGS: Mesca Bookmakers Bootish Derby, Ayr. Donzol.

If Darshaan misses the Irish classic he will be rested until the Prix Niel at Longchamp on September 9 before going on to tackle the Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe tackle the Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe the following month.

Other news on the Irish race is that Rainbow Quest, third in the French Derby, is a definite runner, despite lust week's setback when he was cast in his box and missed Royal Ascot. Steve Cauther will ride Jeremy Tree's colt.

As nexts of The Coursely tree!

As parts of The Curragh track were very firm, watering commenced last Saturday, and will be continued if required to ensure that there is no jar in the ground for the classic.

#### Course specialists

BRIGHTON TRAINERS (five-year-pariod): P. Cole, 34 witners from 166 numers; 20.5%; P.Kellewey, 8 from 45, 17.8%; J. Witner, 12 from 78, 15.4%, JCKEYS; W. Carson, 32 wirs from 339 fides, 15.8%; J. Matimber, 15 from 121, 12.4%; J. Reid, 17 from 185, 9.2%.

PONTEFRACT TRAINERS: M. H. ERSTATU, 17 from 116, 14.7%; S. Norton, 10 from 88, 11.7%; R. Hollingshead, 10 from 168, 6.0%.

JOCKEYS: G. Duffield, 19 from 150, 12.7%; M. Birch, 24 from 195, 12.3%; E. Hide, 20 from 108, 18.5%.

| 4.15        | YORKS                    | SHIRE TELEVISION STAKES (2-y-o: £2,362: 6f) (12)   |
|-------------|--------------------------|--|
| 2           |                          | STAMPING GROUND (IS) (ISP) (A Fountoit) W O'Gorman 9-6T less 10 CORNWALL (R Bonnycaste) B Hills 9-3S Cauthen 7 |
| ž           | 1                        | RESHPOUR (P Halsel) G Fischer 9-3 A Bond 2 KING'S LEGIEND (D) (Mrs S Brook) S Norton 9-3 Love 1                |
| 7           | 0104                     | MISTER MEANOR (STRB PLC) M H Easterby 9-3M Sirch 5   |
| 10<br>12    | 40                       | BOLLIN (N Westhrook) M H Easterby 8-11K Hodoson 9  |
| 16<br>17    | 90                       | ROYAL OCTAVE (D Coxon) B Henbury 8-11 A Weiss 5 & SAKR (Y Nasib) N Cafaghan 8-11 6                             |
| 18<br>19    | á                        |  |
| 21          | 1                        | HUNAGER (T Liffen)   Jordan 8-8  |
| 5-<br>Smoke | 2 Stampir<br>ry Gern, 10 | ic Ground, 4 Cornwell, 5 Mrs Christ, King's Lecend, inishpour, 10 Mister Meaner.                               |
| 4 45        | PONTE                    | FRACT CUP (handican: £1 704: 2m 2h (10)  |

muse, 7-2 Basts, 5 Jacinto Times, 13-2 Courtfield, Hyde, 10 Chemosons Ch



MEXBOROUGH STAKES (3-y-0: 22,180; IIII 21) [0]
0.3311 MEARLY A NOSE (D) (M Al Maktourn) P Wateryn 9-8
0.304 TRAFFITANZI (P Maredew) R Bose 9-0
23-403 VILLAGE POSTRIAN (B Bates) W Genet 9-0
0 WITH A LOT (Duke of Devenchire) J Toller 9-0
0 BAHEFJAH (M Al Maktourn) H Thomson Jones 8-11
2223 COULEE CUEEN (87) (A Boon) B Hills 8-11
200-0 MISS COLDENGAY (Mrs P Wrago) M W Easterby 8-14
1 Div E Underbid 3-8-8 J Membres (4-1) 1 Bating 15 can. Dr is Four Che
Eddery (33-1) R Batiser 15 ran.

11-10 Coules Queen, 2 Nearly A Nose, 6 Baheejah, 10 Patter, Village Postman.

# BRIGHTON

GOING: Firm.
Draw: 5f, 6f, low numbers best
2.0 EASTBOURNE MAIDEN STAKES (2-y-o colts & geldings: 21,194; SF

ATTAIN (NERside Ltd) E Witte 9-0

400 DELIVER THE GOODE (1 / Bislow Ltd) R Hoad 9-0

500 DOWNSYEW (8 Marriet) A Moore 9-0

500 DOWNSYEW (8 Marriet) A Moore 9-0

60 LONGSTOP (1 Carrington) P Malin 9-0

60 OUR NAUTILUS (T Roger) O Oughton 9-0

60 OUR NAUTILUS (T Roger) O Oughton 9-0

1963: Ruse 9-0 G Starkey (8-4 lav) R Smyth 10 res. 7-4 Longstop, 5-2 Gladina. 4 Our Nastikus. 8 Fort Duchesna, 10 Delive CRIME.
FORM: DUCHESNE (8-11) had DELIVER THE GOODS (8-11) St back to 8th when 8 hal 4th to Provided (8-1) at Following (8-1) had DELIVER THE GOODS (8-1); St back to 8th when 8 hal 4th to Provided (8-1) at Following (8-1); later 61 3rd to Framont Boy (8-3) at Windsor (8-1, 8-48, good, June 18, 11; ram). LONGSTOP (9-0) had so good when 61/1 5th of 9 to Our Joict (9-0) at Kempton (81, 22.67, good, June 20, GMR NAUTRUSS. (8-0) had LONGSTOP (8-0) well behind when 101 5th to Abusake (9-0) at Lingsleid (84, 22.68, good to soft, May 25, 18 ram). Selections LONGSTOP.

#### **Brighton selections**

By Mandarin
2.0 Our Nautilus, 2,30 Royal Lorna, 3.0 Voracity, 3.30 SPRING
PURSUIT (nap), 4.0 Hopeful Waters, 4,30 Testder Trader. By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.30 Royal Lorna, 3.0 Voracity, 3.30 Sideland, 4.0 No Contest, 4.30

Michael Seeley's selection: 4.0 Manchesterskytrain.

# 2.30 LEWES STAKES (£1,836: 1m 2f) (5) 00000-0 HARD OAK (J Wenman) J Fox 4-9-8 HARD OAK (J Wenman) J Fox 4-9-8 HARD OAK (J Wenman) J Fox 4-9-8 HARD OAK (J Wenman) J Winter 3-9-8 HARD OAK (J Gredeln) J Winter 3-9-8 HOODWAY (R M O'FERRE) J Dunlop 3-8-8 HOODWAY (R M O'FERRE) J Dunlop 3-8-8 HOODWAY (R M O'FERRE) J Dunlop 3-8-8 HOODWAY (Shelich Mohammed) L Current 3-9-5 HARD (Shelich Mohammed) L Current 3-9

6-4 Royal Lorre, 15-8 Melsson, 7-2 Woodway, 10 Surge, 20 Hard Oak. PORMS: MANISAN (6-10) best Seyl (8-10) by 27% at Brighton (1m 2), 2590, good, May 51, 17 ran). SURGE (9-0) out of first 12 behind I hajes (9-0) at Neversets (61, 23,967, good, June 2, 28 ran), WODWAY (9-0) 67% 48h to Kheshi (8-0) at Sandown (1m 2), E3,405, Good to firm, June 15, 12 ran), HARD OAK (8-7) last of 10 to Alexandrus Head (8-2) at Neversety (8), 50,060 poor to firm, June 139, ROYAL LORGNA 6 %; 5th to One Way Street (York, 67, E8,714, good to firm, June 16).

# 3.9 OPERATIC SOCIETY CUP (Handicap: £4,362: 1m 4f) (5) VORACITY (D) (Ludy Derby) J Winter 5-10-8 ABERFIELD (CLD) (G Knye) P Kelleway 7-8-11 MADAM PLUTTERBYE (D) (G Tuck) N Vigore 4-7-10 B JASKI (B) (M Parry) R Simpson 5-7-7 WORTH AVENUE (P Omrod) M Chapman 9-7-7 1983: Wiveton 5-9-9 W Carson 18-8 by G P-Gordon 7 ren. 10-11 Vocacity, 5-2 Abertield, 6 Madesn Flutterbye, 12 B Jasid, 16 Worth Avenue

HOLDER VORSILLY, 3-2 AUSTRIAN, IS MEMBER PROBERGYS, 12 B JASM, 16 Worth Avenue.

FOR VORACTY (9-7) 419 4th of 8 to Prince Of Pasce (9-8) at Epsom (1m 45, \$10.965, good, June 8) with ABERFELD (8-1) 3th Previously VORACTY (10-0) 32 2nd of 5 to Serhead (8-6) with ABERFELD (9-1) 3d away 3nd (1m 45, \$2.372, good to firm, May 16, MADIAM FLUTTEREYS (9-12) 32 3nd of 12 to The Friend (6-13) at Leicester (1m 47, \$2.733, good to firm, June 17, \$1.000 (10-7) at Particular (9-10) betten 21 when 7th of 8 to Harmath Lightfoot (8-0) at Yarmouth (1m 6f, \$1.685, good to firm, June 13). Selection ABERFELD.

3.30 MONTPELIER SELLING STAKES (3-y-o: £984: 1m) (17)

| 1  |                  | BANGARY GRANDE (G MECHAI) PEL MERIOS DO APPROXIMATION (C PRODET  |
|----|------------------|--|
| 2. | B400-00          | BATTLE MASTER (B) (R Linwin) N Victors 9-0   |
| 3  | 00-0000          | BURGLINDY STAR (R Evers) P Kelleway 9-0  |
| 4  | 00-0000          | FORGE CLOSE (Mrs P Brown) M Blanshard 9-0R Cookrans 1  |
| 5  | 60-6             | JOHNOY SOME BODY (A Davies) C Wildman 9-0R Hills   |
| Ē  | 020-000          | RAGASON (B) (M McCourt) M McCourt 9-0  |
| ٦Ō |                  | CINCI AND A County of Coloration C.O.  |
| 12 | 5-00005          | SIDELAND (3 Owen) N Calleghan 9-0T Ching. 1 SPRING PURSUIT (8) (Conley Properties Ltd) P Cole 9-0T Ching. 1  |
|    |                  | OF LINES CONTROL (SEE COMPANIES COMP |
| 14 | 09000 <u>-</u> 2 | DARRING ELLA (E Hollingshead) B Wise B-11  |
| 15 | 0000-            | DARING PRANK (Lord McAlpine) P Cundell 8-11 Weldron:   |
| 16 | 0003-00          | DUBREE (T Nichols) D Jerry 8-11S Whitworth 5   |
| 20 | 00000-0          | I APPEAL (D Seale) R Hannon 8-11   |
| 21 |                  | KALAMOTI (V Advani) R Simpson 8-11   |
| 23 | 0000-00          | LIDADORA (T Lane) G Pritchard-Gordon 8-11  |
|    |                  | TONO OUT ( Care) a LINCOLO-GARAGO DE LA COMPONIMIENTO DEL COMPONIMIENTO DE LA COMPONIMIENTO DEL COMPONIMIENTO DE LA COMPONIMIENTO DEL COMPONIMIENTO DE LA COMPONIMIENTO DE LA COMPONIMIENTO DEL COMPONIMIENTO DE LA COMPONIMIENTO DEL COMPONIMIENTO DE LA COMPONIMIENTO DEL COMPONIMIENTO DE LA COMPONIMIENTO DE LA COMPONIMIENTO DE L |
| 24 | 0-006            | BEA MRACLE (Mrs. J Redmond) J Winter 8-11  |
| 25 | 000-00C          | SIGNO PRINCESS (B) (B Taylor) R Hourt 9-11   |
| 27 | 00-0000          | SIGUX PRINCESS (B) (B Taylor) R Hond 8-11K Woolnough 7:  |
|    |                  |  |
|    |                  | 1983: Clangerwinstanley 8-7 B Procter (6-1) D Leing 12 ran.  |
|    |                  |  |

FORSIE BARNASY GRANDE (9-0) 151 7th of 13 to Mexican (9-0) at Erighton (8f, 2880, good, Mey 30, FORGE CLOSE (9-5) 10th of 14 to It'm For Sale (8-11) at Newmarket (8f, 21,887, good to soft, June 11), SPRING PURSUIT (9-0) 20 8th of 18 to Longboat (9-0) in Bath medice (111, 3-87, good, June 4), PURSUIT (9-0) 10th of 12 to Norwa (6-13) in apprention handlesp (7-1) 77 10th of 12 to Norwa (6-13) in apprention handlesp (7-10) 70 th of 12 to Norwa (6-13) in apprention handlesp (Followstone, 8f, 2787, good, June 4), PURSUIT (8-7) 41 5th of 17 to Wind From the West (8-5) in Werwick handlesp (7), 21.531, good, May 7).

Selection: SPRING PURSUIT. 4.0 PALACE HANDICAP (£2,236: 7f) (13)

|    |             | THE CANAGE TO INCREDIT SHIP IN THE WARRING THE COMPANY OF THE             |
|----|-------------|---|
| 5  | 000-020     | LANDSEER (K Browning) D Seesa 4-9-5                                       |
|    | 00-0021     | MANCHESTERSKYTRAIN (P Bowdisch) L Cottel 5-8-5 (8 ex)                     |
| 7  | 0300-30     | NO CONTEST (D) (P Charlwell) D Dale 5-9-4                                 |
| 11 | 30-0008     | SOME SUMMY DAY (R Globons) C Beneteed 4-8-8 8 Rouse                       |
| 12 | 002014      | HOPEFUL WATERS (D) (S Foster) J Spending 4-8-8                            |
| 13 | 000-000     | STEEL PASS (C) (M Usher) M Usher 8-8-4                                    |
| 14 | 0-00044     | CHADS GAMBLE (D) (B) J Bethell J Bethell 9-8-3P Cook 1                    |
| 15 | 0-00000     | RAWLINSON END (CD) (B) (T Smyth) D Laing 6-8-2                            |
| 16 | 900003      | RAWLINSON END (CD) (B) (T Smyth) D Laing 6-8-2                            |
| 17 | 1-00000     | CLOSE TO YOU (CD) (E Etherington) Pat Mitchell 4-7-12                     |
| 16 | 00-0206     | KASSAK (C) (A Jones) P Ashworth 8-7-11R Fox 1                             |
| 20 | 0003/00     | UNCLE DAI (G Hunt) M Salumen 5-7-10                                       |
|    | •           | 1963: Swinging Rebel 5-8-8 G Starkey (7-2) N Vigors 13 ren.               |
|    |             | range countilled women accord compaints for a sider a solette             |
|    | 7-2 Hopeful | Waters, 4 Manchesterskytrain, 5 Free Range, 6 Landseer, 7 No Contest, 8 M |
|    |             | 40.0  |

FORM: FREE RANGE (9-2) 67 7th of 15 to Al Ameed (8-10) at Lingsleid (71, 21,988, good to first June 12) with Mr Rose (7-5) beginn 4 ½ in 5th MANGHESTERSKTTRAIN (7-7) bt Amigo Loop (11) 1 ½ at Sath (6.81, 23,303, Rm., June 16). HOPEFUL, WATERS (8-6) 3 7tl 4th of 9 to Little Mithorne (9-6) at Beyondry (6f. 21,069, frm., June 21). CHADD'S GAMER & (7-12) 41 4th of 7 to Bond Desier (8-0) at Epsom (8.51, 22,408, good, June 8) Selection: HOPEFUL WATERS.

4.30 MARINE HANDICAP (\$2.127: 56 66vd) (14)

| 2 | 300-000 | BORNE BAISER (R Wheatley) M Pipe 5-9-8  |
|---|---------|---|
| , | 211-000 | TENDER TRADER (C) (Essi Commodities) G Links 5-9-7P Waldroi   |
| 5 | 6-00000 | MY LOURE (T Mile) A Inchem 3-8-3  |
| , | 2320-00 | FLEUR DE LYPHARD (Shaikh Mohammed) J Dunlop 3-9-3W Carace   |
| ) | 0000-00 | PUENTE ROMANO (Mrs F LI) Pat Mitchell 3-0-0   |
|   | 0-05000 | WOW WEE WOO (Filtifields Ltd) 2 Witts 3-8-6   |
| ! | 00-0044 | BRAEMAR ROAD (B) (D Sasse) D Sasse 3-8-3  |
|   | 00200-C | BYROC BOY (E) (R Mathews) D Jermy 7-8-3   |
|   | 0400-00 | TYMAPALI (J Chamberlain) J Spearing 4-8-2   |
| • | 00004-0 | TEMPLE BAR MAD (P Felion) D A Winon 4-8-0   |
| 1 | 100-000 | CAPTIVA (F Start) Mrs N Kennedy 3-7-11A Mackey  |
| • | 000-012 | GODSTRUTH (BF) (B) (H Thomson Jones) H Thomson Jones 5-7-11 (7 and  |
|   |         | CAPTIVA (:- Start) Mirs N Kennedy S-7-11 A Mackey<br>GODSTRUTH (BF) (B) (H Thomson Jones) H Thomson Jones 5-7-11 (7 ex)<br>R Hall |
|   | 00-8008 | PRESS SARON (Miss E Bronson) P Ashworth 5-7-7   |
| 1 | 80070-0 | NO BHY ARE ARREST IN Criscol 5.7.7  |

1963: St Terramar 8-7-9 i Jenkinson (12-1) D Jermy 9 pan. 11-4 Godstruth, 4 Tender Trader, 5 Reur De Lypherd, 6 Brasmer Roed, 10 Temple Ber Meld, FORM: TEMPER TRADER (7-11) 1/4 6th of 12 to Alphe Strings (8-11) at Lingdied (6f, 23.376, good to firm, Jun 12, FLEUR DE LYPHARD (8-5) 5/4 6th of 16 to Strembolic (8-6) over today's course and distance; MY LOURE (8-5) 11 shead in 7th, PUENTE ROMANO (8-5) 10th and WOW WEE WOO (8-11) 13th C21.765, good, key 31), BRAESHAR ROAD (8-3) 5/4 6th to Top Hat (7-13) at Catisnick (5f, 21.377, good, Jun 8, 11 ran), GOOSTRUTH (7-13) (Sid CAPTIVA (8-0) 5 back in 55th when Yarmouth witner (6f, 22.043, good to firm, Jun 12, 11 ran), GOOSTRUTH (8-6) later 3f 2nd to High Eagle (8-10) at Nottingham (6f, 21,987, firm, Jun 18, 10 ran).

117

Ç.,

47.

E. ...

Meac :

, a .

1 at ....

Mary .

Same.

A Com.

Dec.

Artigo.

m.,

 $F_{\theta\theta 5\theta}$ 

Ect

 $p_{OU}$ 

#### APPOINTMENTS

**NORTH SEA PROJECT** Following the decision to proceed with a new field development our client requires all disciplines for a project manage-ment team, which is to include specialist engin-eering and installation

Send C.V. and anticipated daily/hourly rate to:

CONINOIL 19 Belmont Rd. Chiswick W4 SUT.

CHAIRMANS OFFICE W.C.1. area has tacancy for smust person to prepare and serve cold buffer function and requiar supplies of ten and coffee to steel staff and visitors. Hours 9-4 apply in writing to 80x 0112 W The Times.

THREE TRAINEE EXECUTIVES required £7,000 besic quesciable, and 12,000. Ring. 01.828 2462.

SECRETARY/PA ome bookloeping knowledge orthand required for property by director. Salary negotiable, with CV to: London Phoenis 25e Motcomb St. London. TARIES FOR ARCHITECTS nd Designers Pormanent/ imporary positions. AMSA Special-ts Agency D1-734 0532.

CREME DE LA CREME

# JCR IMPOROSTHWAITE

2 IN.THE CITY

Circa \$8,500 pics extremely good benefits. The first, just by London Bridge, as Office Manager cum PA for a te-Tech company. Lots of scope for responsibility and involvement, company and involvement. responsibility and involvement, organising staff recruitment, ordering office supplies and generally running the admin side. The second is for a well known City Institution (EC3) requiring good secretanel shalls and preferably an interest in office design, Will train on WP. Both lobs need good Both jobs need good presentation and the ability to

21 Beauchamp Place SW3 Tel:015812977

# EAST KENT

Enthusiastic Solicitor sought for young expanding practice. General family work with emphasis on litigation and advocacy. 2 to 3 years experience prefarred but newly qualified person considered. Attractive terms and good working conditions. Apply with Curriculum Vitae to: G. J. Playford

Newell Playford & Pope 40 Court Street Faversham, Kent

# La crème de la crème

#### Do you want a change from legal training?

If you have studied law but do not plan to oursue a legal career we have an ideal opening for you in our organisation.

An exciting new position has arisen within our company structure. We are currently looking for an intelligent, articulate and enthusiastic person to sell Kelly Girl's temporary services to the legal profession.

As the largest temporary office help company in the world we provide a highly professional service to London companies. We will provide full training, excellent coreer prospects into management, a range of company benefits

and a good salary. So if you would like to utilise your legal knowledge but in a new and demanding commercial environment call Julia Larsson in the first instance on 01-242 1832. Kelly Gir



SALES AND MARKETING **APPOINTMENTS** 

**BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES** 

#### COMPANY/COMMERCIAL **SOLICITOR**

Legal Appointments

Cripps Harries seek an able young solicitor with 1 to 3 years post qualifications experience in Company, Commercial and Commercial Conveyancing work.

Applicants should have a good commercial background and also have the ability to deal with

Attractive terms and prospects are offered to the right applicant Applicants should write, initially with full curriculum vitae to:-

I. M. Harris CRIPPS HARRIES 1 NEW SQUARE LINCOLN'S INN LONDON, WC2A 3SB

#### WORCESTERSHIRE

Six Partner Practice with Offices in Bromsgrove and Droitwich require two Assistant Solicitors. Newly qualified applicants will be considered. Attractive place to live and work. Competitive salaries will be paid.

**BROMSGROVE** 

Non-contentious with bias towards Probate Trusts and Tax Planning, but some Conveyancing will be required.

DROITWICH Non-contentious with emphasis on domestic Conveyancing. Some

litigation may be required from time to time. ae apply with full CV to M. H. W. Noble, Pugh Pister Holyceke & Poster 15 Victoria Square, Droitwich, Wo Telephone (0906) 775851.

#### **SOLICITOR** WARD BOWIE

have a vacancy for a qualified Solicitor at their Bournomouth office to assist busy advocacy partner with emphasis on administrative and preparatory work for Liquor Licensing, Planning and Industrial Tribunal cases. Some experience in these matters including advocacy desirable but not essential. Partnership prospects for the applicant showing commitment, energy and ability. Apply with CV carrier present salary for ng present salary to:

L. Fynn, 70 Richmond Hill, Bournemouth, BH2 6JA

### S. J. BERWIN & CO **Commercial Lawvers**

S. J. Berwin & Co are looking for young lawyers of ability and enthusiasm to join its busy and expanding commercial department which handles EEC law, intellectual property and banking.

The work is varied, demanding and stimulating and will appeal to energetic lawyers with good academic backgrounds who are seeking a challenge and opportunity. Applications are invited not only from solicitors with the relevant experience in fields covered by the department, but also from those who are newly qualified.

Career prospects and terms of employment in this new firm are excellent. Please write, in confidence, enclosing brief career details to:

D. T. D. Harrel S. J. Berwin & Co Capital House, 42 Weston Street London SE1 3QN

#### S. J. BERWIN & CO Commercial Property Lawyers

S. J. Berwin & Co require recently qualified solicitors to join their commercial property department which handles a full range of property advice, often with international connections, and conveyancing. There are excellent career opportunities in this expanding department and terms of employment are of a substantial nature for enthusiatic lawyers of ability who are seeking a new challenge in a demanding Please write, in confidence, with brief career details

S. P. Willson S. J. Berwin & Co Capital House, 42 Weston Street, London SE1 3QN

#### **EPSOM**

Solicitor required to take charge of branch office. Must solution required to take camps of statical office. Must have minimum of 3 years' post-admission experience in residential and commercial conveyancing and work unsupervised. Salary negotiable. Prospects good. Please apply with CV to Box 8111W, The Times

# **BAILEYS SHAW & GILLETT**

#### Opportunities for young **Conveyancing Solicitors**

We wish to recruit two young Solicitors to join a friendly team in a busy expanding and forward looking Property Department. One Solicitor will preferably have about two years post qualification experience, will be seeking responsibility but will find supervision available when required and will be ready to undertake a wide and varied case load with the opportunity for

The other is likely to be recently qualified with sound conveyancing experience in and since Articles and will be working closely with two of the conveyancing partners in both tial and commercial fields. Both posts will offer attractive salaries.

Candidates who should have good academic qualification should write with a full Curriculum Vitee to: **Andrew Shaw** Baileys Shaw & Gillet

5 Berners Street, London W1P 4AN

# PROSPECTIVE PARTNER Commencing Salary up to £15,000

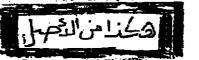
Long established firm in South-East . rural area near coast but situate in thriving town seeks an able Solicitor to specialise in general noncontentious work. Would suit younger Solicitor with good experience who would like to settle down in a substantial and varied practice. Early equity partnership for the right person. Please send full CV to Box 0619

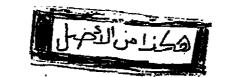
R, The Times

#### **SOLICITOR General Practice**

We are a small well established general practice catering mainly for private clients and seek a graduate with about two years post admission experience who likes a variety of work and access to clients with view to partnership. Salary about £15,000 negotiable. Write to:

Colin Gisbourne Frances & Crookenden 31 Graet Queen St, London WC2B SAH





# Legal Appointments

# **SENIOR** CONVEYANCER

BOVIS HOMES LIMITED is seeking -BOVIS HOMES LIMITED is secting An experienced and enthusiastic Legal Executive for their
Legal Department serving the Bovis Housing Division.
South-East Region, at their office in New Ash Green, Kent,
The successful applicant will have responsibility for major
acquisitions, commercial lettings and estate development.
A Legal Executive for a new post within the Regional Legal
Department serving their Housing Division at Harpenden,
lettfordshire.

Hertfordshire.

The successful applicant will be expected to deal with all aspects of estate conveyancing for the Region including advising and Liaising with management. advising and Liaising with management.

The salaries for the above position will reflect the importance of the posts and will include a company car.

Applications marked "Confidential," giving full career details, should be made—
in respect of (a) to: A J Bickle, Legal Manager, Bovis Homes Limited, South East Region, Ash Home, Ash Raud, New Ash Green, Kest.

and in respect of (b) to: I Macintosh, Regional Solicitor, Bovis Homes Limited, Northern Home Constles Region, Bovis Homes, Station Approach, Harpenden, Heritord-shire.

o levinony

(A Member of the P & O Group)



# LITIGATION

NORWICH Vacancy with prospects exists for Assistant Solicitor with all round ability but emphasis on Matrimonial and Claims.

Apply with CV to Staff Pariset Hentell Stephenson of La., 13/14, Lawer Class, Norwick. 80. å Cu,

# THE COURT OF JUSTICE OF THE EUROPEAN

in Luxembourg wishes to recruit a (m/f)

on a temporary contract as a researcher.

Qualifications:

☐ qualified in English, Scots or Northern Irish law (honours degree in law); ☐ 2 years' experience in legal-research; 

good knowledge of law of the European Communities;

good knowledge of French.

The work involves research into questions of community law and national law and compiling documentation.

The successful candidate will be employed on a contract lasting in principle for 12 months from 1st October 1984.\* Salary from 80,637 Belgian francs net of tax per month.

Applications, accompanied by a detailed curriculum vitae are to be posted to the Personnel Division, Court of Justice of the European Communities, L-2920 LUXEMBOURG, not later than 10th July 1984, preferably by registered letter.

\* The appointment is not a preliminary to a permanent appointment as an established

# Chevron

# **SOLICITOR** Solicitor/ **Barrister**

# For The Oil **Industry**

Chevron Petroleum (UK) Ltd, a subsidiary of Standard Oil Company of California, one of the world's major energy groups, is operator of the third largest UK ollfield. We are actively involved in exploration, production and appraisal work in the United Kingdom for our parent company.

We now need a Solicitor, or Barrister for our Head Office Legal Department in London, to be involved in ail legal aspects of the company's business.

You must have 3 years' post-qualification experience in commercial

CLYDE & CO., have a vacancy in their Guildford office for a

Young Solicitor for Conveyancing & General Commercial Matters

They require a recently qualified Solicitor, with commercial convey-ancing experience and the desire for broader commercial involvement

to assist in domestic/commercial conveyancing and general commer-cial matters. Preference will be given to candidates with a good

academic record and experience in a City firm. The rewards and

Candidates should apply in writing enclosing a comprehensive curriculum vitae and quoting reference, 2096 to Mrs. Indira Brown.

Corporate Resourcing Group, 6 Westminster Palace Gardens,

Artillery Row, London SWIP IRL. Telephone: 01-222 5555.

Corporate Resourcing Group

Management Consultants - Executive Search

law, ideally preparing joint venture and contractors service agreements.

Career prospects are good and we offer a substantial salary and a wide range of large company benefits including free membership of BUPA.

if you have the skill and experience to meet the unique challenges of the oil industry, please write with full CV to: Mrs. M.A. Gilfillan. Chevron Petroleum (UK) Limited, (Personnel Department), Chevron House, 93 Wigmore Street, London W1H 9AA.



LEGAL EXEC ERSEX. Ltr. matrin. emph. c. 210.000. Personnel Appointments. Tel 01-242 1261 (24

BROSHERE. Country have young all rounder moler 30, C12,000. Contact Western Consultants. C936 20976/20183.

EST LONDOR Young admitted Conveyances. \$10,000. Contact: Wesset Consultants. 0938 25183/25996.

ERSIDE. Litigation special lar, £13.000, Contact West ultants, 0936 25183/26996.

LEGAL EXEC, CITY Comm. convey c. £11,000," Personnel Appointments. Tel. 01-242 1281 (24 hr ans.).

# **HONG KONG**

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LITIGATION

Young solicitor newly to 3 yrs. admitted with experience of intellectual property gained in articles or subsequently is sought by a leading Hong Kong practice who are associated with a larger City firm. There is room for a person with general experience or with specialised experience of intellectual property litigation. If offering general experience then procedural knowledge must be good.

The terms and conditions of employment should prove attractive to any solicitor working in London or elsewhere in the U.K. and will include good basic salary, worthwhile bonus, substantial rent subsidy, generous leave terms, medical scheme and travel allowance.

Interviews in Landon by Hong Kong partners beginning of July.

To apply: quote ref: C.94/3 to REUTER Reuter Stmkin Ltd., 26-38 Bedford Row, London, WCIR 4HE. Tel: 01-

# Litigation Solicitor

We wish to appoint a solicitor in our civil litigation department which deals with a wide range of contentious business for both commercial and private clients. We are looking for a solicitor with a good academic record who has been qualified between months to 3 years.

The successful candidate will probably be currently employed by a substantial central London practice. Previous litigation experience is desirable. However, lack of this would not be a bar to someone specialising in another field who is keen to learn and who exhibits the other qualities we are seeking. These include an ability to combine an energetic commercial attitude with a sound knowledge of the law and a practical approach to clients problems.

A competitive salary and generous fringe benefits will be offered.

Please write in confidence with full curriculum vitae to our Staff Partner, John Skelton, at

WITHERS 20 Essex Street,
London WC2R 3AL

# Assistant Group Secretary

**ASSISTANT** 

Industry

Our client is a major U.K. based international manufacturer with sales to

Development of the legal department calls for an additional Solicitor, concentrating initially on a wide range of U.K. legal matters, but with the potential to become involved in overseas activities.

Candidates, male or female, will be qualified Solicitors, with a preference for those with 2 or 3 years post qualification commercial experience in industry

Salary is negotiable to around £13,000 and benefits include a car scheme and relocation to an attractive Midland location.

Please apply in strict confidence, giving full details of age, experience, qualifications and earnings quoting reference 0206/A to:

**QMS** Recruitment

Quorn House, 6 Princess Road West Leicester LE1 6TP

most parts of the world and turnover in excess of £200m.

An Assistant Group Secretary is required by a major UK public company which employs 22,500 people world-wide and has an annual turnover approaching

Reporting to the Group Secretary, the Assistant Secretary will be part of a small professionally qualified staff in the group secre-tariat dealing with all legal, secretarial, statutory and administrative matters affecting the group and its UK and overseas subsidiaries. There will also be an involvement in insurances, health and safety and trade marks. Candidates, male or female, are

**LEGAL EXECUTIVE** 

IN INSURANCE

Eclipse Motor Policies at Lloyd's Invite applications for an interesting position of responsibility at their

The successful candidate will report to the Claims

Manager and assist in the conduct of personal injury

claims and other contentious matters. The more mature candidate will be preferred particularly with

Salary will be negotiable: additional benefits include

a company car, annual bonus, luncheon vouchers,

martical health insurance and contributory pension

scheme. Relocation assistance may be available in

J. L. Wheeler, Claims Manager

**Eclipse Motor Policies at Lloyd's** 

16-18 Winchester Road

Basingstoke, Hampshire

**CONSULTANT** 

Legal Staff Selection

c.£20,000 package Our client is a market leader in the Legal Staff Selection business. Growth and success provides the opportunity for an additional specialist to assist their already successful team

It's a career with exciting prospects, offering real intellectual challenge and demanding candidates of outstanding ability and integrity. Age 30-40, preferably with a law degree. You will need to display the ability to identify the clients needs

The successful candidate can expect a high basic salary plus a bonus, based on individual performance, and valuable other

Please write in confidence enclosing curriculum vitae to:

Patricia Johnstone,

DOUGLAS STEWART ASSOCIATES

Chesham Executive Centre.

150, Regent St., London, W1.

Our elient's consultants are aware of this advert

Head Office in Basingstoke, Hampshire.

previous experience in running down cases.

appropriate circumstances. Please write with full CV to:

likely to be qualified lawyers with at least three years' postqualification experience, either in the legal or secretarial department of a public company, or in the company and commercial department of a professional firm. Chartered Secretaries with relevant legal experience will also be considered. Salary negotiable around £17,000 plus car, BUPA and relocation help to Manchester area. Please write — in confidence with full career details to D. A. Ravenscroft at Bull, Holmes (Management) Limited, 20 Albert Square, Manchester M2 5PE.



#### PERSONNEL ADVISERS D

Dow Corning, one of the world's leading manufacturers of silicone specialty chemicals, is

We have an immediate vacancy at our U.K. Company in South Wales for a Solicitor to handle a wide range of the Company's legal affairs in the U.K., including contract drafting/review/ negotiation, claims and litigation, property, labour and corporate matters. Expansion into

of legal experience since qualification in the

Please write enclosing full C.V. to
Mr H. Bolten, Legal Department, Dow Corning
Europe, Department, 154, B-1170
Proceeds Belative Brussels, Belgium,

# DOW CORNING

# **LONDON W1**

Apply with CV to:

JOHN C. BATES Walters Fladgate, 9 Queen Anne St., London, W1M OBQ.

PRIVATE PRACTICE

CORPORATE TAX

Sol. 1-5 yes. Admitted for small Practice. Busil. prospects for young Sol.

CORPORATE TAX

Sol. 1-5 yes. Admitted for smallers.

Personnel Appointments Scaff specialists to the legal profession 95 Aldwych, London WC2B 4JF, Tel: 07-242 1281. (24 tes)

#### S J BERWIN & CO CORPORATE LAWYERS

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

intelligence to join their corporate department which handles national and international major public and private company work in all their aspects

S J Berwin & Co require young lawyers of outstanding ability and

The work is highly demanding and stimulating and would appeal to enthusiastic lawyers with good academic backgrounds who are seeking a new challenge in this rapidly expanding department of the

The positions are suitable not only for newly qualified solicitors

but also for those with two to three years experience since

The firm offers outstanding career prospects and excellent terms of Please write, in strict confidence, with brief career details to:

P Goldenberg S J Berwin & Co Capital House, 42 Weston Street, London SE1 3QN \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

# Assistant Litigation Solicitor

PO2-3 (£12.555-£14.586 pa inc)

We need a litigation solicitor to work mainly on child care cases in the Juvenile Court and in the High Court (wardship). You will also be expected to handle prosecutions in the Magistrates Court and civil litteration n the County Court and High Court. Advocacy wil be a large part of the job and you must be able to work with minimal supervision in a busy office. You will also advise Council Members at Committee and other Council departments on a daily basis and will be responsible for legal advice to the Council's Housing Benefits Review

You would be one of a team of ten solicitors and would report to the Chief Assistant Solicitor. Some local government or law centre experience would be destrable. We would welcome applications from those

Application forms are available from John Penney, Head of Personnel Services, Town Hall, Mare Street E8 1EA or telephone 01-986 5331 (24 hour answering service) quoting reference BH513/T.

Ciosing date 13th July 1984. The Council intends to decentralise its services, therefore the duties, hours of work or location of this post may be subject to change.

People who wish to job share may also apply.

V/e positively walcome applications from black people.

disabled people and women where they are under-represented in particular jobs. lackney - a hadical, socialist Borough

Lloyds Bowmaker Finance Group

# Legal Executive

Career development role for unadmitted/newly admitted solicitor Central London

Llords Baremaker Finance Group, one of the UK's leading Finance Companies, has a challenging opportunity for a Legal Executive to join the Legal Department at their Group Head Office.

This varied, interesting rule offers plenty of scope for development of expertise in the field of hitgation. You will assist the Senar Littrature Assistant and will have responsibility for a designated case load of contested actions.

Assistant and with have responsibility for a designated case told of contested actions. Probably in your mid 20's, you will either be unadmitted or a newly admitted solution with a good general legal knowledge. Sound experience of High Court and County Court procedure is essential and some knowledge of credit law would be an advantage. same attending or creat law winter to an accuming.
We offer an attractive salary, dependent on use and experience, and excellent benefits including assistance subsidy and proin sharing after a

executive research mentaling that gage survey and prior change after a qualifying period.
Please write with full CV or relephone for an application form, to T. J. Edwards, Group Personnel Officer, Lloyds Bowmaker Finance Group, 9/13 Grusverne Street, London W1X 9FB. Tel. 01-491 3236.

### **CONVEYANCER**

Judge Syles & Harrison need a conveyancer for all aspects of Property Law. Applicants should have 2-3 years post qualification experience and be able to deal with a varied and heavy workload, with minimal

> Apply in writing with full CY to Belinda Frixon 9, Kingway London WC2B 6YF Telephone No. 01-379 5114

# **SOLICITOR**

a progressive multinational company.

international legal affairs possible.

The ideal candidate will have at least 3 years field of commercial law, preferably in counselling industrial clients; initiative, good communication skills, and ability to work with minimal supervision are essential.

We offer a highly competitive salary and

benefits package commensurate with experience and the importance of the position.

# **COMPANY COMMERCIAL**

Assistant Company/Commercial Solicitor for mixed 12 partner practice. Expanding commercial department handling commercial and company matters. Institutional investment and commercial conveyancing. Pertnership prospects on merit and profitability. Knowledge of company flotation and general company work regruined. Knowledge of tax aspects of complex property development schemes useful. development scremes userus.

John young teem who also appreciate their leisure time. Any

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS and IM MEMORIAM .£1, 25 a Ree (minimum 3 liber) or telephoned (by telephone subscribers only) to: 01-837-3311 or 01-837-3333. Fusional Directors' Direct Linea: 01-278 5166 or 01-278 9167. Amoust on 1-275 2167.

Amoust cements can be received by inlephone between 9 00-m and 3.50m. Monday to Friday, on Schieday between 9.00-m and 12.00 mon. (837 383 anh) For publication the following day, on the second of the sec accepted by telephone. Classified edvertisements can be accorded by telephone. The destine is 5.00pm years for the publication (i.e. 6.00 pm Monday for Wednesday). Should you wish to send an advertisement in writing please include your daytime phone intender. ... Why beholdest than the mate that i in thy brother's eye, but consideres not two bean that is in thine own SYS. St. Matthew 7: 3. RARRETT. - On June 11 in Capctown to Gillian (see Morris) and Neil - a second son Liames Donald) brother for Daniel. KOUGH - On June 22 in Oxford. Angela and John. a son. John North - On June 23rd at Queen Charlotte's Hospital, to Sally Unic Fullerland lan. a son Henry Jonathan Fuller, a brother for Lucy. rumer a ground for the LIES.

a CAESTECKER - On June 14th at Else highs Hospital, Edinburgh to Linda free Cray) and John - a son. Gordon John Julia, ester for William.

Julia, ester for William.

Julia, ester for William.

Julia, ester for William.

Julia, ester for William.

Julia, ester for formation.

Julia, ester formation.

Juliana.

Juli Bristol. to Moira (née Brown) and Anthony—a daughter (Anna Janie). 10885 - On Saturday, June 25, at Princes Alexandra Hospital, Harlow, to Maxine and Graham, a son, Haddegh Richard Austin, a brother for Harriette. Jane (nee Oliver) and Shaum — a son (bijebael Shaum, a brother for Lyngev Enzapedi. — On June 14th in Cambridge, to Rosemary (nee Samuel) and Nicholas — a son (Giles Nicholas). recrouss.

INCHTINGALE – On June 23 at home to Pauline Reid and David Night-ingale, a son. Alaric John Roydon. KARLYPI. RELITTER. - On June 24th, to Joenna; unee Doubleday) and Georg. of Am; Emissa Sa, Munich 5, a son. RICHARDSON - On 24th June, in Kusla Lumbur, to Zaleha (née Panan) and Sandy - a son. Christopher. Kable.

SMAPE - On June 14. to Valerie and
Laurence, a son. Giver James
Alateander, a brother for Anna.

SMEDLEY. - On June 22. to Vicky
une Angell and Charles - a son
Thomasia b brother for Alexander. MEERT - On June 20, 1984, at Ninewells Hospital Dundee, to Linda nie Henderson) and Michael, a son, Indraw James, a brother for Anna and Madrietne. CHERRIT ARCHAUGE;
MITTELOCKE - On June 21st at S
Bartholomew's Hospital to Electrora
(nès Maunder) and Rodger a son. a
brother for Kalberine and Nichotas. VOOD - On June 14, 1984, in Dorset to Anne E.B. (nee Care) and Willism, a son, William Andrew Care. MITCHELL - ROBERTSON. On 26 June 1934 at St. George's, Hanover Square, Oraham to Patricia. Now at Sheringson, Buckinghamshire. ADAM - On June 24th, 1984, at home, Carren Lodge, St Andrews, Garden Wallace Adam, agod 61-dearly loved and loving husband of Shellia and father of Gillian, Caroline, State and Gordon, Frineral service in Hope Park Church, St Andrews, on Wednesday, June 27th, at 1.45 pm. Interment hereafter private. No flowers or letters plante but donaftens would be appreciated to the Tayada Whole Body Scanner Aspeal Fund c/o Crydestate Bunk, Broughty Ferry, Dundee.

BEVAM - on 20th June, 1984, peace-Broughty Ferry, Dundee.
Bryali - on 20th June, 1984, peacerufty in hospital after a long times, 
Jeremy Ceiment Beckford, dearest 
husband of Rebecca and father of 
Rupert, David and Edward. Funeral 
at St Matthews Church, Cristina. 
Elessnere, Shropshire on Monday. 
28th June at 12,50pm. Family 
flowers only please, but donations if 
the potential, Shropshire. nospital, autopature.

NESSELIER. On June 18th. anddenty.
In Salisbury. Cabrietle Francesca.

Younger daughter of the tale Henry
Contrad and Mary Rhods (acc Welherman). The cremation was refusale. 421 765.

OPPEMAN. WILLIAM ALEXANDER. On June 23. of 32 Seaview Road. Mundeier. Norfolk, Inshand of the season of Neurotti.

EHBHAM.—On June 21st, in 53 Mary
Abbots Hospital. Patrick Lane. of 8
Edith Grove. Chebea, SW10. very
dearly loved husband of Marien, also
well loved by his relations and a very
wide circle of friends. Funeral at
Puthery Vale Cromatorium, Friday. Fulham Road, SW10.

UMAS - On June 24 1984 poacefully in hospital, after a short liners. Lieut Commander Richard Cocil. MBE. DSC. RN (Refr.d), uped 67, beloved husband of Namey, and father of Charles and Alke. Funeral 3pm. Thursday June 28 at the Scotten Educepal Church, Podewe, Family flowers only to A Fraser, Podewe. Donations if desired to Cancer Research. Howers only or a second to Cancer Research.

BURAND - On June 25, peacefully in a nursing home in Kent, Evetyn.
Laiv Durand, CBE. aged 56, widow of Str Alan Durand, Bart, and formerly widow of Sir Stanley Tubbs.
Bart. Cremation service for family only. Service of thunksgiving at St. Mary's Church. Wolfon-under-Loge only. Service of thunksgiving at St. Mary's Church. Wolfon-under-Loge only. Service of thunksgiving at St. Mary's Church. Wolfon-under-Loge on the service of the service

W:
LAW - On 22nd June, James Litw,
MEE, of Ashley Court. Grand
Avenue, Hove, Fundral Downs,
Crematorium, Bear Rodd, Brighton,
11.30, 29th June, Family Rowens,
only Donations to British Heart
Foundation, 102 Spirish Heart Foundation, 102 Gourester Pace,
London, W1
LONGALISH CONTROL

London. W1
LOUGHLIN - On 12th June 1964 at
Melbourne. Australia. George
Frederick Longaltin. M.A., D.Mus.,
F.R.C.M., F.R.C.O., Emerities Profector Music, University of
Melbourne. Husband of Anne, Sather
of Christophur, Michael and tamity.
beloved to all
MARKINAM - On June 21 at the
MARKINAM - On June 21 at the brodier of Dorsen William and Jammuy.

Deloved to all

MARIKNAM! — On June 21, of the
University Hospital, Nettingham, the
Rare's Bernard Markham (former
Bishes of Namaham Markham (former
Bishes of Namaham (former)
Bishes of Sanderton, Funeral
Servicedenday June 27 at 11.30am,
oliowed by regulem mass at 52 Mary
Machalene's Courte, Bradford at
7.30pm, Interment at Bingley Ceneelexy, Thursday at 11am, Faretty,
flowers only, rather donations to
Christian Aid or Mother Therese, c/o
G E Rose Lift, Funeral directors,
ROScietifi House, Newark, Notta,
Bull-ORD — On June 24 at home,
suddenly, after a summe of tennis,
but d'automer, aged 79 Ceremetion
private, No flowers but if destred
donatione to Sparits or RSPB.

MILLIMGTOH-DRAME — On June

18 June densitions to Sparks or RSPB.

MILLINGTON-DERARE - On June
21st Effle, widow of Sir Esigen
Millington-Drabe KCMO, densibler of
the 1st Earl of Inchesse. Funeral
service at the Romain Catholic
Church of St Charles Borrowen
Heath Rd, Weybridge, Surrey on
Wednesday June 27th at 112 Cathol
and Co. Ltd. Emegrave Rd

England Co.

Ltd. Emegrave Rd

MERCEL Contested or Row Westeridge.
WEWFEL: Sundently at Forest Row, aged 76. Frank, retired Foreign Chiter of The Times Educational Edupelement, lather of Citiver, Funeral 12 noon on Wednesday June 27 at the Forest Row Canatany, Priory Rood. Memorials service 10am on Saturday June 30 at the Barn Church of the Cartelian Community, Asiurat Wood. Enquiries 034-280 2800. Winchester.

ARROTT.—On Saturday, 23rd June.

1984, suddenly, of The Old Vicarege.

Abbeysite.d. Lancasier. Sir Cecil
Porrett. K.C.M.G., O.B.E., sorely
ruissed by his wife, sams and their
families. Private cressition.

DEATHS

Families. Private cremations. Extended in Milker. Private cremations. Extended in Milker. Private cremations. Extended in Milker. Private cally devotate of the Intel Mr and Mrs A. J. Ritchie, of The Grange, West Borton. North Yerkshire. Pumoral service at Coldens. From the Commission on Thursday. June 28, at 2.20 pm. Frowers may be sent to J. Crowe, W.Z. Talegheon. O. 229 6861. Memorial service at a later date at St. Andrew's Church. Aysgarth, North Yorkshire. SPECKERT. MIRIAM. of Breenhill. later date at St Andrew's Charch.
Aysparth, North Yorkshire.

SPECKERT. MRHAM. of Brenchill
House. Caine, endremely suddenly
with her family, beloved wife of
Verty. Insther, sister, grandmother
and mechanish-boronial series in
the mechanish-boronial series in
the mechanish-boronial series in
the mechanish-boronial series in
the series of the series in
the series of the series in
the series of the series in
the home of her loving daughter and senbriany. Dorts and Robert Manners.
Bryntirian, Corwen, Chwyd, Doris L.
Whelmadh, of Barnouth, dear grandmother of Charins and Jamet and dany
sister of Gladys Brisson. Funeral at Se
philips, Caerdeon, near Bermouth, etc.
Family flowers only. Donalisms. if
desired, to Corwen Medical Fund.
c/o National Westminister Bank.
Corwen.

WELTON. — On June 21 at Crowdon Corwen.
Wilton. - On June 21 at Crowdon
General Hospital. Maria Anna
Berbara, aged 90 years. Funeral
sorvice on Monday, July 2. at 2 pm.
at Enfield Crematorium. as EMAND LYENDERSHIP TO THE 25. MADDENY IN LONDON, John, of 34 Devents Road, Islington, son of the late Rear Admiral J. H. Young and of Mrs Young, of Granacten, wateringbury, Kent. Private fumeral and please no govern. MEMORIAL SERVICES

ner. Monue.

GILBERT A Service of Thenkestving for the life of Geoffrey Gilbert, formerly a Pariser. In Stephenson Harwood, will be held at 8.20 s.m. on Thursday Sth Juty 1984 at the Church of St. Vedist, Poster Lane, Chespoide, London 2552. HUTTON — A memorial service for Sh Noel Hutton will be held in Dalwich College Chapel early in September, on a day to be announced nearer the time. ANNOINCEMENTS TOGETHER, WE CAN BEAT CANCER

We're Britain's largest supporters of cancer research and with one of the lowest expenses to income ratios of any charity, we ensure alft in m CANCER RESEARCH CAMPAICN
(Dept. TM 5/6) 2 Cariton House
Terrace, London, SW1Y 5AR.

PETER DAVIS. More flagrant self-propaganda. I am a graduate. 22, with individualism, fullative and nous. I know I can contribute to the development of MLS. Can I come and see you? Giles Thomas, Cambridge 31:1316. PETER DAVIS more (lagrant self-programma. I am a graduale. 22, with individualism, initiative and house, I know I can contribute to the development of MLS. Can I come and see you? Gites Thomas, and see you? Cambridge 311316.

TED TINLING'S AUTORIOGRAPHY.
'SO Years in Teanis' available from
Hatchards, Piccadilly. A must for all
tends fane TIME TO MOVE HOUSE? Your property will self in no time at all if you advertise it in The Times! Westnesday Property pages.

1860-1936). Researcher seeled any reiovant information or document for excitition. Can relative, associates or collectors beby Please write to Caroline Streen, c/o Whitford & Hughes, 6 Duke Street, St. James's London SWI, or phone 01-930 5577. GRAPE PICKUNG GALORE. Prance /SWIDERIANG, Sept/OCt. Charanteed tobs. For dotails send large sate to VWI, 9 Park End St. Oxford.
PICK RASPERMENTS to Scattered. PICK RASPERENES in Scotland, mid July-mid Aug. Send large sas to VWI. 9 Park End St. Outbrd. WHIRE EDON 2 sanding tickets for centre court on Saturday. 7th July. Shoreham 63719 eves. HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

low airfares world wide. Jupiter 0: 734 1812 RAMION HARBOUR, Menorca, steperb villa at waters edge; magnif views from insider befroom over boatine. It beds, bath, etc. glassed-in verhands across whole front of house fabulous views, peaceful countryside, yet within easy access to town and beaches; Avail Aug. – Tel 01-750 6972. GOTZ

ROCK SOTTOM PERCES, Cad. Air have to all popular European sunspots. Prices from \$49 Phone for brochurs. Sunjet Feights 01-351 2366 or Manchester (051) 834 7011 ASTA, ATOL 582.

LATE BARGAINS, hotels, cities seed viles & appt, in Brittany. Aipt. Let Landes & S Coost. Self-city or by lutury skeeper conch. Just France. (0573) 864511.

TUSCAR MODASTERY. 2.23 TUSCAN MONASTERY. 2/3 bedrooms fluts. C140/215 pm. Less leager or winder stays. Write: Scampets. 50065 Pigline Valdarno.

ANNOUNCEMENTS You can rely on us—can we

rely on you? The surgeons upon whom you or a loved one rely -also rely upon you to help fund seir teatning and research.
Your donation, covernment or legacy will be gratefully received by the Appeal Secretary, Royal Coacee of Surgeons of England, FREEPOST, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London WC2A 3BR. Royal

Lendon W1.

FÖX – On June 20th, at home, Colonel Marcus Fox, M.C. beloved hubband of the Colonel Marcus Fox, M.C. beloved hubband of the Colonel Marcus Fox, M.C. beloved hubband on Wednesday, June 27th, at Taunion Dene Crematorhum, at 2.30 pm. Family flowers only. Mercontal service to be held at Combe St Nicholane Parish Church, on Friday 27th July at 2.00 pm.

RABRISCON Mater Connect

ARRISON, Mater General Desmond, CB, 060, PICE, peacefully on June 23, aged 87. Most beloved husband of Joanna, fether and griandisther and greatgrandisther. Private cremation

service, raping lighters only.

MIGHAM - On 23rd June, Peacefully
in heaptini, Thomas Martin of Cravice
Casile, vorit, Funeral service
Wednesday, 27th June, at 2.30 pm at
52. Cuthberts Church, Cravice, No
flowers picase but donations if
desired to Leeds infiltracry Haemaletoer Unit.

College of Surgeons of England (Recistered Charty No. 212806)

HOLDAYS AND VILLAS SUPERIOR SERVICE DISCOUNT SAVINGS don to: NKFURT ..

and day of travel) SHORTHAUL

Credit Cards accepted

£175

CORFU, SKIATHOS & ZANTE

sperb villa, stistio & betel holidays in unspoit locations close to elevious sund; seches. Departures Gelwick/Eirmington. Unbestable prices, child discounts

ILIOS ISLAND HOLIDAYS

0403 59788 (24hrs)

JUNE BARGAINS

CRETE

Gatwick

1/7-£148

8/7-£159

15/7-£169

Tel: 01-828 7682

Airlink

Amsterdam Athens Barcelons Basic Dusseldorf Frankfurt

Geneva Istanbul

ATOL 1452

CORFU

Gatwick & Manchester

1/7-£149

8/7-£159

15/7-£169

MIJAS - COSTA del SOL

VALE do LOBO - ALGARVE

We specialise to ultra kee individual

villes. Own grounds & pools. Reperb see & mountain views.

SPECIAL OFFERS

JUNE 30th & JULY 7th

FROM £169 pp

**CORNISA VILLAS** 

JUNE/JULY

AVAILABILITY

Many more destinations from local sirports. Holiday & business travel.

MADISON TRAVEL MARKET

01-434 3915

TRAILFINDERS

100.000 climbr since 1970
Sydney — E239 o/w £369 rbs
Abrikand — £405 o/w £269 rbs
Abrikand — £405 o/w £265 rbs
Bragisok — £185 u/w £265 rbs
Bragisok — £185 u/w £269 rbs
Bragisok — £226 o/w £269 rbs
Bragisok — £226 o/w £269 rbs
Bragisok — £226 o/w £269 rbs
Bragisok — £227 o/w £446 rbs
Los Angeles — £209 o/w £407 rbs
Around the World from £695

44/48 Earls Court Road London W8 6EJ Europe/USA Flights 01-937 8400 Long Hanti Physhis 01-603 1816

DISCOUNTED FARES

APRO-ASIAN TRAVEL LTD, 162/168 Regent St. London W.1. 01-437 8255/6/7/8

LIGHT BARGARIS from your loca alrest. Canaries, Spain, Pertuesi Greeca, Maks, Faidor 01-471 0047 ATOL 1640, Access/Viss/Amez.

ANADA / FAR EAST / USA, Lo Angeles, Sen Prancisco, Ballimore Super specials, sens aval for Olympica E. Travel, 01-679 9111.

COTE d'AZUR GRASSE exceptions villa, sips 9, Terrace gdn. poel, house lossper. avail July 60793) 782274,

Athica, Can Haymarict 01-930 7162/1366,

IALAGA, TENERIFE, 1812A, 01-44 1111, Travelwise ABTA/ATOL

NICE, GENEVA, Zurich, Basie, etc. Daily Highla, W.T.L. (0373) 864811.

U.S.A., Canada, Carabbean, G. T Tri 836 5973.

SUMMULTATIONS Offer a superior collections of yet Time 4 appearance or collection of the 4 appearance or suspective planet of the 4 appearance of

days. 01-247 1611. ATOL 965.
ALGARVE, PRAIN D'OURA 2 bedrad
villes with sool at beach. Delty make
service. Remai ff 21-80 pw or from
AL19 pp fact filter. Tel Medyllise
LOSE SERVIC.
LOSE MEST from the Services
LOSE MEST from the Services
LOSE MEST from the Services
with pool of fly drive. Free brockers
from Magic of Services. 01-745.
9900.

OWEST AIR FARES, Bod Travel ABTA 01-836 8622.

AP FARES USA. FET/MIN EM

Late + group bookings we Amex/visa/diners

276

ATOL 1904

ATOL 1458

Alicania......£59 Athens.

ACCESS/VISA

ABTA

JO'BURG NATRORE

CARO KHARTOUM LAGOS DELHI-BOM BANGKOK HARARE

ABTA

SUN & SAND TRAVEL LTD 21 Swellow St. Piccaelliy, W1 Tel: 01-457 9483/4/5 Special offers with conditions of

. MIDLANDS 021-823 4277 Abbet/Disers welcome

Luxury Villa & Apart. BARGAINS TO THE ALCIARVE July Sun. Let & 18th. from £209 + 1 child free all other under 16s at £129 all private or shared p Choose any one of our villa/aparts bargatos. Steeping 2-10 from only £209 (subject villa size and no. in

TAKE THE KIDS! One child goes free. All under 16s go for £129 to any Party 6 plus - free car Phone 01-654 8171 **SOLEMAR AIR HOLIDAYS** 62 Shirley Rd. Croydon STA ATOL 1863

JEWEL OF THE IONIAN IONIAN

Partis - the exchanting picture postored island south of Corfu. fringed with some marine coloured waters that are probably the clear-est in the Meditorranean.

We have some charming houses in truly ldylife Packet surroundings of studed cost olive groves within reach of beaches, the picture-surroundings of the cost of the properties. If you want a truly Greek holiday ask for our brockure. Good availability July/Angust including vilias for the process of the picture of the cown private boat transfer from corfu.

Cut The Autol.

CV TRAVEL (A division of Corta Villas) 43 Chrval Place, London 5W7 Tel: 01-581 0881 (889 0132 24 km)

LAST MINUTE HOLIDAY BARGAINS | Barrier | Barr Holidaya inc Füghts et blam or London + villa/zupt s/c or hobs-/exversa b/b secon transfers etc for 1 week. (For 2 weeks add £10-

VENTURA HOLIDAYS
125 Alderspate St London ECI
et: 01-251 5956
or Manchaster 051-654 5033
or Shefflute 0742-331100
ATOL 110 SAILING PARTIES & LEARN TO CRUISE HOLIDAYS AROUND GREEK ISLANDS July 9th & 16th from £199 Join a saling party on one of our Sadler 32 yachts for an activity holiday with a real difference on either of these 2 special hargain other dates. For Holidays for singles, couples or groups, Discover magical Oreck hands. EPO on desirted beaches, swim, sell ac-tivity of the couple of the couple of the couple of the couple of desirted beaches, swim, sell ac-leason to cruise on a leg 27, as ideal Family Holiday, Kids from £591

lay day flights er Gatwick 01-836 4999 Seascape, 32, Cranbourn St WC2
ATOL 1175 ABTA FLIGHT SPECIALS Pully inclusive ex. Gat Day flights CORFU Mon 9th July MALAGA Sat 30th June £59 £99 FARO Sun 1st July

01-836 4932 pe. 52. Cranbourn St. WC2 ABTA ATOL 1175 PETER STUYVESANT TRAVEL FLIGHT SUPERSALE

PALMA £49 fully incl. For any departures within the next SEVEN DAYS, we are offering return seeks at the INCLUSIVE rate of £49. Call as now and don't miss this bargain, 01-631 3278 - AB-TA/ATOL 1£516. **EUROPE DAILY** 

THENS, GENEYA, MEAN, NICE, ROME, ZURICH +23 other destinations ex brow and Catwick. The most reliable Hights. 01-439 3199 ATOL 1489 Access/Visa HAMILTON TRAVEL UNSPOILT LEFKAS

27/6. 4-11/7 tr 5:199 1 w/s
Enjoy desarted beaches. Greek life-style, BBQ, windsurf + more, or explore Balaric bites on 65il yachi. Sid. surf. BBQ on desart. Scile or group 01-441 0122

LUNARSCAPE **BARGAIN FARES** 

Johan Jack William State of St FIRM FARE OUOTATIONS

PREEDOM HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL 01-741 4686 (10 Lines) ATOL 432 IATA AITO CYCLING FOR SOFTIES

Susi Madron's Holidays (Dept AT)
11 Norman Rd. Blanchester M14 ELF
for Pree Full-Calcur Rychure **NEW YORK** £119 ow. £238 rtn

DECKERS TRAVEL COST CUTTERS on Bights/hols to Europe. USA and all destinations Distornal Travel. 01-730 2201. ABTA IATA ATOL 1368.

WORLDWIDE air fares bookings, exotes. Present service. Present service. Present service. Present stagistics. Ol-631 470 To Cattle thousand occupant service. Present service. Present service. Pricecuttars for all tights. — 01-930 1138/602 5041. ATOL 11089. SINGLES. CRETE. Exclusive will partie in Diomate. 01-402 4255. Cosmopolitan. Credit cards welcome. ALGARVE. — 4 befroomed with with ALGARYE - 4 bedroomed vitin with pool available 28th June 26th July Continental Villas, 01-245 9181. PAINTING HOLDAYS in Swiss Ales-with expert billion. Tel: 01-502 3086. SLA. AND SLATIN AMERICA. Low cost sights boliday Journeys, J.A., 10 Berley Mow Passage, W4, 01-747 2108. EXPLORE Balactic bies in 68h yacra for £160 pw. Sets or group. Lutarscape, 01-441 0122. Liminarcape, 07, 441 0122.

MICE, FARO, MALTA, Coro. Spain.
Low cost flights & hole. Bornerenture.
01-937 7544, 2691x. ABITA. ATOL.
71.981BA HONE OWNERS ASSOC.
2004 pric villed/apartments to rent
the laneary. (054294) 3561. Che Disney). (034284) 3881.

BARGAIN Enris Istanbul, Hong Kong, USA, Calvo, Nairobyl and warishwise. Steepwest, 01-629 2879.

MALTA health farm, store from 6288 inclusive. Tel: Sunspot 01-633 0344. MALAÇA, Chempest fares. Biogles Travel, 01-631 1196, ATQL 1893.

with pool or Dy drive. Prev brochers from Magic of Surdina. 01.743
9900.
275 \* 278 \* 278 \* 278 \* 278 \* 278
8ritimay — Sesside cottages & samphouses all 275yp between 20 June & July 10. Breatger Hots 02225 / 300 10. Breatger 02 MARBELLA. 2 begind villas with pool of beach. Rental of £100 pw or from £39 pp incl flight. Medivillas. 050s 20404. LOOK NO FURTHER — IT'S ALL HERE! HOLIDAYS FLIGHTS

01-267 4455 (24hrs)

TRAVEL The best in discount airfares U.S.A. AUSTRALIA/N.Z. MID/FAR EAST, AFRICA Ring or write for guotes. 81-482 1131 (24hrs) ( Angimpex ♥ Travel ) HSLIPBUG # parament ELOW GOST GAR HIRE Introughout Europe, age Spoint
ALL TRADING DIVISIONS OF ANGUMPEX LTD.
26 HARTLAND ROAD, CAMBEN TOWN, LONDON NW1, 58 p.w. inc.,01-267 6759 C.A.A. ATOL 1562 VISA/ACCES WILCOME

PERSONAL COLUMNS

EUROVISTA WORLD TRAVEL ov/Gatwick. Also competitive hotel/car hire and insurance arrangements required. Summer remain faces from: (prices may vary according to month Madrid Malaga Malta Marseilles £115 Caribbean £133 Delhi fil28 Venice fil38 Venice fil38 Vienna fil21 Zarich fil25 LONGHAUL fil31 Los Angeles fil41 S. Francisco £360 £430 £360 £367 £562 £445 £385 Sydney £385 Lima £126 New York
EUROVISTA TRAVEL LTD.

Rofiel House, Colet Gardens, London W14 9DH Telephone: 01-741 5301 Telex: 8936740 OPEN UNTIL 7 pm (5 pm Saturday)

ATOL 1032 WANTED Ministrick & GLYNDESCURRE Edicts urporty wanted, 01-539 4416.

ET WANTED. Old bureeux and art type of desk. 01-946 7685 (day) 0 01-789 0471 (aves). 18a Market Square, Horsham, W Susex RH12 1EU . AITO er Waltten. Grandfalher Clock Any condition. 01-946 7663 (42) 01-789 0471 (eves). VILLA / TAVERNA / PENSION HOTEL HOLIDAYS AT GIVE AWAY PRICES. HOLIDAYS INCLUDE PLICHTS, TRANSFERS, GLYNDESCURSE & WIMBLE lights wanted 01-828 0778.

ACCOMMODATION, MAID SERVICE ETC." VIMBLEDON TICKETS wasted. Tel 01-223-6423. SPETSES/POROS SUNDAY MORNING SUN MORNING. FRIDAY EVENING inis Martine Paintings & ship models new being accepted for our Correct, Bonhame Anctioners Hombers St. London SW7. Tel. 01 584 9161. Gatwick & Manches 29/6-£129 6/7 -£139 SOUTH TABLE VICTORIA SEA MANTED. Large Victorian sea Edwardian wardrobes. Iables sea chairs, desira, bookcases and all pre 1920 quality in miture, 01-228 4478. 13/7-£149 ASTA 9 Wilton Road, London, SWIV 11,L ATCL 1188

JUNE JULY OFFERS CORSICA AND CORFU BEAUTIFUL LUXURY VILLAS FROM ONLY £135
Our own Hotels on beach, superb views, watersports, comfortable rooms, excellent food with free wine and, of course, friendly Bladon Lines strvice. From £164 for one week, £244 for 2 weeks. BLADON LINES 309 Brompton Road, London, SW3 2DY 91-785 2269 (24 krs)

ATOL 1232 **NEW LOW FARES** WORLD WIDE WORLD WIDE

FFURT, PARIS, CAMO, SAHRIL ATHENS, CAMO, RAHRAIN, EDDAH, DUBAL, INDIAPAK, BANCKOK, HONGKONG,
SMGAPORE, TOLYYO, SYJAMELS, NEW ZEALAND, USACANADA, NAROBE, JO'BURG,
DAR. SKYLORD TRAVEL LTD. Tel: 01-439 3521 /8007

22 Bleabeirn Terrace. London, NW8 OEB Tel: 01-624 8829/8820 ABTA FLIGHT BARGAINS PRICES FROM ALICANTE ESS MALAGA 269 IBEZA 265 CORFU 279 ISIODES 258 CRETE 285 TRAVELLERS ABROAD

ATOL 1360
plus airport tex UNSPOILT MENORCA Except to this idealist paradise on the 29th June, 6 & 13th July. We have thebtom wills with private pools, apts overlooking super se-cluded Cape & studies noter sensity beaches. Our prices start if £119 for full double contact the Memorfor full det can speciali CELTIC HOLIDAYS LTD

JOBURG, NARROR DAR, MANZINE BARANE, CARRO MAUNTERS DEBIH, EDDAH, ATHENS, LARNACA, ISTANBUL, SINGAPORE, KUAL ALLARYIR, ECMBAY, BANGAOK, TOKYO, BAREADOS, CANADA, USA, and themy European destinations property of the control of the con FLAMINGO TRAVEL

76 Shaftesbury Ave. London WIV 7DG 01-439 7751 01-437 0738 Open Saturday 10,00-1.00 FLIGHTS THIS WEEK 282 \* 283 \* 289 Sun morning 1/7
Sun morning 1/7
Sun morning 29/6
A Mon morning 2/7
Sun afternoon 1/7 FARO

Tel: 01-828 7682 AIRLINK **ESCAPE TO CORFU** 2, 9, 16 JULY

Escape to the most beautiful islam in Greace and a really special beach villa at Nissaid. Berbarti, Kuminak or Ag Gordis. Villas for 2-6 avai from Best Monday 1/2 wiss and most dates July/Aug NISSAKI VILLAS LTD 01-603 1801/602 1845 (24hrs) ATOL 1896

NR AVIGNON Due to enterlision Levely cid mill house syal, all July Seeps 9, 2388 pw. Phone Bar (3229 310822 GREEK 181ANDS — Lest minute holi 6878 2 flights 0923 771266 Tinaway Holidaya. ABTA ATOL 1107. 1107.

ITALY — special offers Millan 259.

Venice 259. Piza 259. Bezze 279.

return tairs, no adress Call for details.

CLAO Travel, 01-629 2677.

ATHENE. Weatly summer flightly from 259. all European destinations. Call its new. 01-402 4052. Velezander ABTA. ATOL. 202.

TUNISIA for that perfect boilday with carefree, small days & fively nightle.

Call the only specialists. Tunislan Travel Bursen. 01-773 4411.

NEPPORARR for Stoney Bedward Parms. Harvet Bureau. O'-5774 4411.

REPFORANT for Store Bedoord Free to Bernardon. Artifique. St. Lettle, also make other bedoord Free bedoord Free Commission of the Commission of SW FRANCE. Sectioned stone bosses sips 2-4. From £85 pw. Vacs July Aug. Sept. 0424 783497, CHEAP fares worldwide, Antitt. 18 Oxford St. W1. 01-434 4362.

WANTED ALL WINGELEDON tichets wented in-posity. Craven Travel, 930 4536 2007 pp. ANTIQUES, house contents, large houldeness, old desits, Fentunes (CAFADA members), 01-637 7570.

EAYRELITH 2 seets ray for Wagner Ring Cycle, 9/10/12/14 Aug. Tet. 01-628 7320 (10-420)

WHARE STORY TO THE CONTENT OF T O496. EDON TICKETS REQUIRED.
All days, Centre and No.1. Courts,
O1.485.9867 (office her), Contre Lad.
2 TICKETS TRANSPORT PROMETER
THE OFFICE CONTROL TO SEPTEMBER
THE O48040296 (Office). Tel 043040298 (Office).
PERSOD ENTRANCE GATES wanted crossity. Crowner of Syon Lodge. 05607978.
WHESELEDON TICKETS WANTED. For any day, rang 01-265 9806.
1920 WEDOWOOD Pairyland Rustre chase wanted. etc. 01-699 6607

Spink BUY SILVER & JEWELLERY Spink & Son Limited King Street, St James's, London SW1,

**£3.95** sq yd + **YAT** 

5W6. 731 3388 182 Upper Sichmand Rd SW14. 875 2088 receiock HEL, NW3 794 0139 207 H

SKI \$4/85 **BLADON LINES** BROCHURE NOW OUT

WINTER SPORTS

Tel:01-765 2200 ATOL 1252 UK HOLIDAYS

MRS MAXTOME GRAHAM has son vacancies in 4 converted Almsboros in her quiet gardes in Old Sandwick Kent. E60-E1209w per cettag Photograph. (0304) 613270.

Photograph. (0304) 613270.

CAMP BEALIPACENT American style services. Camp in Conference of the Confer Tel: 0092 821 15.

ALCONERE/DEVOR! House sips 8
very close Ses. Golf course. avail 2
with from 13th July (08847) 327.

FI.AT SHARING

bath in large newly decorated house. CH & HW. odn. Close Tube. San female. 25+ non-smoker. All Houses or similar. 550 per incl. 740 2040. NOTIFIED PARK, EROMLEY CON BOUSE, OWN TOOM, WATER WITH 2 S. All INGO COME, COOR TR. ALOO PER 42CL 04747 8995 (4744/Whends). PLATMATES SELECTIVE SHARING Also Hon - Fri accome avail, Please Tel for appointment 313 Brompton Rd, SW3, 01-689-8491. WEMBLEDON Prof M/F non umolos: O/r degant town house. Limity service, close BR/tube, £45 g.w. inci 879 0785. SW11/18 Furn flat, twin bed, livin rm/kitchen, bith, tel, ch, ideal 2, £3 pw each, field all hills & cleaning. To 874 3606. SW10. 2 bedrm first to share. £500 pcm. immediate occupance. Tel 625 8303/470 4718. ATTERSEA M/F share her with 2 others. O/r £150 p.c.m. the 223 5516 after 6.00 p.m.

MR. DULWICH Prof. m/f. e/r. lnr. flat. City 30 mbs. £30 mw. Day 920 6697. even 695 4799 HHERNE HELL Prof f. o/r. in oniet house. £120 pcm fact. Tel 01-753 2538 (even). YOUR LAST CHANCE Seep en-lended guarantre offices of 5 yrs on TVs, 3 yrs on videos. Ende Set 300. So heary to Tope new Large stocks. Lowest pricas. 91 Lewer Steets Street, 5W1. 01-750 032. Brightts REPLICA 51. Brightts REPLICA FURNITURE, Interior designers, 12 mins interest free creat systable until July 31st. Naturals of 11.15. New Telescond. none. £120 pcm iscl. Tel 01-733 2538 (eved). OLD SROMPTON RD. Pemale to stare specious fist, o/r. £45pw, excl. Tel 373 1054 (eved). ST JOHR'S WOOD. Pleasant room. CH, for quiet person. £165 pcm, 286 7972. 6.ICEN 2nd prof girl 25+ o/r mixed by Est £37.50 mw. inc. 373 0106 after 7 SHORT LETS MEST Quality wool curpets. At trace prices and under, also available 100 outs. Large room the remassis under half normal price. Chancer Carpets 01-405 0483. PARK LANE W.1. Modern Impury flats, redecorated and fully furnished, 2 rooms, kitchen and beltzroom. Porturage and serviced suit husiness casculive or comple on vacultion for short lets, from 2 weeks to 3 months, from £400 p.w. Apply Miles from £400 p.w. Apply Miles (09903) 8932 (even). 1978). Give someone an original issue, dated the very day they wen born, £14.50 (0492 5(196).

OLD YOUK FLAGSTONES, stone floor lifes, cobble setts, etc. Nationwide deliveries, H & H. Tet. Bromissa (0380) 850039, Wills. WHATELEDON plus Cats, Startight Express, Covent Garden, and all sports events. Obtainables Ltd. 01-839 5363. ISLINGTON recently renovated S/C basersent, 1 bearings fat. Max 3 months, 285 pw, 01-607 8964.

CHILLEA family house 4 beds mod cons. garden, avail, 6 wesler, huby 22, 2500 pw, 361 3506 (after 4).

LUCCURY SERVICED FLATS, central London, from £225 pw. Bing Town House Apartments 01-373 3453.

KENSINGTON, WS. July/Aug flat is pressed block due 2, rain 6wis, 125pw. Tel 602 5228.

LUCCURY Holday flat best ava. 603 SUP SUCH.

CATE, SALIGHT EXC. Tickets for how. Tickets for all thesizes, with the control of the country of the SDE 3 SEATER Chesterfield con-dition as new. 2350 Tel. 01-580 PRIDGE/FREEZERS/COOKERS etc. Can you kuy changer? B & B Lat. 01-229 1947/8468. IJKURY holiday flat, best area. 503 4382/0965 (am/time). 2 EXCELLENT centre court lichels avail, for 2nd week, 01-890 2784 day, Weshworth 2784 eves. WINSEEDORL CATS. Tichels avail-able any day, Ring 01 286-9806 **PUBLIC NOTICES** 

**FASHION AND BEAUTY** The Church Countilstoners have prepared draft pastoral echemes providing for declaring redeminant lie parish church of the parish of Saint Links, Leybun Chemester discovers, and for declaring redundant the church of Saint Andrew, being a chapet of case in the church of Saint Andrew, being a chapet of case in the church of Saint Andrew, being a chapet of case in the church of Saint Andrew, being a chapet of case in the church of Saint Andrew, Saint Andrew, Saint Sa LIATHER TROUBERS and skirts, for stimmer and autumn, Price Est: See Warral Design Co. 25 Clarmount Road, Walladay, Wirral L45 GUE. SERVICES

SPAS IN ITALY. Abuse Montegrotte for beach and relaxation. Do you for beach and relaxation. Do you start it within 25 days of the street of the attractive within 25 days of the relaxation of this notice. The attractive attracts and you will benefit from the easy soing relaxing on atmosphere. All holds have trainment facilities under medical supervision and thermal pools. Varied excursion facilities to venical supervision and thermal pools. Varied excursion facilities to venical supervision and thermal pools. Varied excursion facilities to venically supervision. It holes of the control of the pools to the control of the pools of the pools. Varied excursion facilities to venically supervision. It holes of the control of the pools of the p

384-2941/7620.
VISTTING BRUSSELS? Paying gnesh accepted to beautiful period bowless from the period bowless of EXC Multinationals and Explanation. 4-4th accommodation and service. Photo O10-32-2 733-74-43 or 733-68-94. Dateline - all ages, areas, Dateline, Dept (TINO, 25 Abingdon Road, London, W-8, 01-938 1011. G PARTS. Mutte Helps, Nantiles and deliles. The Sicane Bureau, Britain's No. 1 privale agy, with 1 year guarantee, Call 01-730 8122 (24 int).

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS 106 Inch STEINWAY (53346), Left Harnburg 18/10/1889, Still in perfect condition. Offers around £4,500. Please Tel: 051-653 6178.

BUPERS STERWAY Grand No. 85777, mabogatry case, fully recon-ditioned inside. £4,980 cms. G1-948 6239. PIANOS: H. LANE & SONS. New MI reconditional, Quality at reasons prices, 326 Brighton, Rd. S. Croyd 01-688 361 3. O1-006 0013.
The PIANO WAREHOUSE. London's hedding specialists in restored planos. NWI, O1-207-074. Cattlebravas Rd. NWI, O1-207-074. Cattlebravas Rd. NWI, O1-207-074. Cattlebravas Rd. NWI, O1-207-074. Cattlebravas Cattlebrava

TIVE well maintaine cod upright in reservood in 1250 cap. 01-946 6767. WANTED. All plance. Excellent price oprights preferred. 021-488 2926. COUNTRY PROPERTY

15th CENTURY Cottage in Lalworth Cove. Totally rebuilt to immaculate standard, FH & Free. Offers £55,000. Tel: ristol (0272) 877161 for details. MOTOR CARS

TRUMEPH STAG 1977 Only 16,000 miles from new auto. H & S tops. PAS. radio, Tabili bius. black trin. Cenuine private sels. £8,800. Tel. 580-4741. JAGUAR/DAIMLER AGUAR WANTED URG. 1979 T or V rep. 4.2 or 5.3 series III with air cond. 01-589 3631.

963 'A' REG, white, 924 hrs. 14,000 mls. pdm & sm-roof, i owner, immeniate condition. £10,800. Tel. 0965 31713 (days) or \$2171 (even). FOR SALE

WEDDING MORNING SUITS Dinner Suits, Even-ing Tall Suits, Black Jackets and samped Strplus to like department FOR SALE FROM E30 LIPMAN & SONS HIRZ DEPT. 22 CHARRIE CROSS ROAD,

WC2 (Nr Leicester Sq. Thate Stn.) (11-240 2210.

**RESISTA CARPETS** UNBEATABLE PRICE SUPER MERAKLON VELYET PILE CARPETING.
14 COLOURS FROM STOCK, USE
ANYWHERE IN THE HOME OR
OFFICE 7 YR WEAR GUARANTEE. Free Pleasing & Estimating 148 Wandstrarth Bridge Bd, wind Rd Wort,

Ourham dicesse).

Copies of the draft Schemes may be obtained from the Church Commissioners. I Millbamk. Lotting, SWIP 33.72. to whom any representations should be sent within 28 days of the publication of this notice. RING WOOD & CO - continuously require high quality furnished & uniteralished properties in prime central London arms for 1st-class smants. 730 6191.

LEGAL NOTICES

No 30056 of 1984 In the High Court of Justice Birmingham District Registry
In the maliner of ROBERT HYDE
NVESTMENTS LIMITED and in the
maliner of the Companies Act 1948.
NOTICE is heavily given that the Order
of the High Court of Justice (Campany
Division) dated 4th June, 1984.
Continuing the reduction of the istend
Continuing the reduction of the istend Avision) cases "vision of the issued hardrains the reduction of the issued hardrains of the above-named Company from £947,400 to £423,700 and the Minute approved by the Court showing with respect to the capital of the Company as aftered the several particulars are found to the companies of the companies on 5th June, 1984, Dated the 1984 and Companies on 5th June, 1984, Dated the 14th day of June, 1984.

Solicitors for the said Company, Post & Mail House, 26 Companies, 26 Companies, 27 Companies, 28 Co

DECLARATION OF

THE COMMERCIAL BANK OF THE NEAR EAST PLC
Holders of Share Warrants to Bengerare informed that they will receive support of the dividend for 1983 of COP per store on and after the 26th rune, 1984, on surrender of Coupen 56 if the office of the Bank, Bankeider the office of the Bank, Bankeider Street, London ECSA 4A, Eachhelt Street, London ECSA 4A, Eachhelt Street, London ECSA 4A, Eachhelt Street, N. M. PEGGE.

Bankeide House. lankside House, 107-112, Leadenhall Street, anden, ECSA 4AE.

SITUATIONS WANTED WOMAN JOURNALIST, 30, single, great drive, working in PR seeks stimulating, challenging position, Box COS9 I. The Times.

DOMESTIC AND CATERING STUATIONS HOUSEKEEPER IN RICHMOND A well trained and experienced homolocyer required to look after, supervise and exame smooth remains of a very nice homehold in Richmond area. Living as accommodation, that for a single person and 33/45. References essential, Box 1798 L. The Times

FORLD'S LARGEST AU Pair Bureau offers m'heise, domer all live in steff. LIK & Overseas Au Pair Agency List. 87 Regent Street, Wt. 01-439 6634.

**TOP HOUR RATES!** We have just increased our rates to far team of senior level secretaries, if you may being bury, and set finelitie arough to work in the West End and City, ring an now. You need spends of 100/60 and at least 2 yes senior secretarial constitutes in costral law. secretarial experience in central don to be able to join our taxen. uce in central Luc-Call 434 4512 (West End) or 556 3535 (City) Crone Corkill

WHAT'S STIMULATING, Enloyable and can go on for weeks and weeks? The answer is a marvellous temporary boolding from Covent Cardien Bureau. The appear with the most interest of the second product of

TRICKER'S

67 Jermyn Street

London, SW1

SEASONAL SALE TRICKER'S SHOE SALE Now on and until July 7th. Genuine reductions and many styles avail-able. Open all day Saturdays.

ALBERY 836 3878 or 379 6465,7379
4233. Group Sules 9357 6123/2826
4245. Group Sules 9357 6125/2826
4245. Group Sules 9357 6125
THE CLANDESTINE MARRIAGE
by David Carries and George Common
"RIMMY Living by Time Fast And
"TYPE WEST WEST AND
A BESATT OF FREE HART 5 Time

CONCERTS

THEATRES

RENTALS PHILLIMORE GARDENS, WB Extremely specious brainson this beautiful part of Kong

HOMEOWNERS

We specialise in the althing & management of high quality houses in S.W. & W. London areas. If you are worried about letting your home, take advantage of our experience & personal service. We have lived abroad & know the problems.

HOME FROM HOME

Services Ltd. 01-946 9447

MAYFAIR 2 stribin furnished finits to rend for 1 year librimum. Owner seeks discurring topicits for his well decorated & elegant flats.

Date bedrin, drawing me with theirs atoms, but with shower attachment, CH/CHW, £250 pw.

2 dile betre, the drawing re. bath with shower attachment, kit with washer/dryer, 2 freezers.

DE LA RUE

01-493 2224/2938 or

Eves after 6 pm 01-493 2938

CADOGAN SQ, SWI

Elegant flat. Good stred tetes with French windows to gen. Dining hall mod kit. 2 begs. 2 bath. £400

FELDEN ST, SW6

Unfurnished house with preity 0th. 3 beds, 1 bath, see wc, 2 recep. htt/break. £176 pw.

ORR-EWING ASSOCIATES 01-581 8025

WHENEY (CHYER, CH/CHW, 1300 pw.

f. furn with ear antiques. 2 dbjs. 2 gis beds. 2 batte C en suitel. 19, 2 a injurcing/publicating recep ress, od fully iff kit. Available now for 11.000 - £750 par week CHENISTON GARDENS, W8 A charming nively decorated fat in a conversion close to all elevations of Kan Wigh St. 2 Chie beet, i batti, citizm. reception. Elithen. Avail-able insmediately for 1.2 years.

CHESTERTONS

: SW7 Specious ist floor flat, master suite comprising backen, dresden training backen, dresden training and backen, and backen, and backen, by backenied living rm, fitted kit, CA, fully hard-easipped, entry-phase, £650 pcm Flat suitable for 6 sharing Accome 2 floors, of a high standard, comprisite 5 dbie bedrow, ise kit & tounge, fully form £180 pw.

2nd Goes fist below renovated comprising lowner, kif. 3 bets. beth. would 500 4 sharing £100 Mrs Usion 01-460 6765 OR HALCYON HOUSE MANAGEMENT 0438 67891

WELWYN, Highly historicus modern house in quiet cal-de-sec. 4 bods, 2 baths, dole garage, C.H., attractively maintained purden. Pardy furnished. £896 p.c.m. LITTLE BERGHAMPSTED, Nr Essenden, Period style house, at-trective village, convenient satisfact, 30 mins London, Lee cocep rate, galley idt. 5 diebe beds, 2 heites, die earnes, of C.H., walled garden, Pully furnished/equilibred, Min 1 year ist. 1650 p.c.m. NYMES COTTAGE. A S/C furnished flat recordly refurbished to a vary high standard. I be altiting in. I disk hearth, pine litting in. I disk hearth, pine litting, beautiful hearthour, CH. Phone, all road com. £100 ccd. Phone 01-024 1886.

HALCYON HOUSE MANAGEMENT

(C.)3

= "

وجو "ا

· try tive

ويونية الأصورية

5 t-a

RINI

Or per

SMI INTE

All A to the A strategy and a strate

 $\|h_{K_{F,\beta}}\|$ 

MANIBLE ARCH Self-contained furnished studio flat to let in light lower ground floor of private house Sout single business late with reference, 255 pw for long iel. Wylaz Box 1606 L. The Times. SUPERIOR FLATS AND HOUSES, — Available and irrotaired for diplomats, executives, king or short lets in all areas. — Lightend and Co., 48. Albemarie St, WI. 499 653-4.

HART RESIDENTIAL LETTINGS, We be've furnished flats and houses in N. NW, Central London. £75-£600 pw. 01-482 2222. LUXURY APARTMENTS subserviced, choice of Mayfair or edisce of to Resistant Palace, from \$250 to \$500 per week, 3 months to \$700 per \$250.

EATTERBEA — Braid new superbly converted 3 bed inelaborate, fully farm, all mod coers, patie, £140 pw. Tel. 01-228 2695. HORT SUMMER LETS. We deal in the most functions 3 week min less in London, Serviced Sais, owners own houses, refr constitut, Aviantord & Co.

F. W. GAPP (Management Services) List require properties in Central, South and West London areas for walting applicants, 01-589 3674. TOWN HOUSE, W.1 (nr Regen Paris) dining room, fully equipp kitchen, élegant ape lounge, per furniture, 3 beds 1 bathrin, sep v roof gán. £400 pw. Tel 486 4646. WEMBLEY Good 4 bedres hee. 2 reception/blast rim, with all mechines. I had so chines on C.S. close and £150. Lip(riend 499 5354. IAMPSTEAD, Lux furnished flat large 2 bedrins, recep. kath, roo serrace, ch. 01-485 1433,

SLOAME SQ Most all ractive 2 dbie bed rm apartment recep kitchen, bath, excellent value. £130, Lipitiend 499 5334, CHELSEA. Luxury pied a berre, 1 bed. col tv., ch., suit co executive, £123 ind pw. Tel 351 2927 1 yr co let. SW1 Newly decorated & furnished ground floor flat overlooking square 2 dbin bein, recep, bit & beth, £150 pw. Cooks \$25 \$251. LUXURY FLATS. Short/long lets. Enhanced Properties, 01-629 0501.

Enhanced Properties, 03-225 0501.

ST JOHN'S WOODD, SWE,
Coustanding 2 bed, 1 beith, reception,
chaing Mail. Fully fitted krichen, sil
marchine, P/B block. Lift, Porfer &
Paricing, £225 pw. Luxury Leta.
Lundon List, 328 9846.

HOLLARD PARK. Idea! Lundon Pleda-terre in mod block. consisting 1 dible
beders, small balvour, recep, kif &
ball, ascuttent order. Suit 1 person.
Around Town, 229 9866.

SLOARIF SO. Unders namicon block, 4
dible bedrooms, 5 bath, ultra mod US,
sitchen, 2 large recep. New Jes.
£15,000 ps. Carpets, curtains, light
intings, kichen appliances et val. 499
2910 (T).

BUCK & RUCK S91 1741. Quality HUDSON REAL ESTATE. Call us for all your letting requirements, Long/short term. 629 6636. REGIENTS PARK det furn cottage, 2 date beds, beds, sitre, kil. cpl. gge, co let, £200 pw, 402 6390. LANDLORDS. - If you have high quality property to let to destrable length please call Harry & James. Ol-246 6864: 2910 (I).
RUCK & RUCK 591 1741. Quality formitted & trainmished properties in prime control areas upon the required and systemic. £150-6350 pw. Ol. 266 5864;

RUSIWILL HILL - large family house of looking five park. 6 bods, 2 recess, 2 baths, losmos, kit & adms. SZODs. w. neg. S.G. Rokand 968 8775.

AMERICAN EXECUTIVE seeks located by the located by l have an excellent selection of proper-ties available for long & short less. No letting fees in temperals. Tel; 01-242-4451.

NEWLY DEC 4th fir Flat in block. Ricep. 2 this bed. fitted kil. bath. parking. comm gans. 2170 pw. Allen Bates & Cn. Q1-499 1666. MARKEL ARCH 7 mins. comfortable bed sft, usinable proteinlensil, chw. ch. light coading 258 arc. 01 252 0267 after 4 pm.
HOLBOY FLATS SERVICES carefully selected for framed and advanced service sets. Camiral London 01-957 9686. CLOSE SWISS COTTAGE, Elegant mais on 3 firs. 3 bods, 2/3 recep, mod idt, 2 buin, nice size roof terrace. Gas CH, £250 pw ono. Greene & Co. 01-626 861 1. AMERICAN BANK urganity requires a selection of 1-4 bedroom properties in Beigravia, Chelsea, Kuightshridge £200-600pw, Burgess 748 1710. ANCASTER GATE. Charming 3rd fir fist in agrical conversion. Left. I dish bearm. Feorp. id. & beth. CH & His inc. £140 psv. Co Left. 1 yr. Around Trown, 229 9966. W9. Interior designer's newly coveried area, £110 pw. 01-602 7701, HAMPSTEAD Loxury grd. floor-sarden flat. 2 bedrooms, antiqua farablire, £150 p.w. 794 3657. coming with charm & character, 3/4 bedrays, 1/2 recep, 2 beth. Private and 8 con brance, 2190 pw. Nathan Wilson & Co. 794 1161. AVERUE LETTING AGENCY Central & NW London, RE houses & flats. £150-£750 pw, 435 9884. M. ISO-4750 pw. 436 9884.

HAMPSTEAD HEATH Predge de-briched house, 6 beds, 4 receps, £480 pw. Tel. 01 436 3748.

WI Spac 2 bed fist, well dec/furn, Co-let, £166 pw. Andrews Letting 242 4451. WHERE & C.E. 794 1161.

CENTRAL STUDIOS. Central studios/Gais/Nouses. £50 - £800!

pw. Short/long premium properties 794 5655,426 5687.

AMELONDS, flats and houses wented for impreciate lettings in central SW and SE London. Hill. Letting Agency 627 0171. LUNCORY FLAT o'looking Clapham Common, 2/3 mile, Americans pref. E80 pw., 01 673 2884. W10. - Sunny basement, 1 recep. 1 bed, k & b, GH, CHW, fully furnished and equipped; £95 incl. - 362 0231. RICHISOND 3 badroom dble, recruit be, ood id. 1 h batte, us c.h. spe, obd. 1.70. Updraed 499 5334, IT JOHN'S WOOD. 11-6 "ROSLEMS WITH HOTEL ACCOM? Berkels' Emiles have many heary broperties avail for short/long lets. 336 8569. HYS WOOD. Unfum 3 bed. 2 Dow dec that £210 pw. 586 9842 (JT). W1 Attractive 1 bedran flat, recep, kir, battarn: gas c.h. wahs m/c, Co Mc. £115 pw. Burgess 748 1710. ACTORL — Quiet house, 2 hed, 3 receptions and machines: humacularity throughout, 2170 pw. 730 8898. mroughout £170 pw. 750 8898.
ABCHITET'S redecorated turn field-lounge bearm, K & b. £30 pw. Sreign Cottees. 566 1407.
LYHAMS Letting & management service in W & SW Lendern care. Scaliny for your bosts. 756-800 Care.

Stolily for your home. 756-6603.

SLOAME SD. Attractive Est. 1 recep.

2 dbia, bedran is da by G. Access to
gdm. long lef. 45 at 0 w. 730 5932.

BROOK GREEN WS Somer well
dec/turn. 2 dbie bed gdn fize. £150
pw. Andrews Letting 242 4463.

ENTERTAINMENTS

SOS 8909.

FORK ESTATES. We have many properties to let all over London and unearly require more. From £50w to £1,000w. 724 0535.

CHALTY furnished flater a houses to let in the best London area. Contact the experts. Amsounds & Ringland, 01.722 7101.

Ol-722 7101.
IMW3 near heath. Altractive furnished
2 bears fish CH w/mach, entry
phone, etc. 1 project. No cherery, 228
8971 or 257 7780.

ANDLOADS, Gais and houses.
Winder for immediate lettings for contral SW and SE London. PLL.T.
Letting Agency. 627 (171.

WT. 1 BEDROOM FLAT close Marble Arch £140 pw. 948 6703 NJ.

C Most credit cards accupied for inleptone bool go or at the box office. ALDWYCH 836 6404, 379 6233, Even 7.30, Mai Wed 3, But 4 & 7,46, Credit Cards 579 6433 The RICE & STEPHEN OLIVER'S "Gittering & Enterthining" D Tel **OPERA & BALLET** BLONDEL BLOOMSBURY, Gordon St. W1 S CC 387 9829. Mortey Opera Tchafitovsky's CHEREVICING. Evo 7.30. "A rare and enchanting oper atic experience" S. Times. PAUL NICHOLAS "THE PUNNIEST MUSICAL
"VE EVER SEEN" IIhs. London New
Group sales 930 6123/379 7179
Over 256 Performances and experience" S. Troses.

GLYNDIBEOURNEE FRETTWAL OFFINA
WITH DE LONGON PHILINTROCKS
OFFINAS AND TARGET STATE
OUT, THE TW. FORTING FREE STATE
OUT, THE TW. OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STATE
OUT, SELECTION STA APOLLO VICTOMA 228 8566 ct.

SSO 6282 GP Bales 930 6123

STABLIGHT EXPRESS

Music by ANDREW LLOYD WERRIER

Bytica by RICHARD STILLOOD

directed by The YOR NUM

A MICHAEL THAT SURFASSER

ANTHROG AND UND IN EVERY

DOMERTISON DE BED

CHOOL OF THE COMMENT

A POST OF THE COMMENT

APOLICATION OF THE COMMENT

APOLIC MOVAL OFFINA HOUSE, COVENT GARDEN. Ray: 240 1066/1911. Standay for 556 6903 10am-Spin Offin Sayal for all parts from 10 am of the day (accept Tomor). CELEBRITY CONCERT r at 6.00pm. Dietrich Fis Dieskes & Alfred Brendel THE ROYAL OPERA THE ROYAL BALLET
Mon at 7.30sm. The Firebird/Sc
de ballet/Lee Roces. Now booking to March 1965 ie beliet/Lee Hoose.

EADLER'S WELLS THEATRE ECT.
Rosebery Av., Tube: Angel. G1-278
8916 (S Erm).

Gill Bert a Sullivan Salason
Rose Sadior's Wells Opera
HMS Principe. The Gendelers,
The Inflants.
TORIGHT: THE MERADO 7.50
Care Salas C1.050 6127. Wells Species

APOLLO (Shaftshary Ave) 5 APOLLO (Shaftshary Ave) 5 CC 457 2603 4398 Men-Pri 8.00 Sat 8.30 & 8.30, Thur 3.00 Grps 930 6128, SUSAN GEORGE PATRICK MOWER Grp Seles 01-950 6125. Wells Stac coach, a before and after above b service. Phone B. Office for detail into hotane: 01-278 0856 (24 hrs) IN CLEFFORD ODETS THE COUNTRY GIRL AMBICAN MALL Burbless Control
ECS 01-638 859; (01-628 8796,
TORT 7-48 LOWDON SYMPHORY
ORICHESTRA, RAFAEL RUSSELN
COMA Jersens Statements Brussens
Symphony No 9.

"THIS GREAT & POWERFUL PLAY"
Pench, "Chorlously brought to life" D.
Mail, "Magnaticent" N.o. W., "It works
bowstruly" Ode,
ASHCROFT Croydon, 01-668 9291,
CC 01-660 8955. [half 30 June
PALL HERBY, BERYYE MAYES
JOHN CLEGG, TONY BRANDOM
and PHILE AGREED in the Smach like
Comedy RUIN FOR YOUR WWI-EI ROYALSHAKESPEARE COMPANY

EAREICAN THEATHE week swell for it, homes 7.50. Them 2.50 et 7.50 them 2.50 th

实现多数 45<u>2</u>2000年 1000年 15

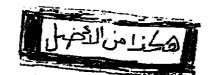
JUNE, JELY, AUG FARO (Algárya) fr. 1 wk. 5133. 2 wks 5186

01-482 0989

( Hartland ♥ Holidays )

CRETE (Elounda) k. 1 wk £130, 2 wks £152 ks — Luton, Gatwick or Man.

 $^{3}u_{1}{}_{n_{1}}{}_{\kappa}$ 



# Today's television and radio programmes

Summaries: Peter Dear and Peter Davalle

6.00 Ceefax AM. News headlines, Weather, traffic and sports bulletins.

BBC 1

6.30 Breakfast Time with Frank Bough and Selina Scott. News from Debbie Rix at 8.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter hours; sport at 6.40 and 7.40; regional news, weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15; television choice at 6.55; a review of the morning papers at 7.18 and 8.18; horoscopes at 8.33; phone-in gardening advice plus food and cooking hints between 8.30 and 9.00.

9.00 Ask the Family. The third match of the family general knowledge quiz is between the Aldwinckle's of Bleckburn and the Frymann's of Nottingham. Robert Robinson is the questionmaster (r) 9.25 Cestax, 10.30 Play School, presented by Sheelagh Gilbey 10.55 Cestax.

1.00 News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Frances Coverdale. The weather prospects from Jim Recor and SE only: Financial report followed by news headlines with subtitles) 1.30 Little Misses and the Mister Man. A Sec-Saw programme for the very young (r).

ion 84. Day two of the two week tennis feast, introduced from the All England Club by Harry Carpenter, On the Centre Court Martina Navretilova begins her defence of the Ladies' Singles title 4.18 Regional news.

Corporate Flatter

PRATE POSTERIAL

av..teffe (

" W Carp

Mrkr (1

 $(r_1,\ldots,r_n) \leq r_0 r_2 \ldots$ 

estropes

. . . . . .

200. - 1 | 12 b

20.00

4.20 Play School, presented by Brian Cant 4.45 Make 'Em Laugh. In the third programme of his series on the old aftent screen cornectes Mark Curry highlights films made in and 5.05 John Craven's Newsround,

5.10 Wildtrack, Su Ingle makes an early morning expedition to a Hampshire wood to look for new-born deer white Mike Jordan is in Somerset examining the grass snake and learning how to tell them apart from adders. 5.40 Strty Minutes begins with news from Moira Stuart: then weather at 5.54; regional

magazines at 5.55; and closing with news headlines at 6.38. .\_ 6.40 Star Trek. The crew of the starship Enterprise return and in this first of a series of repeats find danger when they make a routine visit to a space

7.30 The Little and Large Show with guests Lonnie Donegan, Francis Wilson, Kathy Staff and Bucks Fizz (r). 8.05 Taxi. A tribute to Andy

seologist. (r)

Kaufman, the actor who plays Latka, who died last month. In this episode he becomes excited when his girlfriend from the old country arrives in 8.30 Now Get Out of That, The first

of a new series of the brains and stamina adventure. Two teams - one from Britain, the other from the United States a defecting scientist from enemy territory (the Scottish Highlands) in the shortest ssible time together with a canister of deadly virus. Among the first problems the teams face is a test of their ability to cope with a parachute. Introduced by Bernard Falk. 9.00 News with John Humphrys.

9.25 Real Lives: We are Not Ashamed, A documentary film about members of the New Testament Church of God filmed as 4,000 of them met in Leicester over Easter (see Choice). 10.10 Wimbledon 84. Highlights of

the second day's play. 11.10 Top Saiting. Bob Fisher reviews the best of recent British sailing history. 11.45 News headlines and weather

Tv-am 5.25 Good Morning Britain presented by Anne Diamond presented by Avere University and Nick Owen. News from Gordon Honycombe at 6.30, 7.90, 7.38, 8.00, 8.30 and 2.00; sport at 8.35 and 7.33; Aligei

Dempster's garden at 6.40 and 8.15; consumer affairs at 6.45 and 8.45; exercises at 6.50 and 9.15; the day's antiversaries at 7.05 and 6.13; analysistics at 7.05 and 6.13; Popeye carbon at 7.23; Evis Costello at 7.40; Gyles Brandreth's video report at 8.34; cooking with Rustle Lee

#### :ITV/LONDON

mes news headlines 9.30 For Schools: Basic ma equality and time 9.45 insight: assorted endings 10.04 A walk along a cliff-top path 10.23 Simple Christian teaching 10.43 An account of the Russian invasion of Czechoslovakia in the summe of 1968 11.08 An adventure in mime 11.25 A family holiday at the seaside 11.38 French; Concern over the safety of a

nuclear processing plant. 12.00 Orm and Cheep. Puppet adventures of a young bird and a worm 12.10 Rainbow. Learning with puppets (r) 12-30 The Suffivens. World War Two drama about an Lustralian family.

1.00 News 1.20 Thames news 1,30 A Plus Revisited. Mavis Nicholson in conversation with playwright Dennis Potter (r) 2.00 Crown Court: Brainwashed, Parents are accused of kidnapping their daughter from an obscure religious sect (r) 2.30 The Love Boat. Three stories that take place on board a luxury cruise liner 3.30 Sons and

4.00 Ont and Cheep. A repeat of the programme shown at noon 4.15 Dangermouse (r) 4.20 How Dare You! Magic and maybem presented by Floetta njamin and featuring Valley Gardens Middle School and Morpeth Chantry School.

SOED ODERS.

Daughters. Australian-made

4.45 CBTV News, views, interviews and ideas for young people 5.15 in Loving Memory. Comedy series about a family firm of Northern undertakers

5.45 News 6.00 Thomas news. 6.20 Help! Community action news from Viv Taylor Gee. 6.30 Crossroads. Sid Hooper interferes with his wife's wooing of Cecil Beecher-

6.55 Reporting London. The final programme of the series and ael Wilson investigates how Londoners are reacting to the GLC's campaign to stay in existence - a campaign that is costing ratepayers nearly £6 million. And is the Women's institute still relevant to women in the Eightles? Jackie

7.30 Scarecrow and Mrs King. The two American secret agents... are up against a hard-nosed . 12-year old computer genius

Spreckley reports.

8.30 The Morecambe and Wise Show with guests Alan Dobie and Marian Montgomery (r)... (Oracle titles page 170)

9.00 The Brief. The first of a new 13-part drama series centred upon barrister Lucas Heliler. Starring Rey Loonen (see Choice). 10.00 News followed by Thames

news headlines. 10.30 Cyprus: Britain's Grim Legacy. The first of a two-part documentary about Britain's final years as ruler of Cyprus (Part two tomorrow night) (Oracle titles page 170) (see Choice). 11.30 Airline, Part four of the pine-

episode drama about Jack Ruskin and his attempts to build his own airline in post-World War Two Britain (r). 12.25 Night Thoughts.



BBC 2

6.05 Open University: Modern Art: Kies 6.30 From Coal to Colour

6.55 Biology: Cardiovascut Control 7.20 Evolution by

Polymorphism in Snails, Ends

remarkable animals that live in

freshwater ponds 11.17 How a computer can aid the disabled

11.40 Ceefax 2.00 You and

me. For the very young 2.15

British Social History. analysis of the Labour

Wimbledon 84. Harry

ernment of 1945.

Carpenter introduces the pla in the 100th Ladies' Singles Championship which begins with Martina Navratilova

defending her title on the

Centre Court. Plus news of

matches on the other courts

Matches on the commentators are Dan The commentators are Dan Maskell, John Barrett, Gerald Williams, Berry Davies, Mark Cox, Bill Threifall, Ann Jones and Virginia Wade.

7.55 News summary with subtitles

8.00 The Great Egg Race. Teams from Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Worcester and Bicester are

challenged to assemble a

The snag is that the cycle

They have to construct a

bicycle and make it rideable.

parts are on an island that the teams must not set foot on.

device that can pick up safely

anything from a cycle frame to

a nut and make sure that the

picked-up piece of equipment does not fall into the

surrounding water and be lost forever. Presented by Heinz

Wolff with guest judge Professor Gordon Higginson.

8.30 An Evening with Pam Ayres at

Warwick University Arts

Centre. Part one of a onewoman show of poems both

9.00 Film Buff of the Year. The first

Robin Ray. In this heat the

of a new series, presented by

specialist subjects are: Gene Kelly, Roman Polanski, Joan Crawford and science fiction

boys and two girls compete for the Junior Championship of the BBC Television

Championship. Brian Dodd represents England; Jane McDonald, Scotland; Huw

McCullough, Ireland.

Ballywalter Park. A concert recorded at Lord and Lady

principal with Welsh National

Opera sings a wide range of songs from musicals to opera

Down where the former

10.50 Newsnight. John Tusa, Peter

MacCormick with the latest

news plus an extended look at

one of the main stories of the

12.00 Trading on Uncertainty

12,25 The Progressive Revolution. Ends at 12.55.

national and international

Snow and Donald

11.35 Open University: Socialism

day.

10.20 Suzanne Murphy at

old and new. (r).

films of the Thirties.

9.35 One Man and His Dog. Two

Natural Salaction 7.45

at 8.10.

11.00 Daytime on Two: The

9.00 Ceefax.

5.15

crossing that must have been going on when Granada Television privately screened part one of their two-part documentary CYPRUS: BRITAIN'S GRIM LEGACY (ITV, 10.30pm), the other day. Among those watching it, and himself, was Lord Harding, Governor of Cyprus during the bloody emergency of the 1950s. I overheard his verdict as the lights came up "They had to leave a few things out, but what was left in was accurate." What matters to the average viewer, of course, is not so much whether Granacia. Television have got things right from the British point of view, or whether the Greek Cypriots' case has been fairly put, but whether Norma Percy's film has belanced the one against the other and kept a complex narrative line

CHANNEL 4

final of the anagrams and mental arithmetic contest

wolves the number one seed,

Years Ahead. Highlights from

the last series of magazine programmes for the older viewer, presented by Robert Dougall. In this afternoon's edition there are interviews

with a tap dance teacher who

she would never again be able to walk; wildlife photographer Eric Hoskins has advice for the

beginner; and there is an item

aithough it cannot be cured,

special programme aimed at school leavers who may not be

available to them under the new Youth Training Scheme.

young trainees who are now

inishing their first year and

finds out what they think of it and how their parents helped.

in the studio to put their

comments to a panel consisting government

7.50 Comment. On the soap box

8.00 Brookside. Heather changes

of the SDP.

7.00 Channel Four News.

A selection of YTS trainers are

Employment Minister, Peter Morrison, Labour employment spokesman Barry Sherman and Striley Williams, president

tonight is author Celia Haddon.

Annabelle's job prospects take

a turn for the better after she visits an auction with Sonia.

a special in which Joan Shenton looks closely at some

witamin and herbal remedies produced by the health food

industry. Are they really as good for you as claimed? In

his programme Joan Shenton

arralvses certain products that

are known to have damaged

Creek (1981) starring John

comedy about a young man who decides to leave his run-

down farm in Georgia after his

Texas. While driving down to the Panhandle State he meets

parents die to find work in

Locksley Claitor, a young woman making her way to

California with a trailer but no vehicle. They join forces and

so begins a series of sometimes furny, sometimes

sad, adventures. Directed by Dick Lowry.

programme for Britain's Asian

communities. This week's

with the Crown Princess of

the Middle East's most-

sensitive areas.

11.45 Closedown

edition includes an interview

Jordan who talks about her life

as the future Queen of one of

10.50 Eastern Eye. Magazine

Winningham. A romantic

CONSUMER. 9.00 Film: A Few Days in Wessel

her mind about selling the .

house after showing one

rather odious prospect

buyer around. Meanwhile

8.30 4 What It's Worth, Part one of

Presenter John Taylor looks at how the scheme has helped

5.00 How Did We Get To Here? A

aware of the opportunition

can be manao

disco teacher who was told

4.45 Countdown, The first semi-

Robert Richland.

It did not require much imagination to think of the finger

#### CHOICE free from irrelevancies in the same

way that Granada's very fine The Spanish Civil War did. On this score, Cyprus: Britain's Grim Legacy is a remarkably successful exercise in documentation. It is a pity we are not told who wrote the lucid commentary, attrough the researchers are credited. Those who are not given to fervour in religious worship, and believe that it takes more than good tunes, estatically sung, to light the Devil, will have servations about some of the stimony in Ruth Jackson's film WE ARE NOT ASHAMED (BBC1, 9.25pm) which is about the New Testament Church of God. Britain's nearest thing to America's hot gospeliers. What is abundantly

Radio 4

6.00 News Briefing: Weather, 6.10 Farming today 6.25 Shipping

8.10 Farming today 8.26 Shipping Forecast.
8.30 Today, including 8.30, 7.30, 8.30 News 8.45 Prayer for the Day. 8.55, 7.55 Weather, 7.00, 8.00 News, 7.20 Your Letters, 7.25, 8.25 Sport, 7.45 Thought for the Day. 8.35 Yesterday in Parliament, 8.57 Weather, Travel News
9.05 Tuesday Call: 01-580 4411, The topic is the Soviet Union. Listeners can put questions to language and literature specialist Dr Tony Briggs and history and politics specialist Dr Mary McAvley.
10.00 News; Images of Britain, Foreign correspondents.
10.30 Morning Story: "A reasonable Woman" by Lesley Grant Adamson, Read by Christine Pritchard.

Adjusted Head by Christine
Prichard.
10.45 Daily Service
11.90 News; Travel; Thirty-minute
Theatre: "The Bezzle" by Jame.
Petitler. Prison drame about en

Petitier. Prison drame about en accountant charged with embazzienent, and her irish co-prisoner. With Amanda Murray . and Pauline Delany. (?).

12.90 News; You and Yours.

12.27 Brain of Britain 1984 (15) Wales, 12.55 Weather.

1.00 The World at One: News.

1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping Forecast.

2.00

Forecast. News: Women's Hour. Today's edition includes advice about

ection scales saves among the first sind vegetables. And Rosalind Shanks, Patience Tombinson and Crawford Logan reed the last instalment of Margaret Gaan's Little Sister.

Afternoon Theatre: Man of

commercial concern. He is determined that his son will oursue an interest in "feel"

determined was ness son was pursue an interest in "fea!" iterature. With Cifford Norgate.†
4.90 News; Fred Perry, Gerald Williams talks to Britain's

in Hollywood.
4.40 Story Time: "The Year of the Lion" by Gerald Hanley The reader is Nigel Anthony.

prestest men's tennis champion who is now 75. He talks about his

life in termis and recalls his days

Letters. By Peter Myers. With Nigel Stock as the head of a publishing firm who is forced to merge with a much more

is a veritable explosion of pentecostalism in a black society hat is governed by a strict moral code. For myself, I cannot imagine how the Devil, who is said to have all the best tunes, can hope to prevail against such powerful

clear is that what we have got here

competition.

THE BRIEF (ITV, 9.00pm), the drama series that will run for the next 13 weeks, begins promisingly though wordly, with barrister Ray Lonner going to Germany to defend a British soldier accused of desertion and defection to the East We must not expect too much of an establishing episode such as this, but already personal and social tensions are evident, and Ray Jenkins has given his attractive cast some strong lines to get their teeth into.

Peter Davalle

5.00 PM; News Magazine. 5.50 shipping forecast. 5.55 Weather; Programme news. 5.96 The Six O'clock News; Financial

8.98 The Six O'clock News; Financial Report.
6.30 It Makes me Laugh. Marie Aitken, actress and chat show hostess, shares her appetite for fun with John Dunn, She picks some of her favourite musical and spoken moments. (r).
7.00 The Archers.
7.20 File On 4 with Michael Robinson.
8.00 Medicine Now with Geoff Watts.
8.30 The Living World. A magazine edition reflecting the changing world of plants and animals:
"What Future for the Tiger?" with Peter Francs (r).
9.00 In Touch, Magazine for the visually handicapped.
9.30 Keep Your Talls Up (2). The Footballer's Tale, Vincent Kane talls snother story about the life of a Briton stranded at a Rome airport.

airport.

9.45 Kaleidoscope: "Ruskin at
Brantwood" - Michael Cilver
vielts Brantwood, on the shore of
Conliston Water, and Inquires into
the significance of Ruskin's work

todity. A Book At Bedtime: "Rice

10.15 A Book At Bedtime: "Riceyma Steps" by Amold Bennett (2). Read by Martin Jarvis.
10.30 The World Tonight, including 11.00 News.
11.15 The Financial World Tonight.
11.20 News Headitnes.
12.10 Westher.
12.10 Westher.
12.15 Shipping Forecast.
England: VHF as above except: 8.25 cm. 8.30 Westher. Travel.
18.45-12.00 For Schools: 10.45 The Song Tress 17. 11.00 Time and Tune 27. 11.20 Time to Move. 11.40 Music Arcade. 11.55 Reading Music. 1.55 pm-2.00 Listening Corner. 2.09-2.00 For Schools: 2.00 History: Not So Long Ago. 2.20 Mathis - with a Storyl 2.40 Pictures in Your Mind. 8.50-5.55 PM (continued). 11.00 Study On 4: Nursing Extra (2). a.su-a.su PM (commise), 11.00 Study On 4: Nursing Extra (3). 11.30-12.10 Open University: 11.30 Open Forum: Students Magazine. 11.50 The Mid-60s (1). 12.30am-1.00 Schools Night-time broadcasting: 12.30 Making Work (2). 12.50 YTS Briefing (2).

Radio 3 8.55 Weather, 7.00 News. 7.05 Morning Concert Prokofiev's

Classical Symphony; Godard's suite for flute and plano, Op 118 (Bennet/Benson); Vivald's Oboe Concerts in Dintinor Op 8 No 9 (Barlot Schiet) Moretty Moretty Concerto in D minor Op 6 No 9
(Periot/I Solisti Veneti); Mozzar's
Symphony No 14, 18,00 News,
8.05 Morning Concert: part two.
Schubert's (orch Liszt) Fantasia:
the Wanderer (Katsaris, piano);
Philip Glass's A gentleman's
Honour from the Photgrapher; att
Hydn: Divertimento; and Weber's
Grand Duo Concertant in E flat.
Op 48 (De Payer/Preedy), 19,00
News.

Nows.

1.05 This Week's Composer:
Beethoven Bunhbinder, plano,
plays the Polonsise in C, Op 89:
and Fantacia, Op 28 (Vienna and Pantasia, Op 28 (Vienna Octet), † 10.00 BBC Singers; Samuel Wesley's Motet: Carmen Funebre; Arne's Motet: Libera Me; Boyce's Anthem; By the Waters of Babylon; and Wasley's Motet: Equitate Deo, With soloiats and John Scott (organ), † 10.35 Northern Sinfonia: with Don-Suk Kang (violin), Boyce's overture

Kang (violin). Boyce's overture No 10 in F; Mozart's Violin Concerto No 3 in G, K 216; and Britten's Sinfonletta Op 11.35 Franch Plano Music; Biz Variations chromatiques; Debussy's Le petit negre; Poissons d'or; and ibert's

Kaplan, † BBC Scottish SO: with Lowri 12.15 Blake (cello), Part one, Weber's menure Der Freischutz; and overture Der Freischutz; and Eiger's Cello Concerto, 11.00 News.
1.05 Concert: part two. Rossini's overture Wilam Telt; and Copland's ballet Apelachian

Spring, † 1.45 Gultar Encores; Yladimir Mikulka

1.45 Gustar Encores: Vladimir Mikulika plays Koshidn; 's suite The Prince's Toys.†
2.15 Janecek and His Pupilis: Janecek and His Pupilis: Janecek is In the Mist; Sinfonietta; and (completed by Petrzelika) the Credo from the Unifinished Maes. Also, works by Chlubra, Kapral, Kvapil, and Hass (the Wind Quinter, Op 10).†
4.00 Meureen Smith and Ian Brown: Violin and plano recital. Schubert's Sonatina in G munor, D 408; and Brahms's Sonata in D minor. 14.55 News. minor. 14.55 News.

minor. 14.55 News.
5.00 Mainly for Pleasure: Another Jeremy Sepmann selection, including works by Wagner, Bach and Telemann. 1
6.30 Dietti Musicali: The Taverner Players play Italian wind music from the early Banoque. Works by Biaglo Marini, Dario Castello, Tarquinlo Merula, and Gioseffo Grigoni. 1

Guerni. f
7.00 Armide: Lully's tragédie-lyrique in a prologue and five acts (the tourth is omitted). Sung in French. With the Vocal and Instrumental Ensemble of the Chapelle Royale, conducted by Philippe Herreweghe. The title role is sung by Rachel Yakar. The opera was first staged in Parts nearly 300 years ago. Acts one and two. f and two, t Dressed to Thrill: Jeffrey Richards puts a new six

Gainsborough films of the 1940s.

8.30 Armide: the third and litth acts of Lutly's tragedie-lyrique.†

9.30 Berg, Zemlinsky, and Schumann: Berg's Sonata Op 1; Zemlinsky's Vier Fantasien üger Gedichte von Richard Dehmel, Op 9; and Schumann's Improvemble über Schumann's impromptus über ein Thema von Clara Wieck, Op 5. 10.20 Some Versions of Pastoral: City

of London Sintonia with Martyn Hill (tenor) perform Bernard Staven's Eclogue; Richard Rodney Bernatt's A London Pastoria; and Keith Clarke's Shepherd's Calender. † 11.15 News, Until 11.18. VIIF only: 6.15em-6.55 Open University: Thomas Hardy's Poetry; and Subculture Consumption (The Mods); at 11.20pm, until 12.00, The Lisbon Earthquake; and Renaissance

Radio 2

4.00 am Colin Berry, 1.5.30 Ray Moore, 1
7.30 Terry Wogan 1 including 8.31
Racing Bulletin, 10.00 Jimmy Young, 1
12.00 Ken Bruce 1 including 1.05 Sports
Desk, 2.00 Wimbledon 84. Commentary
on the first round of the Women's
Singles in Ladies Centenary Year, 7.00
John Durin 1 (mf and with including 7.30
Cricket Scores, 8.00 The Million Dollar
Musicals, Popular musicals of the past
25 years 10: That's Emertainment, 9.00
Night Owls with Dave Gally, 1 9.55
Sports Desk, 10.00 Dealing with Danels,
10.30 A Proper Charlie, A series by
Vince Powell starring Jack Smethurst as
Charle Garside, 11.00 Brian Matthew
presents Round Midnight (stereo from
pidnight), 1.00 am Partick Lunt presents
Nightride, 1 3.00 Big Band Special with
the BBC Big Band, 1 3.30-4.00 String
Sound with Joan Challis 1

Radio 1

6.00 am Bruno Brookes. 7.00 Adrian John 9.00 Simon Bates. 11.30 Garry Davis, including 12.30 Newsbeat. 2.00 Sieve Wright. 4.30 Peter Powell, including 5.30 Newsbeat. 7.00 David Jensen. 10.00-12.00 John Peal.† VHF Radios 1 and 2 4.00 am With Radio 2.2.00 pm Gloris Humstord. 13.30 Mussc All The Way. † 4.00 Paul Burnett. † 5.60 John Dumi. † 8.00 With Radio 2.10.00 With Radio 1.12.00-4.00 With Radio 2.

WORLD SERVICE

WORLD SERVICE

6.00am Newedesk. 8.30 Twelve Good Men and True. 7.00 World News. 7.09 Twenty-Four Hours. 7.00 World News. 7.09 Twenty-Four Hours. 7.30 The Fosdyke Saga. 7.45 Network UK. 8.00 World News. 8.09 Refections. 8.15 Such Sweet Harmony. 8.30 The Left-Handad Steeper. 9.00 World News. 9.00 Review of the British Press. 8.15 The World Today. 8.30 Financial News. 9.00 Look Ahead. 8.45 Sing A Song of London. 10.30 Patrick Martyn's Musec Box. 10.15 Wirebledon Report. 11.00 World News. 1.150 News About British. 11.15 Letter From London. 11.25 Scotland This Week. 11.30 Sports International 12.00 Radio Newsreel. 12.15 A Chapter of Adventures 12.45 Sports Round-up. 1.30 World News. 1.09 Twenty-Four Hours. News Summary. 1.30 Network UK. 1.45 A Jolly Good Show. 2.30 Im Sorry IT Read That Again 3.00 Radio Newsreel. 3.15 Outlook. 4.00 World News. 4.09 Commentary. 4.15 Wimbledon 24. 8.00 World News. 9.00 The Alternative Proms. 18.00 World News. 10.05 The Alternative Proms. 18.00 World News. 10.00 The Alternative Proms. 18.00 World News. 10.00 The Alternative Proms. 18.00 World News. 10.00 News News. 10.00 Sport. 2.00 World News. 2.00 Review of the British Press. 2.15 The World Of Singing. 2.30 Middlemarch. 2.00 World News. 2.00 Review of the British Press. 2.15 The World Today. 3.30 Counterpoint. 4.46 Financial News. 4.55 Refections. 5.00 World News. 5.00 Twenty-Four Hours. 5.45 The World Today. 3.30 Counterpoint. 4.46 Financial News. 4.55 Refections. 5.00 World News. 5.00 Twenty-Four Hours. 5.45 The World Today. 3.30 Counterpoint. 4.46 Financial News. 4.55 Refections. 5.00 World News. 5.00 Twenty-Four Hours. 5.45 The World Today. 3.00 Counterpoint. 4.46 Financial News. 4.55 Refections. 5.00 World News. 5.00 Twenty-Four Hours. 5.45 The World Today. 3.00 Counterpoint. 4.46 Financial News. 4.

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN.

† Stargo, \*\*Telack and white. (r) Repeat.

SCOTTISH As London except: 12,30pm Gardening

Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 2.30 Repor

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m: VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m: VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World Service MF 648kHz/463m.

BBC1 Wales: 1.27-1.30 News of Wales Headlines: 4-18-4.20 - News of Wales Headlines: 5.55 Wales Today: 10.10-11.00 Music Makers: 11.00-11.35 Top Saffing: 11.25-12.35 am Wimbledon 84: 12.35 News and weather: Scotland: 12.30-1.00 The Searchurce Garrier: 1.25-1.30 The

Beechgrove Garden, 1.25-1.30 The Scottish News, 5.55 Scotland: Sixty Minutes, 11.45 News and weather. Northern Ireland 1.27-1.30 Northern Ireland news, 4.18-4.29 Northern Ireland, news, 5.55 Scene Around Str. 11.40 Lend 11.40 News and weather. England: 5.55 pm Regional news magazines, 11.50 Close.

S4C Starts 2.00pm Cymru A'r Môr.
2.20 Pfalabalam, 2.35 Y Ganrif
Hon. 2.55 E/Interval. 3.05 Face the
Press. 2.35 Uhion World. 4.05 Great
Walks. 4.30 Countdown. 5.00 Plottwrs.
Bach. 5.05 Ludwig Yr Ail. 5.35 Chopper
Squad. 6.30 Sêr. 7.00 Newyddion Saith.
7.30 Awyr fach. 8.00 Scully. 8.00 Dim
Ond Heddiw. 9.30 Cymru: Tirwadd a
Thraddodiad. 10.00 Ear-Say. 10.55
Eleventh Hour. 12.25am Closedown.

CENTRAL As London except:
12.30pm-1.00
Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 2.00
Strangers. 3.00 Take The High Road.
3.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45
Vintage Culz. 6.00 Crossroads. 6.25
News. 7.00-7.30 Give Us A Clue. 11.30
Newhart. 12.30am Closedown.

# ULSTER As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 Lunchtime.

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

GRANADA As London except: 1.20pm Granada Reports. 1.30-2.00 Exchange Flags. 3.30-4.00 Gienroe, 5.15-5.45 Mr Smith. 6.00 This is Your Right. 6.05 Crossroads. 6.30 Granada Reports. 7.00-7.30 Give Us A Clus. 11.30 Rugby Leagus, 12.40am Closedown.

CHANNEL As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 lt's a Vet's Life. 1.20-1.30 News. 2.30 Strangers. 3.30-4.00 Gambit. 5.15-5.45 Once Upon a Time Man. 6.00 Channel Report. 6.30 Vistage Quiz. 7.00-7.30 Give Us a Ciue. 12.25em Closedown.

TSW As London except 12.30pm-1.00 h's a Vet's Life. 1.20-1.30 News. 2.30 Strangers. 3.30-4.00 Gambit. 5.15 Gus Honeyburn. 5.20-5.45 Croseroads. 6.00 Today South West. 5.30 Televiews. 6,40 On the Water, 7.00-7.30 Give Us a Clue. 11.30 Magnum. 12.25am Postscript. Closedows. m Postscript, Closedown.

TYNE TEES As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News and Looksround. 2.30-3.30 Devin Connection. 5.15-5.45 Survival. 6.00 News. 8.02 Crossroads. 6.25 Northern Life. 7.00-7.30 Give Us a Clue. 11.30 His Street Rive. 12 30pm 50 Detection. Street Blues, 12.30em St Peter,

ST GEORGE'S THEATRE, 607 1128
Turnell Park Road, Islington N7
ELVI GEORGE
HALE MURCELL

2.30 Paint Along with Nancy, 3.00 Nature of Things, 3.30-4.00 Adventurer, 5.15-5.45 Vintage Cutz, 5.00 Good Evening Utser, 6.35 Croseroads, 7.00-7.30 Give Us a Clue, 11.30 Jazz, 11.55 News, Closedown,

TVS As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.00 Country Practice. 3.00 Definition. 3.30-4.00 Säver Spoons. 5.15-5.45 Young Octors is 0.0 Coast to Coast. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 Give Coast, 6.35 Crossroads, 7.00-7.30 Giv Us a Ckie. 11.30 Casablanca. 12.30an Company, Closadown.

ANGLIA As London except
12.30pm-1.00 Gardens for
All 1.20-1.30 Mews. 2.30 That's
Hobywood. 3.00-3.30 Vintage Quiz.
5.15-5.45 Bygones. 5.00 About Anglia.
6.35 Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 Survival.
11.30 Protectors. 12.00 Living and
Growing. 12,30am Prayer for Life,
Closedown.

GRAMPIAN As London except: 12.30pm-1.00
Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News, 2.303.30 Shillingbury Tales, 5.15-5.45 in Loving Memory. 5.00 North Tonight. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 Silver Spoons. 11.30 Lou Grant. 12.30em News, Closedown.

1 mis. 1:29-1:39 News. 2:30 Report Back. 3:00 Vintage Quiz. 3:30-4:00 Glenroe. 5:10 Job Spot. 5:20-5:45 Crossrpads. 6:00 Scotland Today, 5:30 Carmunnock Highland Games. 11:30 Late Call. 11:35 Trapper John. 12:35 Clasedown. YORKSHIRE As London except 12.30pm-1.00 Just Our Luck. 1.20 News. 1.30-2.00

siandar, 2.30 Adventurer, 3.00 Vintage Culz. 3.30-4.00 Glanroe, 5.15-5.45 Survival. 6.00 Calendar. 6.35 Crossroeds, 7.00-7.30 Give Us A Clue. 11.30 Rugby League. 12.40am

BORDER As London except 1.29 News. 2.30 Devin Connection. 3.30-4.00 Glerroe. 5.15-5.45 Happy Days. 6.00 Lookeround. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 Give Us A Clue. 12.40em News, Closedown.

HTV WEST As London except
20pm-1-30 News. 2.30
Country Practics. 3.30-4.00 Glenros.
5.15-5.45 Beverley Hillbittles. 6.00
News. 6.35 Crossraods. 7.00-7.30 Give News. 6.35 Crossraods. 7.00-7.30 G Us A Clue. 11.30 Great Fights of the Seventies. 12.30 am Closedown. HTV WALES AS HTV West except. 6.00 pm-6.35 Wates at Six. 11.30-12.30 am Hill Street Blues.

FLOWERS IN WATERCOLOUR

An exhibition of flower painting in watercolour & gouncie by Duich extend of the 17th, 18th & 19th Action of the 17th, 18th Action of the 18th Act

JOHN MITCHELL & SON. 8 NEW BOND ST, LONDON WI 01-493 7567

# ENTERTAINMENTS

COLISCUM #56 3161 or 2405268. The Incomparable
ChinESE ACROBATS
For 7.30, Wed & Sat Mars 2
O Furthers Acrobats, 9
James 8, Magletime 9
Conflicts.
This 63.30 to £12.60. NEDY 01.930 2678. CC 839 1438 Even 8, Fri & Sat 6 and 8,46 BEST MUSICAL LITTLE SHOP

"LOVED IT - HOPE IT RUNS FOR A LOOK YEARS" TIME OUT SEATS AT SOME PRIFE PROFIES Group Eales Box Office 939 6123 COTTESLOE 928 2252 or 928 5933
F Olational Theatre's small studies to the property of the state 
CRITERION, Fully air cond. 3 930 5216 cr 379 6565 741 9999/379 6433, Gry bigs, 836 3962, Mon to Fri 8.0, Thurs, Mat 2.30, Sat 5.30 & 8.30 The Theatre of Comody Company in A PERFECT EXAMPLE OF BRITISH PARCE AT ITS BEST Daily Mail

ROBIN LAVENDER SKWITH LAVENDER BERNARD BREESLAW M RUN FOR YOUR WIFE NOW IN ITS SECOND SIDE "OUTRAGEOUSLY FUNNY"

TICKETSHOP TICKETS AVAILABLE FOR A WIDE RANGE OF THE BEST ENTERTAINMENT INCLUDING:

KHINNY MATRIS-ELTON JOHN RENTLACTORS - EVITA -THE BUSINESS OF MURDLE - CATS NOSEX PLEASE WE'RE BRITISH -MORNINGS AT 7 - AREN'T WE ALL! AND MUCH MUCH MORE BOOK YOUR TICKETS AT

40 The Strend, WC2 50 Chatmaide, EC2

56 Old Broad Street, EC2 10 Old Brompton Road, SW7 10 Binsleigh Centre, Staines OR CALL 01-631 1101 (CC)

CHURCHILL THEATRE, Bromicy (18)
INDEX VICTORS AGO GETT SIMIL JUNE
TO PARTING AGO GETT SIMIL SIMIL SIX SX. OVY GRILL, SYS GEOGY, SYS GESS,
TO PARTING AGO SIX SYS GEOGY, SYS GESS,
TO PARTING AGO SIX SYS GEOGY, SYS GESS,
TO POPPLE NONGENA

MOA. - Sat Sant, "Sikribar T. Out
BOCTORS DILEBRIA MOS-17, 45
Sat S.O. Mist July 5 2.30. July 7
AJORD.

LISTIN.

LISTIN.

LISTIN.

DIMIN' LARE THEATRE MOVAL OF DRURY LAME THEATRE ROYAL O 836 8108 01-240 2066 01-240 2067 DAYED RECEIVED TO AWARD WINDING BY DESIGNATION 42ND STREET Previews from July 26. Opens Aug Group Sales 01-950 6125 Box. Offic Open Booking until July 25. DUCHESS THEATRE 836 8243 S CC BEST MUSICAL" The Observer
SNOOPY
NOW BOOKING THROUGH 1964
OVER 300 EXCESS THE AGLE
FOR THROUGH 1964
OVER 300 EXCESS THE AGLE
OF THE SAME OF THE SAME
OF THE SAME OF THE SAME
STREET OF THE SAME OF THE SAME OF THE SAME OF THE SAME
"With Senoopy around Coar's had
"With Senoopy around Coar's had

"With \$100py around 'Cate' had better watch out." D. Mirror. STRANGE INTERLUDE

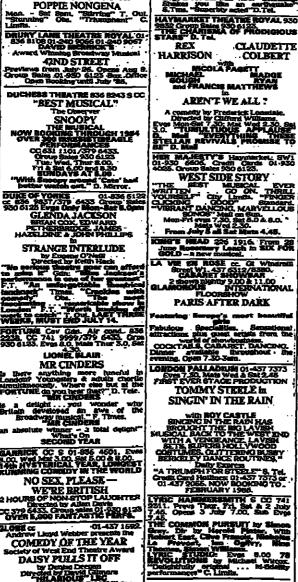
THANKE IN I RELLUDE

TO Expense O'Ness

The Ex OFFURE Cov Gan. Air cond. 836 238. CC 741 9999/379 6433. Cran 30 6123. Evgs 8.0. Main Thur S.O. Set LIONEL PLAIR MR CINDERS is there anything more tuneful in London? Youngsters & adults chortle simultaneously. Where else but si the FORTUNE do you hear flus?" D. Tele. THE CINDERS

a delight...you wonder wh rilein developed an awe of th Broadway musical...F. These. "MR CINIDERS SARRICK OC S 01-856 4601, EV. LOO, Wed Mar 3.00, Ser 5.00 & 2.00. 14th MYSTERICAL PERS, LUBRICK CURRENTS CORRULY MY THE WORL NO SEX, PLEASE -WE'RE BRITISH
2 HOURS OF NON-STOP LAUGHTER
DIFFERED BY AIRE DEVE
CC 579 6433, Group side 01-920 6123
OYER 5,000 FARTASTIC FERES.

COMEDY OF THE YEAR DAISY PULLS IT OFF DAISY PULLS IT OFF
by Denies Dreges
Directed by Denies Dreges
Directed by Daylel Climans
THE ARIOUS TENY COMPANS
THE MARKET FOR DARRY Std
"I'd be Survived if a more coloyable
evening than this come up this year
F.T. Eves 8.00 Mats wed 3.00 Set 4.00
Group Sales 020 612
THIS IS AN ASSOCIATE MOOT
AND A SECRETARY STITUMES.
SECOND GREAT YEAR



LYTTELTOR 928 2252 or 928 5933
'S' (National Thestry's processions stage): Torit 7.45, then Jaby 25 to 26 VEHICE PRIZERVID by Others, Torico 7.45. There 3.00 few price man 5.7.45 a June 2.00 few price pri

LYRIC THEATRE Sharksbury Ave 01-437 3686 6 CC 434 1060, Gry Salds 930 6122. Even 7.50, Wed Mars 3.0, Sals 6.0 & 8.16 "PACK OF LES" IS THE WEST END AT ITS BEST Specific REENVICH THEATRE 01-858 7765 Evening at 7.45 Mais Set 4.00 INTHEATE EXCHANGES by Alan Ayconomi. "No motern MOCHAEL MARY
WILLIAMS MILLER
BARBARA LEIGH-HUNT HAMPETAN THEATRE 722 9801
Spread of Tourist Franca
Spread of Tourist Franca
House A new play by Hense Duff,
Evgs 2.00. Sat Mar 4.20. "Sturming,
Studen you like an own francase"
6.7 ms. "Superity and an own francase"
6.7 ms. "Superity and an own francase" JOSS ACKLAND JOSS ACKLAND
PACK OF LIES
by High Whitemore
by High Whitemore
III I HAD TO SELECT AN
WOULD BOT EXCHANGE FOR
BOULD BOT EXCHANGE FOR
BOT DICHANGE FOR
OVER ZEO FENFORMANCES MAYFAIR 6 CC 629-3036, Mon-Thur 8, Fri 4 Sat 5.40 & 8,10, Group 930 5120 RICHARD TODD THE BUSINESS OF MURDER The ment berifer for years. S.Mr. An impossible winning of S.Mr. An impossible winning of S.Mr. An impossible winning of the second of the sec MERNAID | min from BlackPlan Tube. 01-236 5568. CC Hotthe 741 1999. Can 930 6123 Even 7.45, Ap. 2014. Liberard genor ber from Son. ALE: Nocowek KIPLING

by ENIAN CLARK

Directed by Patter Garland

Chining Asi F - Standard

"Uniness - Franch

"Uniness - Franch

"ETIMESS - Franch

EXTENSES OF OPULAR

DEMAND TO JULY 21 NATIONAL THEATRE SOUTH SAN COMPANY
SEE SEPARATE ENTIRES UNDER
OLIVIER / LYTTE TON /
COTTESLOS COTTEBLOE
Excellent chase-seats day of period and chase-seats day of the guideline of their guideline day of REW LONDON OF Drupy Lane WC2 II.-406 0072 or 07-404 4079. Even 7-45 Tors. Sep. 50-405. Even The Annual of Language Annual Carlo The Annual of Language Annual Carlo AWARD WHENHIE MUSICAL CATS
Group Sociation 01-405 1607 or Ot.
SSO 6128 (Apply daily is few office for returns) (ATECHNESIS NOT ADHITTED WHILE ALDOTTORIAN IS IN
HADTIOR, PLEASE BE PROMPT. HOW BOOKING TO 2 MARCH 1965 THE LONGER YOU WAIT THE LONGER YOU'LL WAIT OLD VIC 928 7616 CC 621 182 THE BOYFRIEND Previews from 12 July 1920's Previews from 12 July 18 July for limited 4

SCHOOL SCHOOL OF EAST WIER 928 2282 cr 928 5933 & National Theatre's open stage). Ton't 1.5. Tomor 2.00 (low srice, mult a. 1.5. than July 5 to 9 GUYS & OCCUPANT CONTRACT CONTRACT CONTRACT CONTRACT CONTRACT CONTRACT CONTRACT CONTRACT CONTRACT HOERICK (3) 536 2234/3611. Grants \$130 6122 CC 741 5550/378 6433 SLAF PHECES and physical Stockway's Alwin Mortilation, ac. The "PEG OF MY HEART" Musical Evys 8.00. Sals 6.00 & 8.16.

OPEN AIR REGENT'S PARK S 486
SASI CC 579 6453 CC Hotime 486
1953. Mondat 7 pm. 9 mm. 11 gm.
1953. Mondat 7 pm. 9 mm.
1954. Mondat 7 pm. 9 mm.
1954. Mondat 7 pm. 9 mm.
1954. Mondat 7 pm. 9 mm.
1955. Mondat 7 pm. 9 mm.
1955. Mondat 7 pm. 9 mm.
1956. Mondat 7 pm. 9 mm.
11 gm.
1956. Mondat 7 pm. 9 mm.
11 gm.
1956. Mondat 7 pm.
PALACE THEATRE 457 6834 or 457 8327/579 6433 Group Sales Box Office 930 6123 NATALIA MAKAROVA RODGERS AND HART'S ON YOUR TOES
ON YOUR TOES contains more low
an anything cine on the London has anything was thospical fire or the biggest thospical fire restricts in London Sunday Times Sters in London" Standay Times
"SHEER BLISS" D Tel
Ever 7.45 Mais Thur & Sat 2.3;
patiness the leading role will
denote by Doyen Wells.
Feed is svallable from 7 pm. PRECADELLY. Open from 7pm to 2am
CELEBRATE WITH US
COCKTAILS — SUPPER — DANCING
MIDDIGHT CARACTER
MIDDIGHT OF MUDICAL
A CARACTER MUDICAL Stairting Arturo Brache Dir. Joan Marie Rivio **OUR FIRST BIRTHDAY** Temerow Wed 27 June
SUPPRISE MENU
"A REMARKABLE NIGHT OUT "IMPRICTIOUSL' 4000 NATURED,
EXITÉ.
ARTURO BRACHETTI CONTINUES
TO ASTOUND" TIME ONE
TREMINIDOUS FURTHERS
TREMINIDOUS FURTH BRC
AN EVENING PROMICES.
ONE OF THE STATE OF T PICCADRLY. Entrance from 11pm 25. L'ORRES INSE 2 SM. MANGE Danc-ton, Montant Inse 2 CHARLES AND THE POUNDATIONS. THIS EN-PRISE ONLY THE FILE ST. MISSE FEOR CHARLES. For They Adond for a Lien Tamper. DAVID DALE. PRINCE EDWARD. Tel 01-457 6677 S Tim Rice and Andrew Licord Webber's EVITA
THE WORLD'S MOST AWARDED
DIP. by Hal Prince Eves. 8.0. Mais
Thurs & Sat at 3.0. Eve. 8.0. Mais
Thurs & Sat at 3.0. Eve. 98.9. 379
6433 Grp Sales 530 6125 or Box Off. PRIMOE OF WALES THEATHE CI-930 8681/2 or Hodine 01-930 0844/8/6 Crang sales 930 6123 RUSS ABBOT SHELLA WHITE LITTLE ME "AMSONG THE GREAT BLOCKSINTING MIRICALS OF OUR
TIME . PLONEDLY SPOOP."
D.Mad. "THE FURNIEST MUSICAL
REW YORK EVER SENT LANGE
PRICE OF SENT OF SENT LANGE
FARKING SEN DO DELIGHT
FULL SENT SENT LANGE
BERLING DETERTABLE
MERIT SCOTTOMAN "SPLENDED" D. Mirror.

Bygs 7.30. Make There & Sele ut 3.00.

Bygs 7.30. Make There & Sele ut 3.00.

Special rate for CAP s/students/
offices (angleting Set eve). Reduced price There Siets. OUTENS THEATRE 74: 01-754 1166. 01-754 0261: 01-754 0120. On Sales 0006723. "COMBTANT LAUGHTHE" S. Tel. ANT LAUGHTES" S. Tel. LEO McKERN NUMBER ONE The brillians new country by
LEAN AND VILLE BY
WARNEL RECOGNISHED BY
WARNEL RECOGNISHED BY
11000 DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY O

HARE PINAFORE "The function slicitest musical in town," F. Titte, "/ sylunter," Sid. "Fift Aboy!" D. Mail. THE SONDOLLERS "Excellent" F Time. MIKADO "Should not missed" D. Box.
TOMIGHT 7.30 THE MIKADO. Grp Saiss 01-930 61.25. Wells Stage coach, a before and after show bits service. Phone B.Office for datalis, Jolo hottine: 01-978 0885 (24 hrs). SAVDY: BOY OFFICE DI 435 6888
O'MÉ! CATÉ DI 437 621 9/836 0479
EVEN 7 48. WEG 3.00, SEE 8.00 4 8.30.
THE AWARD WINNING
WEST END & BROADWAY COMEDY HIT
JOHN QUAYLE
AMANDA BOS
BARRIE FLEN
CHRISTOPHER GODY
LYNDA BERN
SELLINGHAM HOL

HIT LEAVING THE LIVER THE LEAVING THE LEAV HAFTESBURY 836 6596/4255 CC 41 9999 Cry Sales 930 6122 Eves 8.0 40 mars 3.00 Sets 5.00 4 5.30. 74EATER OF CONJECT COMPANY "A STATE OF CONJECT COMPANY "Solemidal Doollities" D. Tel JACK 100 Tel "Solendid I JACK WATURIG EARBARA MURIJAY JACKIE SMITH-WOOD
"One of the most appealing if PYCMALION by GEORGE BERNARD SHAW Directed by RAY COOKEY SEASON MUST END JULY 7 SHAFTERSURY 256 6556/4256 CC
741 9999. Group ander 250 6125.
Rethand price press July 10. 11 (males).
Opens July 12. Mon-Third 22.50 to
28.00. Wed mat 21.50 to £5.50. Fri &
Sat 53.50 to £9.00.
THEATRE OF COMMENT COMPANY
NIMMORIA LIBERTON
COLLITE GLERRON A FRIEND INDEED
by WILLIAM DOUGLAS HOME
Corecied by JAM BUTTLIN
FOR E WEING ONLY
BOX OFFICE NOW OPEN RAND WC2 01-836 2660/4145/ 90 Evg 7.30, Matiness Wed 2.30 Saturdays 5.0 & 8.30. SINTERS 5.0 & 8.30.

BEST PLAY OF THE YEAR

NEW YORK TONY AWARD

NEW YORK DRAMA CRITIES AWARD

NEW YORK OUTER CRITIES AWARD

LONDON PLAYSE PLAYERS

AWARD 1982

LONDON PLAYSE PLAYERS

PALLS TO THE PLAYERS

TO THE PLAYERS

TO THE PLAYERS

TO THE PLAYERS

TO THE PLAYERS

TO THE PLAYERS

TO THE PLAYERS

TO THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS

THE PLAYERS IN TOMSTOPPARD'S
THE REAL THING
DISCOULANT WOOD
OVER 180 PERFORMANCES

VERSION STUDIOS 7483
BLACK THEATRE COOP PAULIX THEATRE COOPERATIVE present REDEMPTION SOME SOME by Edger While. Lest 2 perfs Ton's & Tomer Spn. Starring Victor Romere Evers, Melicolm Prederick - James Ray, Dir by Charlie Harsson. OVAL-TOYAL COURT THEATRE UP-STAIRS 730 2854. MUNDR COMPLICATIONS by Elisabeth Bood, Eve 7.30. "Riveding... utterly compelling." T. Out. SADLER'S WELLS THEATRE EC.I. Rosebery Av. Tybe; Angel. 01-278 8916 (5 lines) CC. GELBERT & SULLIVAN

WESTNENSYER THEATHE BAA
0283-4 Group Shie 930 6123 CC
Hothre 741 9999, Ever 7.45 Auds Wed
3.00 Sed 8.00 & 8.18.
FATH BROOK JOHN CHURCH
DON FELLOWS BETER JONES
ALAN MACHAUGHTAN
DOREEN MANTLE ANDREE MELLY
MARGARET TYZACK
TERESA WRIGHT

Paul Osborn's Award-Winning
Breadway Connedy
MOD NING'S AT SEVEN MORNING'S AT SEVEN Directed by Vivien Matalon WYNDHAM'S FULL at conditioned. 9
836 3028 CC 379 6845/741 9999/
579 6435, Orns 836 3962. Ever 9. Wed
Fraith 3, Sel E e 8, 30, Orns 848 5762.
A TROSTE of Comedy Presentation
"CHOKING! Y FUNNY" S. TIBES
BARKY FOSTER
JUDY PARFITT
LESS E FIGHLING
ZEMA WALKER IN
PETER NICHOLOGIS
"MARVELLOUS" TIBES PASSION PLAY Directed by MINE OCKRENT SEET PLAY SERVICE AWAY 1981 DELICIOUS PERFORMANCES FT "MAGNIFICENT"
CURRENTLY HAS NO EQUAL" Obs.
Ye down dinner Tournest d'Amour,
Shalis et Circle senis £14.40. OUNG VICTOR COST, Unit Set, Even 7.45, Set Mr. 2, 18 THE JAB, DARRY OF ALSEE RACIES BY DRIVE COST. From July 8-6TAGE AND HIGHE by WITH FROM THE CARD.—See 8 great plays at \$2 the cost. CINEMAS

ODEDN LEICESTER SOLIARE (930 611) brio. 930 4280/4289, THE NAKED FACE (18, 809 Prog. Doers own 1.16 4.36 7.48. AUVANCE, BOCKNIN, ACCESS AND VISA ACCESS AND VISA ACCESS AND VISA ACCESS AND VISA ACCESS AND ACCES THE TAMING OF THE SHIREW
EVERY FT, & SM 7.30
TWELFTH HIGHT EVERY THURS 7.30 FT MARTINES. 836 1443. Special or 100 01-379 6433. Even 8.0. Tune 2.45. SAN 8.0 8.0 8.0 AGATHA CHRISTIE'S THE MOUSETRAP SORRY No refused prices from any source but seem bookable from 82.80. PREMIERE CINERIA 93 Stationary 756 MA. A. 156 MA. T. 156 MA. A. 156 MA. T. 15 STRATFORD-UPON-AVON Reve Stakespeare Theatry (0789) 295623 ROYAL STAKESPEARE COMPANY IN RICHARD III Tonight & Fri 7.30 Sat 1.30. HENRY " a truly magnificent production" F Times 200 0200.

BCREEN ON BAKER ST. Tot: 935 2772.

(1) William Hurt in the convery hit of the year THE BIG CHILL 115) 2.55.

5.00, 7.00, 9.00.

2) LA RALANCE (18). 2.45, 4.65.

(7) 5.9.15. magnificent production Filmes Times 7.05. 9.10. (Fri/Set 11.15) Chub show (ns). memb. Tickets booksbie. Lic. Bar. STRATFORD-UPON-AVON THERMS. INCHES BOOKERSH. LLC. BRY.
SCREEN ON ISSLINGTON GREEN 206
SCROT. A first by ROSERT DUVALL
AMPRILO MY LOVE (16) 2,06 4,28
6.45 9.05. Club show inst. memb.
SCREEN ON THE BRIL. 435 5366.
Award winning MAN OF FLOWERS
(18) 2,18, 5,16, 7,15, 9,15. Lic bar.
Capb show inst. memb. loyal Shakespeare Theatre (0789) 295623. ROYAL SHAKESPEARE
COMPANY IN
THE INSERTION OF VENICE
I. SO INSERTION OF VENICE
II. SO INSERTION OF VENICE
II. SO INSERTION OF VENICE
II. SO INSERTION OF VENICE
III. SO INSERTION James Stewart & Doris Day in HITCHCOCKS THE MAN WHO KNEW TOO MUCH IPSS 200, 420, 6.40, 9.00 Club show - Inst Memb. VALUE VILLE OI. 436 9867/836 85645

VALUE VILLE OI. 436 9867/836 85645

EVO 7.45, Wed 2.30, Set D.0.4 8.30,

PATRICIA OLIVER

HODGE CONTROL

PIGOTT - SHOTTH BLETHYN

MICHAEL FRAYN'S New Pray

BENEFACTORS

DIRECTORS

THE BY LAY IN TOWN - DATE ED)

NEW PLAY IN TOWN - DATE ED)

"A PROFOUNDLY ORIGINAL PLAY

"A TOTAL PLASSING CONTROL

"SUCH BRILLIANT OSSENVATION

AND INORIC WIT WE ARE

EXALTED BY IT Standard. **ART GALLERIES** AGNEW GALLERY, 43 Old Bond St. W1, 629 6176 Pre-Raphaelite Drawings and 19th Century Sculburs Until 27 July. Mon-Fri 9.30-8.50; Thurs until 7. ODEON MARRIE ARCH (723 2011)
BREAKDANCE (PG. SAS PROSE.
Doors open Dy 1.48, 4.00, 6.15.

AGREW GALLERY 43 Old Bond St. W1. 629 6176. THE REROYC AGE: Important British Landscapes and Portraits 1650-1850. Units 3 August. Mon-Fri 9.30-5.30: Thurs units 7. ATTHONY COFFAY 9 & 25 Dering St. W.I. WELLAN COLDSTREAM/BOYD WEBS. 499 4995.
BETHRAL GREEN MUSELIM OF CHEDHOOD, Cambridge Heath Road, 57, Tel. 01.980 2416, JOLLY MOCKEY STICKE, Until 30 Sept. Adm fre. Widge 10-6, Sum 2.50-6. Closed Printings. CHOSE PROBES OF RESERVE PROBES SA WCT. RENAISSANCE PARTING BY MANISCRIPTS, RALPGE SA COLONY IN AMERICA 1584-50. Widges 10-5.Sun 2,30-5. Adm fre. BROWSE & DARBY, 19 Core St. W1. 01-754 7984 BRITISH & FRENCH EXCHIBITION 1870-1950. CLAREMOON GALLERY in assortation with FISCHER FIRE ART.
18th and 19th Century British and
Constituental Architectural Deswined.
Until 13 July, 8 Vige 8t, W1 439
4567. Mon-7ri 9 30-5-50. COLNAISH 14 Old Bond St. W1. 01-491 7408. Exhibition of fine OLD MASTER PRINTS "Mankegna to Meryon". Until 14 July. Men-Fri 10-6. Sats 10-1. DERECKI 14 Old Bond St. London WI, 01-491 7408 Exhibition of Films OLD MASTER PRINTS "Mantegna" to Metyon". Until 14 July Mon - Fri 10-6, Sat 10-1. OLNACHI, 14 Old Bond St. London WI. 01-401 7408. Explaintee of OLD MASTER DRAWINGS. Linii 21st July Mon-Pri 10-6. Sal 10-7. CHAME KALMAN, 178 Brompton Rd. SW3, 01-584 7656, 20th CERTURY BROTISH PAINTINGS AND SCULFTURE MON-FM 10-6, Ser 10-4.

HAZLITT, GOODEN & FOX, 38 Bury Street, 5. James N. SWI, 930 6422 JAMET DEL SWING ST. SWING TO DELAWINGE. Monday to Priday 10 5.30, intil July 20. HENRY MODRE Crashish and Sculpture and Modern British Tac-critics. 21 June 10 7 July at Christian Conjemporary Art. 8 Dover St. London, WI TEI: 01, 499 6701. JPI. FIME ARTS. Private View A selection of impressionist and post impressionist drawings and watercalours. 24 May-12 Jusy Mon-Fri 10-5-30 pm. 24 Davies Street. London W1. 01-493 2650, 629 9788. EPEVRE GALLERY, 30 Bruton Street, W1. 01-493 1572 XIX & XX century works of art, Mon-Fri 10-5, Sat 10-12-30. LEGER, 13 Old Bond St. ROMNEY AS A PAINTER OF CHR DREN Loan Exhibition to Benefit NSPCC. Mon Fri 9.30-8-30 Sal 10-1. EINSTES FIRE ART. 9. Hereford Rd., London W2. 01-229 9985. Ben Shahn, Sciective Uthographs from Ritle Foito. Mon-Sat by appointment only, Closed Friday. only, Cleard Friday.
LURRIEY CAZALET 24 Device \$1,
WT. 499 5058. 50 FIRE PRINTSPRINTS to Hocking. Under 27 JulyMATTHESEN 7-8 Mason's Yard.
Dule S. S. James I SWI, 250-22,7
1628. Loui P. PRINAMA 14891628. Loui P. August. Mon-Fri 10
5.30, 506 10-12.30. MUSEUM OF MANKIND, Burington Cardens, WI. Treasures from the Ethnographic Collection, Man-Sai 10-5, Suns 2,30-6, Adm free. PABLO PICASSO: original ceramics, paintings and drawings. 6 June-13 August. Nicola Jacoba Calleyy 9 Cork St. London. W1. Tel: 437 3868. Two-Ruphaeliters and Symbolists.
Burne-Josse. Levy-Deurmer, J. w
Waterhouse. Albert Moore F
Sandys. etc. PETER MANUEL
Ryder Street. Swi. 01-820 6669.
Monday-Friday 10.00em-5.50pm. RICHARD GREEN 4 New Bond Street, WI 493 3939 ERITESH MARRIE PAINTINGS Daily 10-6, Sals 10-12-30. ROYAL ACADEMY OF ARTS THE SUMMER EXHIBITION until August 19th
Admission: £2. £1.40 concessionayr
rate and until 1.46 or Sundays (closed
and and in the listy).
PAINTINGS FRAMINGS ACADEMY ACADEMY
on their return name a U.S. tour
Admission free

THOMAS GISSON FINE ART LTD 9a New Bond St. W1. Tel 01.499 8572. FRANCIS BACON PAINTINGS MOR-PH 10-5. CTORIA & ALBERT MUSEUM, S VACTORIA & ALBERT MUSELIM, S Kensingsien, ROCOCO: Art & Design in Homerin's England. Adm (2). PROME AST TO WEST: Textiles of Go & J. Basser, ROSENTHAL Instal I GOLDEN AGE OF RRITISH PHO-COLLEN AGE OF RRITISH PHO-COLLEN AGE OF RRITISH PHO-MUSELIM RENT:

Architect of Designer. Adm free. Westyn 10-5.50 Sams 2.50-5.60. Colonel Printery. Recorded Indo 01 561 4674 WILDENSTEIN 147 New Bond St. W1 622 0502. Drawings by PIERRE BORNARD. Until 27 July Mon-Fri

# Foreign Office challenged on embassy scandal

The Foreign Office will be He is urging the Foreign asked today to name the Office to limit the size of embassies in London whose missions whose envoys are diplomats have committed a guilty of committing most of catalogue of serious crimes, the crimes and he is quizzing including rape, incest and ministers about the compen-violent assaults, but have sation and information made

escaped prosecution. The truth should be known. however uncomfortable and concern among the residential unpleasant it may be for some community of central London governments or some embass- about the behaviour of foreign ics". Mr John Wheeler, Con-servative MP for Westminster Mr Whe North, said last night. "I understand privately we are ation" really talking about African and Middle Eastern embassies. Whether I can get that con-firmed from the Foreign Office we shall see."

Mr Wheeler, whose constituency includes many of the foreign missions based in the capital, is tabling a series of potentially embarrassing parlia-mentary questions after the disclosure last week that 546 serious crimes have been committed since 1974 by members of the 5,000 strong diplomatic community in London, in every case, the diplomats involved escaped prosecution because of immunities granted by the Vienna Convention.

Mr Wheeler wants an embassy by embassy breakdown for offences which would attract a prison sentence of six months or more - and is asking what steps the Government is taking is to be given diplomatic to combat such crimes.

available to victims. "There is a very real and widespread Mr Wheeler said that last

week's "extraordinary revel-ation" came after regular complaints by constituents about the aggressive behaviour of diplomats. "There is far too much secrecy about it. A lot of serious offences are being committed, such as drunken driving and death by dangerous driving, and the public have a right to know what steps the Government has taken to minimize this scandal."

Mr Wheeler added: "At the moment there is no official means for obtaining redress or compensation for victims of these crimes. The best one can do is hope that the Foreign Office can persuade the Government and embassy in question to make an ex-gratia

"First of all the Foreign Office should tell the truth. Then the Foreign Office should be strict in its approval of who

# French try to satisfy Britain's demands

Continued from page 1 other countries faced similar

This meant that there was considerable British resistance to the main idea being pressed by the other countries. Although it was a durable offer, it was seen as ignoring the need for a system. Those more philosophical points apart. British calculations showed it

was quite simply not enough. Britain was lobbying behind the scenes for a return to the ideas which were left on the table after the Brussels summit quickly.

in March. These included a formula which made allowance for Britain's relative poverty inside the Community, as well as a system which would have looked after the poorer coun-

For all that the two sides were far apart at the start of the negotiations, there was still a very real determination to try to come to grips with the issues.
All those round the table were well aware that the Community could run out of all the money i needs by October unless some kind of agreement is reached



The only blot: John McEnroe being told to change his blue shorts for white ones yesterday

#### McEnroe says racket will do the talking all in white with a slightly mercurial American was anynext fortnight. He added: "Sure

By Rupert Morris

The worst thing John McEnroe did yesterday was to come on the the Centre Court in a pair of uavy blue shorts. The reigning Wimbledon champion and No 1 seed was informed immediately of this lapse in protocol, and left the court to return a few minutes later clad

sheepish grin. He proceeded to beat his first round opponent, the Australian Paul McNamee, 6-4, 6-4, 7-6, 6-1.

"I completely forgot tat it was all white here," he explained afterwards, "I've been wearing my blue shorts a lot recently. In every other respect the

thing but absent minded, and was clearly acutely aware that his behaviour would be under the closest possible scrutiny

Yesterday he banned television cameras from the interview room after his match, and men that he intended to "let his racket to the talking" for the

I think mistakes were made today, but I decided I was not going to say anything." His behaviour on court was

exemplary and several times be could be seen biting back a protest after line calls had gone Match reports, page 27

Letter from Fontainebleau

# Pomp at the court of François III

President Mitterrand, only the third François to head the French State, has chosen the favourite home of François I as the royal setting for an EEC summit he hopes will launch the "Citizens' Europe."

At the top of the borseshoe staircase, which Napoleon descended on his way to exile in Elba, he greeted his nine distinguished European guests yesterday, and led them down the wood-panelled gallery of Francois I, resplendent with golden Fs, to their lunch on a trestle table in the Hall of Columns.

Lunch over, the only head of state at the gathering led the mere prime ministers and chancellor into the ballroom for a merry dance through the problems of the world in general and the EEC in particular.

The magnificent parquet floor of the Great Ballroom had been covered with a carpeted brown dais for the occasion to muffle the steps of the advisers as they padded in and out Mrs Thatcher, in alphabeti-

cal order, sat behind a "United Kingdom" card, at the opposite end of the long negotiating table from President Mitterrand. Between them lay a low jungle of green and yellow leaved house plants and a jungle of words and figures.

The spying television cameras in the minstrels gallery withdrew, leaving the leaders alone with their problems.

Shut away within the sixteenth-century splendours of the ballroom, the French president could feel a million miles away from the rest of the world, from the million people who marched in protest through the streets of Paris the day before and from the millions who failed to vote for him in the European elections a week earlier. For her part, Mrs Thatcher

must have felt at home as she was jeered and whistled at by a crowd of banner-waving demonstrators fenced off outside the entrance to the château as her flag-carrying Peugeot swept past.

But they were few in number and their chant of "Vive Spenelli" (author of the European Parliament's report on European union) seemed

unlikely to make it into the top ten of anti-Thatcher

chants. The French host had seen to it that there was some real ceremony that any British leader could appreciate in the form of the Republican Guards, splendid in plumes, cuirasses and white breeches, presenting sabres on the steps

of the horseshoe stairway. But for all the pomp, the circumstances were fraught. The British delegation had arrived grinly determined to negotiate a deal that even Mr Scargill's supporters could cheer, since Mrs Thatcher's obstinacy in European appears to be one of the few things in which she can at present call on the support of the majority of the British.

As the stormy sky darkened and the evening wore on, the summit retired through the trees of the Forest of Fon-tainbleau to one of those exclusive little hotels and specializes. It is in the equisite village of Barbizon, beloved of Robert Louis Stevenson and many French painters. Each room in the Hötelterie

ou Bas-Breau is in a style drawn from French history. With due deference to who it is who actually pays the Community bills, the two largest rooms had been booked for Chancellor Kohl and Mrs Thatcher. His room, used at various

times by Richard Wagner.
Nathalie Wood and the
Emperor Hirohito, was in the
style of Louis XV (after whom came the deluge). Mrs Thatcher was altoted a

room once occupied by Prince Bertil of Sweden and by Prince Siganouk of Cambodia. There was absolutely no signficance at all, aids asserted, in the fact that the room was in the style of the Directory.

Apart from the police, the most ubiquitous sight in the streets has been pretty signs high up on the lamp posts. Rendezvous à Fontainebleau" they say the message set across a picture of the Château among the trees and a huge orange sun just above the horizon. It is impossible to tell

Ian Murray

Wed:

var.

120

City p

h ...

4 1999

780 B

25. 7.14

Lords

. . . . .

og pag Paggar

A. . . . . Avr.

 $\eta^{0X01}$ 

AFT BUILD

ed the ar

Maria Lag ارسال المارسة المارسة

The state of the s

# IMES INFORMATION SERVICE

#### Today's events

Royal engagements

The Queen opens the exhibition Life and Leisure 84 at Olympia, 10.30: and later, accompanied by the Duke of Edinburgh, opens the new office development of the Crown Estate Commissioners, Drummond Gate, Millbank, 3.15. The Duke of Edinburgh attends

Oucen Elizabeth The Queen Mother visits the Royal Foundation of St Katherine, Butcher Row, 5. The Prince of Wales attends a meeting at the Engineering Council, Canberra House, Maltravers Street,

Princess Anne opens the new extension to RDS Farm Electronics Nailsworth, Glos, 12.45.

The Duke of Gloucester presents an award at Boughton House, Northamptonshire, 11.55, and later, accompanied by the Duchess of Gloucester attends a Grand Night dinner at Middle Temple, 7.25.

Prince Michael of Kent visits Hunterstone Nuclear Power Station 10.30.

New exhibition North African rugs: The King

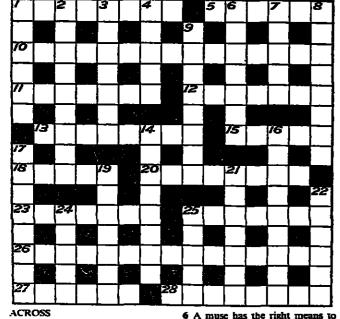
Mon to Sat 10 to 6: (ends July 21).

Music

Organ Recital by Ronald Frost; St Ann's Church, Manchester, 12.45. Piano recital by Rosemary Buttery, Usher Art Gallery, Lincoln

1.05.
Piano rectial by Cécile Ousset; St

### The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16.466



- I Fine victories in dangerous waters (8). 5 Principal part main range (6).
- 10 Book circulation 11 There are bones in this, as yours

could be (7).

- 12 Misprint; though following word 15 Merrythought for the dinner break (8).
- 15 Begin again, in the manner of Irene with Bosinney? (5). 18 Ruler probably used to get creased (5).
- 20 Green salad is excellent starter to invigorate (8). 23 He sounds a dull, vulgar seafarer
- 25 Wine container is returned with its top off (7). 26 This officer has not been charged, though a defender
- 27 Go too far round Dover perhaps 28 Illness prevents holiday clashes
- DOWN
- 1 She had a stony look (6). 2 Died sitting on a hobby-horse
- 3 The route for arms traffic? (3-4).
- 4 Do such people want to be poor?

make the waters sparkle (7).

Norse version of a Spanish title

8 Run away, puffed out and

9 Much sought-after area bounded

14 Quota of deliveries rising, give

16 Not knowing how to scatter

incense over the church (9).

21 Play the game when this is jammed, said Newbolt (7).

24 Colouring the head of the Dean

25 Compose again - "Trees",

Solution of Puzzle No 16,465

of St Paul's (5).

perhaps (5).

Bounder is said to be this fly (6).

17 Passionate love for a bird (8).

19 Odd tile shape - triangular (7).

by the Inner Circle (5-3).

out extra money (8).

diseased (3-5).

CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 8

Talks, lectures Beetles of Gold: Jewels of the Paraohs, by K Hazell; Royal Scottish Museum, Chambers St

#### Anniversaries

Births: George Morland, painter, London, 1763; William Thomson, lst Baron Kelvin, scientist and inventor, Belfast, 1824; Sir Robert Borden, prime minister of Canada 1911-20, Grand Pré, Nova Scotia, 1854. Deaths: Francisco Pizarro, conqueror of the Inca empire, Lima. Peru, 1541: Gilbert White, natural-Peru, 1541: Gilbert White, naturalist and clergyman, Selbourne, Hampshire, 1793; Joseph-Michel Montgotfier, pioneer balloonist. Balaruc-les-Bains, 1810, Samuel Crompton, inventor of the spinning mule, Bolton, Lancashire, 1827; George IV, reigned 1820-30, Windsor, 1830: Richard Bedford, Viscount Bennett, prime minister of Canada 1930-35, Mickleham, Surrey, 1947.

#### Parliament today

Surrey, 1947.

Commons (2.30): Rates Bill, Lords amendments. Roads (Scotland) Bill and Animal Health and Melfare Bill, remaining stages.

Lords (2.30): Police and Criminal

Evidence Bill, committee, first day. Trade Union Bill, committee, third

#### Roads

Wales and West: A55: Contra-flow on Llanddulais bypass. A38: Northbound lane closures on the Plymouth Hill under bridge Plymouth Hill under bridge between Plymouth and Exeter, and on both carriageways nr Marsh Mills viaduct. M4: Contraflow between junction 16 (Swindon) and

17 (Chippenham).

Midlands: M1: Contraflow at junction 25/26 (Nottingham), and between junction 15 and Bucks County boundary. M1: Contraflow netween junction 24 (Loughborough) and junction 25 (Notting-

Fairmoor Bridge, Morpeth. M62: Contraflow between junctions 30 and 32, westbound entry slip road closed at junction 32. Scotland: M8: Westbound inside lane closed between 9.30 and 4 W of

The North: A1: Contraflow at

junction 20. A74: Northbound carriageway closed at Crawford bypass, contraflow. Information supplied by the AA

#### The pound



# TV top ten

n There's Life, Yorkshire, 10.05m

BBC 1 News and Weather (Sun 22.20), 11.35m That's Life, 11.20m Porridge, 10.85m Only Foots and Horses, 10.85m Nine O'Clock News (Wed), 9.15m Doly Parton in London, 8.80m Nine O'Clock News (Frt), 8.80m Top of the Pope, 8.50m Nine O'Clock News (Tru), 8.30m The Blue Knight, 8.25m

The Two Ronnies, 8,95m; The Young Ones, 5,05m; One Man and his Dog, 4,60m. The Long Hot Summer, 4,00m. Call My Burt 3,90m. Sunday Grandstand, 3,75m Ententainment USA, 3,40m. The Natural World, 2,75m. News Raview (Sum), 2,55m. Gardeners. World, 2,50m. BBC 2

Charates \*\*

Wid from Nowhere, 8,55m

Men About the House, 3,65m

Sox Matters, 3,30m

Groundide (Wed), 3,20m

Cheers, 3,15m

Brookside (Tue), 3,05m

Callan, 2,40m

The Outchests, 1,75m

Who Dares Wins, 1,75m Channel 4 where, 6.05s

S4C In Welsh:

1 Y Byd Ar Backerr (Tues), HTV, 36,080

2 Crelaf, HTV, 35,090

3 Bars Britis, Ind, 34,000

4 Syr Gerstint Everne, BSC, 34,000

5 Y Byd Yn B Le, HTV, 31,000

is Engliste

1 The Ourtcasts, 101,000

2 Man About the House, 98,000

3 Chopper Squad, 90,000

4 Brooksids (Tiud, 89,000

5 Kid from Nowhers, 86,000

nnguss; SBC1: Breakdast Time: Mon to Fri 1.4m (5.1m); V-en: Good Morning Britain: Mon to Fri 1.5c 6.1m); Sat 1.8m (4.3m); Sun 0.9m (Sat or Su

#### Pollen forecast

**经验证的 医克克克氏病 医克克克氏病 医克克克氏病 医克克克氏病** Economy Exercise Glasgow Hull Isle of Wight Lendon London Maidstone 3 pm to 8 pm 6 pm to 9 pm 6 pm to 9 pm 5 pm to 6 pm 3 pm to 6 pm 3 pm to 6 pm 3 pm to 6 pm "Becapi during rain

#### Our address for inclusion in The Times

#### Portfolio rules Times Portfolio rules are as

1 Times Portfolio is free. Purchase of *The Times* is not a

condition of taking part.
2 Times Portfolio list comprises a group of public companies whose shares are listed on The Stock Exchange and quoted in *The Times* Stock Exchange prices page. The companies comprising that list will change from day to day.
3 Times Portfolio "dividend" will

be the figure in pence which represents the optimum movement in prices (i.e. largest increase or lowest loss) of any combination of 8 of the 40 shares which, on any day, comprise The Times Portfolio list. 4 The daily dividend will be announced each day and the weekly dividend will be announced each

Saturday in The Times. 5 Times Portfolio list and details of the daily or weekly dividend will also be available for inspection at the offices of The Times. 6 If the overall price movemen of more than one combination or shares equals the dividend, the prize

will be equally divided among the claimants holding those combinations of shares. 7 All claims are subject to scrutiny before payment. Any Times Portfolio card that is defaced. tampered with or incorrectly printed in any way will be declared

8 Employees of News Inter-national pic and its subsidiaries and of Europrint Group Limited (producers and distributors of the card) or members of their immedi-

card) or members of their immediate families are not allowed to play Times Portfolio.

9 All participants will be subject to these Rules. All instructions on "how to play" and "how to claim" whether published in The Times or in Times Portfolio cards will be deemed to be part of these Rules.

10 In any dispute, The Editor's decision is final and no correspondence will be entered into. decision is final and no correspondence will be entered into.

It if for any reason The Times Prices Page is not published in the normal way Times Portfolio will be suspended for that day.

Suspended for that day.

How to play — Dally Dividend
On each day your unique set of eight numbers
will represent commercial and industrial shares
published in The Times Portfolio inst which will
appear on the Stock Enchange Prices gage.

In the column provided next to your shares note
the price thomage (+ or -), in pence, as nublished
in that day's Times.

After lasting the price changes of your eight
thants for that day, add up all eight share.
Changes to give you your overall total plus or
minus (+ or -).

Check your greend total against The Times
Partfolio dividend published on the Stock
Exchange Prices page.

If your overall total matches The Times
Partfolio dividend you have von outright or a
share of the total price money stated for that day
and must claim your price as instructed below.

How to play - Weekly Dividend Monday - Samrday record your daily Portfolio total. Add these together to determine your world If your total matches the published weekly dividend figure you have won outright, or a stare of the prize money stared for that week, and must claim your prize as instructed below.

How to claim

Telephone The Times Portfolio claims line 0254-53272 between 10.00 am and 3.30 pm, on the day your overall total matches The Times Partfalia Dividend. No claims can be accepted outside these hours. You must have your cast with you when you tetephone. If you are, makile to telephone someone else tan, if you are, makile to telephone someone else tan, etains on your behalf but they must have your card and call The Times Portfolio claims has between the adjustant times. card and call The Times Perifulio claims has between the signalated times.

No responsibility can be accepted for failure to consact the claims office for any reason within the stated heart.

The above instructions are applicable to both chilly and weekly dividend claims.

Some Times Parifolio cause include minor misprings in the instructions on the reverse side, These cards are not availabled.

Frontal troughs will cross Scotland and N districts of England from the W, pressure will remain high to the SW.

Sun rises: - Sun sets: Moon rises: Moo 2.42 am 6.49 Full Moon: June 29.

Lighting-up time London 9.52 pm to 4.15 am Bristol 10.01 pm to 4.25 am Edinburgh 10.33 pm to 3.59 am 

London

# Weather forecast

#### 6am to midnight

London, SE, central S, SW England, E Anglia, E Miclends, Channel Islands: dry, sunny periods, wind W moderate or freeh, max temp 21C (70F)

NW, NE England, Lake District, lake of Man, Borders, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Argyl, Northeen Ireland: nather cloudy, occasional rain, moetly dying out, wind W to NW tresh, max temp 19C (66F).

Edinburgh, Dundea, Aberdeen, Morry Fath: cloudy, some rain at first, surny intervals developing: wind W to NW fresh, max temp 18C (64F).

Central Highlands, NE, NW Scotland: cloudy with showers, brighter later, wind W to NW fresh, locally strong, at first, max temp 17C (63F).

Odmey, Shettlend: cloudy, rain at times, wind variable light becoming NW moderate, max temp 11C (67F).

Outlook for homorrow and Thursday: rain in some N districts at first but brighter, drier weather externing to most places from the S, becoming mostly warm, but very warm in places in the SE.

the SE.

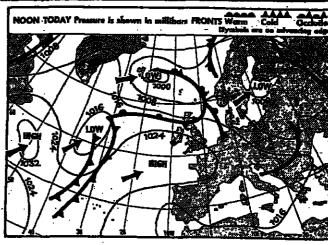
SEA PASSAGES: S. Horth Sea, Strait of Dover: wind W. moderate or fresh mainly lair, visibility, moderate or good bot some fog patches sea sight or moderate. English Chambel (E., St. Georges Chemet: who W. or N. Right or moderate fair, visibility moderate, locally poor, sea sight, Irlsh Sea; wind W fresh, occasionally, strong In. N. mainly fair, visibility good, locally poor, sea moderate locally rough.

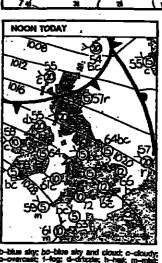
Yesterday

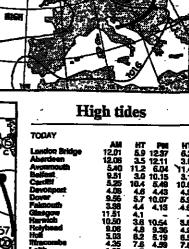
Yesterday: Temp: max 6 am to 5 pm, 23C (737: min 6 pm to 6 am, 15C (597): Humbity: 6 pm, 57 per cart. Rain: 24th to 6 pm, nR. Sun: 24th to 6 pm, 8.7th. Bar, pean see level, 6 pm, 1,020.8 m@Spars, steady.

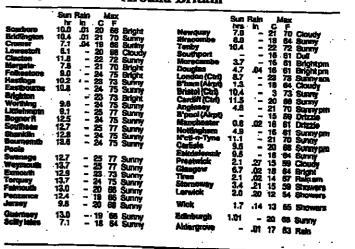
Highest and lowest Yesterday: Highest day termo: Hayling telend, Weymouth, Southees. 25C (77F): lowest day max: Cape Wrath, 11C (52F): highest ministra-babing, 0.75 fix highest sunshins: Weymouth, Torquey, 13.7 ls.

G. TIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED. 1984. Printed and published by Times Newspapers Limited, P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Isin Road, London, WC1X SEZ, England, Telephone: 01-837 1234. Telex: 264971, Tuesday June 26 1984 Registered as a newspaper at the Post Office.









Abroad

ANDDAY: c, cloud; d, drizzie f, fair; fg, fog; f, rain; e, sun; ih, thunder. f 18 64

Landon: The F7 Index closed up 1 at 812.7

hving Salta . tialis. \$13 3.00 ZP. ..... Margar. Top cc Florence (  $\frac{3^{\frac{1}{2}}\|\mathbf{r}^{\mathbf{q}_{1}}\|_{L^{2}}}{2^{\frac{1}{2}}\|\mathbf{r}^{\mathbf{q}_{1}}\|_{L^{2}}}$ 19 E ..... Station

Around Britain